Then under the guidance of Donald Tewksbury and in association with Columbia University, and with a growing experimental and progressive emphasis, and in company with half a dozen like institutions, Bard seized upon the current new insights into the learning process, and upon them built new strategies of college education.

And in the 40 years leading up to 1960, Bard was one of a tiny group of colleges and universities which led the way in giving full curricular status to the creative and performing arts.

A factor in all of this was the presence of the Episcopal Church, which had founded and sustained the College and obtained for it its land and buildings. Much of the time the Church was taken for granted, often ignored, occasionally resented, sometimes grudgingly respected, now and then honored. But with all the changes of climate in this relationship over the years, a major religious communion made an important contribution to the work of higher education through this college.

And all the while, amidst these changes, the College was serving not just its own institutional interests, nor just the educational interests of its students, but the larger interests of all colleges everywhere, and the whole society.

Indeed, by its very diversity the College had learned to be flexible, to accept change, whether in curriculum or social mores. These were qualities which enabled it to survive and grow.

And these were qualities that would serve it well in the turbulent decades to follow, when “education for the common good” took on new meanings.

A P P E N D I C E S

Appendix I A chronology of the College

Appendix II Presidents of the College

Appendix III Honorary Degrees Conferred by the College

Appendix IV A Table of Trustees, Faculty and Officials of the College, as listed in the College Catalogs for the years 1862 to 1978-79

Appendix V The College and the Episcopal Church

Appendix VI Bibliography

Appendix VII Sources and References
A CHRONOLOGY OF THE COLLEGE

Prepared in 1935 by George H. Genzmer, Librarian and Lecturer in English, for the years up to 1918; -- and carried forward for the years 1919-1960 by Reamer Kline.

Preface

This table of dates and events has been compiled in commemoration of the seventy-fifth anniversary of the founding of the College. Though conceived on modest lines, it brings together for the first time a fund of information from various sources, some of which are not often consulted. Besides fulfilling its commemorative purpose, it serves to indicate how far into the past extend the origins of the College and how closely connected it has been, throughout its career, with the Episcopal Church and with the rich cultural life of the Hudson Valley. But it is only an outline, not a history. A full history of the College on an adequate scale is a desideratum. It is an undertaking, also, of a certain magnitude, involving extensive historical and biographical study. Such a history has been projected, and it is hoped that it can be carried to completion without undue delay. G.H.G.

1787 August 10: John McVickar born, New York. Churchman and economist, professor in Columbia College, Superintendent of the Society for Promoting Religion and Learning, an uncle of the founder, he exerted on the early development of the College an influence second only to John Bard’s.

1792 February 24: Jonathan Mayhew Wainwright born, Liverpool, England. As Bishop of New York 1852-54, he directed attention to the need of a diocesan college and engaged the interest of John Bard in the project.

1811 June 22: John Van Schaick Lansing Pruyn born, Albany. Jurist, Educator, Scholar, he was the first President of the Board of Trustees of the College and later Chancellor of the University of the State of New York.

1818 May 27: Robert Brinckerhoff Fairbain, "the great Warden," born, New York, the son of Henry and Mary (Mott) Fairbain. His father, who had emigrated to the United States from Scotland in 1796, was a publisher. His mother was a native of Poughkeepsie.

1819 John Bard born, Hyde Park, Dutchess County, the son of William and Catherine (Cruger) Bard. His father (1778-1853) was the founder, President, and Actuary of the New York Life Insurance and

[152]
1860  February 3: The Chapel of the Holy Innocents consecrated by Bishop Potter. The inscription over the porch, "The palace is not for man, but for the Lord God," was selected by Mr. Seymour and was the text of the consecration sermon. March 20: St. Stephen's College chartered by the Legislature of the State of New York. The first Board of Trustees consisted of the Rt. Rev. Horatio Potter, Murray Hoffman, the Rev. John McVickar, James F. de Peyster, the Rev. George F. Seymour, the Rev. Caleb S. Henry, the Rev. J. Ireland Tucker, the Rev. Samuel Buel, John Bard, Mrs. John Bard, John L. Aspinwall, John V. L. Pruyn, Henry W. Sargent, Homer Ramsdell, Walter Langdon, and William A. Davies. April 11: Mr. Seymour, later Professor in the General Theological Seminary and Bishop of Springfield, Ill., appointed Warden of the College. He was assisted in the work of instruction by the Rev. George W. Dean and the Rev. Charles Babcock. Twelve students were in residence; there were sixty applicants for admission.

1861  April 9: Mr. Seymour resigns as Warden.
      May 21: The Legislature authorizes an increase in the number of trustees from sixteen to twenty-four. The trustees added to the Board were the Hon. John A. King, the Hon. Hamilton Fish, the Rev. John Cotton Smith, the Rev. William Rudder, Mr. John Jacob Astor, Mr. Cyrus Curtiss, Mr. John Knickerbocker, and Mr. Cornelius L. Tracy. The Rev. Thomas Richey, later Professor of Ecclesiastical History in the General Theological Seminary, appointed Warden. Aspinwall (Occident) Hall built.

1862  First catalogue issued. The curriculum announced therein was drawn up by Warden Richey. Revised and extended by Warden Fairbairn in 1864, it remained in force with slight modification until 1899.
     October 23: The Rev. Robert B. Fairbairn, Principal of the Catskill Academy, appointed Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.

1863  Mr. Richey resigned the Wardenship and was succeeded by Professor Fairbairn.
     October 5: The Rev. George Bailey Hopson assumes his duties as Professor of Latin.

1864  The Brotherhood of St. Peter organized by Walter Delafield, then a student in the College.

October: The Rev. Andrew Oliver added to the faculty as Professor of Greek and Hebrew.

1865  Mr. John V. L. Pruyn gives the College a collection of scientific material and apparatus. A post-office is established at Annandale.

1866  The Charter amended to authorize the granting of degrees in the arts.
     June 13: The corner-stone laid of Ludlow and Willink Hall, the gift of Miss Elizabeth Ludlow and Mr. Cornelia Ann Willink of Trinity Parish, New York.

1868  February 13: Death of Willie Bard, the only son of John and Margaret Johnson Bard. Orient Hall erected.

1869  Ludlow and Willink Hall, completed, becomes the Warden's residence.

1870  September: Seventy-two students in attendance, almost the maximum capacity of the College.

1871  October: The Rev. William W. Olsenn becomes Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy. Sixteen students rejected for want of accommodations.

1873  The Trustees and other friends of Warden Fairbairn present him with a purse of $1500. He spends the summer vacation in Europe. Preston Hall, the gift of Miss Betsy Preston of Barrytown, erected. Professor Andrew Oliver resigns to become Professor of Biblical Learning and Interpretation in the General Theological Seminary. May 5: Mr. John L. Aspinwall died. Professor Olsenn transferred to the Chair of Greek and Hebrew. Professor James Stryker, previously Assistant Professor of Greek, made Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.

1874  Mrs. John L. Aspinwall erects the Church of St. John the Evangelist at Barrytown crossroads.
     May 9: Cornerstone laid by the Rev. John A. Aspinwall.
     October 4: The Church consecrated by Bishop Horatio Potter assisted by the Revs. Messrs. Fairbairn, Breck, Oliver, Aspinwall, Olsenn and Hopson. The Church of St. John the Evangelist was an outgrowth of the work of the St. Peter's Brotherhood. Warden Fairbairn appointed Postmaster at Annandale.
1875 Mr. John Campbell presents the College with a telescope made by the celebrated Henry Fitz. The observatory built to accommodate it stood on the site now occupied by the Dean's house. April 10: Margaret Johnston Bard dies at Rome.

1876 Instruction in music added to the curriculum. Of thirty applications for admission, only fourteen could be accepted because of the lack of facilities.

1884 Potter and McVickar halls erected and dedicated January 2, 1885.

1887 St. Margaret's Well, designed by Charles C. Haight, erected in memory of Margaret Johnston Bard.


1891 North Hoffman and South Hoffman Halls erected.

1893 Cornerstone laid of the Hoffman Memorial Library.

1894 June 3: Professor James Stryker died.

1895 The College books were moved during the Easter recess from Bard Hall to the Hoffman Memorial Library.

1898 September 1: Warden Fairbairn retires.

1899 January 24: Dr. Fairbairn dies, Brooklyn, N.Y. Buried at Troy. February 12: John Bard dies, Washington, D.C. Buried at Annadale. October 1: The Rev. Dr. Lawrence Thomas Cole becomes Warden. The preparatory department was abolished and elective courses introduced into the curriculum.

1903 Dr. Cole resigns the Wardenship to become Rector of Trinity School.

1904 February 1: The Rev. Thomas Robinson Harris becomes Warden. The preparatory department, in a somewhat different form, is restored.

1907 September 1: Dr. Harris retires as Warden.

1909 January 24: Dr. Harris dies. June 17: The Rev. William Cunningham Rodgers becomes Warden. The student enrollment, which has been declining for a number of years, begins to increase.

1910 April 6: Fiftieth anniversary of the founding celebrated by a service in Trinity Church, New York, the sermon preached by Dr. Manning; a banquet at Hotel Astor in the evening. The title of Warden is changed to that of President.

1912 The President's House erected, gift of Elbridge T. and Robert L. Gerry, and others.

1914 Electric lights installed in college buildings; water and sewage systems improved.

1915 Central heating plant installed.

1918 R.O.T.C. unit established at the College.

1919 July, B.I. Bell arrives as seventh President of St. Stephen's College.

1920 At Commencement, cornerstone laid for new Memorial Gymnasium. September, Lyford Edwards arrives to establish new department of sociology.

1923 April, Warden's Hall first occupied.

1924 March 9, ground broken for Hegemen, Albee and Albee Annex.

1925 Honors program established; high point of intercollegiate athletics at St. Stephen's; “big-time” football schedules; Colgate and Hamilton defeated in basketball on successive evenings.

1926 March 7, student strike begins.

1928 May 1, announcement of merger of St. Stephen's and Columbia.

1929 October 24, “Black Thursday,” stock market crash leads into the Great Depression.

1930 December 2, Bernard Bell, only son of Dr. and Mrs. Bell, dies.

1930 Worsening financial crisis at St. Stephen's; Bell vainly pleads for money at annual conventions of Diocese of New York.

1933 March 4, Bell resigns and leaves St. Stephen's June 30, 1933; is succeeded by Donald Tewksbury as Dean; compulsory Chapel requirement reduced to three times weekly; classics requirement dropped.

1934 March 1, Dean Tewksbury publishes An Educational Program for Bard College. May 24: Name of the institution changed to Bard College.

1937 November 8, Dean Tewksbury resigns; succeeded by Harold Mestre.

1939 September 9, Dean Mestre dies as College is opening for the fall semester; Dr. Robert Leigh becomes Acting Dean.
1940 Harold Gray appointed Dean in January; intercollegiate athletics and fraternities phased out over subsequent two-year period. Kappa house given to the college.
1941 Impact of war upon the College; students leave for military service.
1943 294-man unit of Army Specialized Training Program established at Bard.
1944 May 1, Bard withdraws from affiliation with Columbia and becomes coeducational; first women students arrive in September, 1944.
1946 Harold Gray resigns as President; is succeeded by Edward Fuller; integrated beginning course in chemistry and physics developed; enrollment reaches all-time high of 301 in 1948; college operates "in the black" for 1946-47, the only such instance in many years.
1950 James H. Case, Jr. becomes College's 12th President.
1951 825-acre Zabriskie estate, valued at more than a third of a million dollars, given to College.
1952-1953 Common Course inaugurated; Dr. Bluecher comes.
1955 College received Ford Foundation grant, eventually totalling $220,000.
1958-1959 College studies Four Quarter Plan, an arrangement for operating year-round; decides to start operating on this basis in 1960.
1959 "New Dorm," a government-financed, 90-student housing facility, completed and occupied.
1959 December 19, President Case resigns, effective January 15, 1960.
1960 The College's Centennial Year.

PRESIDENTS OF BARD COLLEGE 1860-1979
(Variously Titled Warden, President or Dean)

George Franklin Seymour .......................................................... 1860-1861
Thomas Richey .................................................................. 1861-1863
Robert Brinckerhoff Fairbairn ............................................. 1863-1898
Lawrence T. Cole ................................................................ 1899-1903
Thomas R. Harris ................................................................. 1904-1907
William Cunningham Rodgers ........................................ 1909-1919
Bernard Iddings Bell .............................................................. 1919-1933
Donald George Tewksbury .............................................. 1933-1937
Harold Mestre .................................................................. 1938-1939
Charles Harold Gray ......................................................... 1940-1946
Edward C. Fuller ................................................................. 1946-1950
James Herbert Case, Jr. ...................................................... 1950-1960
Reamer Kline ................................................................. 1960-1974
Leon Botstein ................................................................... 1975-
HONORARY DEGREES CONFERRED BY THE COLLEGE
(as listed in the College Catalog for the years 1924, 1928 and 1979-80)

1865
Rev. Thomas A. Pynchon — Doctor of Divinity

1868
Rev. Watson B. Hall — Master of Arts
Rev. George C. Pennell — Doctor of Divinity

1871
Rev. John B. Gibson — Doctor of Divinity

1874
Rev. Robert B. Fairbairn — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George C. Pennell — Doctor of Divinity

1876
Rev. Francis Harison '61 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Andrew Oliver — Doctor of Divinity

1877
Rev. W. S. Spires — Master of Arts
Rev. Israel L. Townsend — Doctor of Divinity

1878
Rev. Joseph Carey '61 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Henry R. Howard — Doctor of Divinity

1883
Rev. Frank L. Norton — Doctor of Divinity

1884
Rev. F. C. Putnam — Master of Arts

1886
Rev. E. B. Russell — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Frank L. Humphreys — Doctor of Music
Rev. George B. Hopson — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Arthur C. Kimber '66 — Doctor of Divinity

1887
J. Albert Jeffrey — Doctor of Music
Arthur H. Messiter — Doctor of Music
Rev. Thomas R. Harris — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. W. M. Jeffers '73 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Samuel Upjohn '63 — Doctor of Divinity

1888
Rev. Frederick P. Davenport '73 — Doctor of Divinity

1889
Rt. Rev. William A. Leonard — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George W. Nichols — Doctor of Divinity

1890
John Aspinwall — Doctor of Divinity

1891
Rt. Rev. Courtland Whitehead — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Frederick B. Van Kleeck — Doctor of Divinity
Rt. Rev. Alexander H. Vinton '73 — Doctor of Laws
James Stryker '69 — Doctor of Divinity

1892
Rev. Thomas W. Haskins — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George D. Johnson — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Wilford L. Robbins — Doctor of Divinity

1893
Rev. Charles F. Hoffman — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Robert F. Crary — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Edgar Enos — Doctor of Divinity

1894
Rev. George D. Sillman '67 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. E. W. Warren — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. William Bayard Hale — Doctor of Philosophy
Rev. Smith Delancy Townsend — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Andrew Gray — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George C. Houghton '67 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Charles F. Hoffman — Doctor of Civil Law
General James Grant Wilson — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Charles C. Tiffany — Doctor of Divinity

1895
Rev. George T. Richards — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Eliphalet A. Potter — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Charles Pelletreau — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Charles F. Canedy — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. A. Toomer Porter — Doctor of Divinity
Honorable Stanley C. Sims — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. F. S. Sill '69 — Doctor of Divinity

1896
Rev. Francis C. Steinmetz '93 — Master of Arts
HONORARY DEGREES CONFERRED BY THE COLLEGE

James B. Tipton — Doctor of Music
Rev. Gilbert H. Sterling — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George F. Nelson — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. J. Van Vechten Olcott — Doctor of Laws
Clarence M. Boutelle — Doctor of Laws

1901
Rev. George A. Kellar '74 — Master of Arts
Rev. Gustaf Floden — Doctor of Laws

1902
Rt. Rev. Alexander H. Vinton '73 — Doctor of Laws

1903
Rev. C. M. Hall — Master of Arts
Rev. George B. Hopson — Doctor of Civil Law

1905
Charles W. Popham '99 — Master of Arts
Arthur Rose '83 — Bachelor of Music
Rev. Lawrence T. Cole — Doctor of Divinity

1906
Rev. George S. Bennitt — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Frank B. Reazor '79 — Doctor of Divinity

1907
Irville F. Davidson — Master of Arts

1908
Rev. Yale Lyon — Master of Arts
Rev. Charles A. Jessup '82 — Doctor of Divinity

1909
Rev. W.G.W. Anthony '90 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. William C. Rodgers — Doctor of Divinity

1910
Jubilee Year
Rev. Jacob Probst — Master of Arts
Percy Starnes — Doctor of Music
Frank L. Rogers — Doctor of Music
Victor Baier — Doctor of Music
Henry Fairbairn '79 — Doctor of Literature
Rev. W. H. Van Allen — Doctor of Literature
Lewis Stuyvesant Chanler — Doctor of Laws
Rev. Henry M. Barbour — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Hugh Birkhead — Doctor of Divinity

1911
Rev. Milo H. Gates — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Charles C. Edmunds — Doctor of Divinity
Ven. William Holden '83 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Thomas B. Fulcher '73 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. E. L. Toy '68 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. John H. Houghton '69 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Francis C. Steinmetz '93 — Doctor of Divinity

1912
Rev. L. G. Morris '94 — Master of Arts
Rev. Walker Gwynne — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. E. C. Saunders — Doctor of Science
Robert G. Robb — Doctor of Science
Edwin C. Upton — Doctor of Literature
Nelson P. Lewis — Doctor of Laws

1913
Rt. Rev. Charles Fiske — Doctor of Divinity
Rt. Rev. Harry S. Longley '91 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. F. W. Norris '88 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Percival C. Pyle '90 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Olin S. Roche — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. John F. Steen — Doctor of Divinity
Rt. Rev. Charles Sumner Burch — Doctor of Literature

1914
Rev. John Mills Gilbert — Master of Arts
Rev. Charles C. Quin — Master of Arts
Rev. Simon Blinn Blunt — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. William B. Clarke '83 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. John Mockridge — Doctor of Divinity
Philip Sydney Dean '89 — Doctor of Laws

1915
Rev. Joseph H. Ivie '92 — Master of Arts
Rev. Adrian R. B. Hegeman '91 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Joseph D. Herron '76 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Charles S. Hutchinson — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Lewis G. Morris '94 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Edmund B. Smith '85 — Doctor of Divinity
Irville F. Davidson — Doctor of Literature

1915
Rev. A. B. Mansfield '92 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George H. Toop — Doctor of Divinity
HONORARY DEGREES CONFERRED BY THE COLLEGE

Rev. Henry R. Freeman — Doctor of Divinity
1916
Rev. J. Chancy Linsley '86 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Arthur H. Judge — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. William M. Pickslay '74 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. A. W. Sundelof — Doctor of Literature
1917
Very Rev. Oscar F. R. Treder '01 — Doctor of Divinity
Very Rev. Frank L. Vernon — Doctor of Literature
James Potter Dodd — Doctor of Music
Rev. David Stuart Hamilton '86 — Master of Arts
1920
Rev. Captain Frank Thompson — Doctor of Divinity
1921
Rt. Rev. Robert T. Mize '04 — Doctor of Divinity
Rt. Rev. David R. Ferris — Doctor of Literature
Rev. David S. Hamilton — Doctor of Divinity
1922
Rev. Richard Cobden — Doctor of Divinity
Hon. Alanson B. Houghton — Doctor of Laws
Rev. Caleb B. Stetson — Doctor of Divinity
Rt. Rev. G. Ashton Oldham — Doctor of Divinity
1923
Edward F. Albee — Master of Arts
Rev. Wallace Gardner '06 — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. John A. Staunton, Jr. — Doctor of Divinity
1924
Rev. Joseph G. H. Barry — Doctor of Literature
Rt. Rev. John Chanler White '88 — Doctor of Divinity
1925
William Harison — Doctor of Laws
Rev. Gilbert P. Symonds — Doctor of Letters
1926
Rev. H. Adye Prichard — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. James O. McIlhenny — Doctor of Divinity
Frederick H. Ecker — Doctor of Laws
1927
Albert J. Nock '92 — Doctor of Letters
1928
Rev. Rudolph E. Brestell — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Charles A. Lathrop — Doctor of Divinity
The Hon. Edward R. Finch — Doctor of Laws
1947
Rev. Lyford P. Edwards — Doctor of Divinity
Lt. Col. William Roy Higdon — Doctor of Laws
1950
Edward Ware Barrett — Doctor of Laws
Elliott Vailance Bell — Doctor of Science
John Joseph Bittner '25 — Doctor of Humanities
Gardner Cowles — Doctor of Humanities
Oveta Culp Hobby — Doctor of Laws
Lennart K. H. Nylander — Doctor of Laws
Ward Melville — Doctor of Letters
William Carlos Williams — Doctor of Laws
Byron Price — Doctor of Laws
1951
William Benton — Doctor of Laws
David Dubinsky — Doctor of Laws
Roy E. Larsen — Doctor of Humanities
Rev. Chester E. McCahan — Doctor of Divinity
Anna Eleanor Roosevelt — Doctor of Laws
Albert Spalding — Doctor of Humanities
Wallace Stevens — Doctor of Letters
1952
Martha Graham — Doctor of Humanities
Irving M. Ives — Doctor of Laws
Herbert H. Lehman — Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Elwyn H. Spear '11 — Doctor of Science
William Vogt '25 — Doctor of Letters
1953
Phillip Frank — Doctor of Humanities
M. D. Hassialis — Doctor of Science
Rev. John Heuss '29 — Doctor of Divinity
Orway Tead — Doctor of Letters
1954
Ernest Angell — Doctor of Laws
Rev. Vine Victor Deloria '26 — Doctor of Divinity
HONORARY DEGREES CONFERRED BY THE COLLEGE

Madam Rama Rau
Donald Tewksbury
1955
Henry Noble MacCracken
Carroll V. Newsom
Rev. James A. Paul '32
Aura E. Severinghaus
1956
Kenneth Campbell
Edgar W. Hatfield '31
Fred M. Hechinger
Erwin Panofsky
1957
Chester Bowles
Rt. Rev. Horace W. B. Donegan '25
William Frauenfelder
Frank M. Snowden
Henri Maurice Peyre
1958
Jonathan B. Bingham
Cyrus S. Eaton
John Kenneth Galbraith
Henry Wriston
Pablo Casals
1959
Harold Clurman
Hannah Arendt
Gardner Maurice Riley '31
Paul Howard Douglas
1960
James H. Case, Jr.
Howland S. Davis
Louis W. Koenig '38
Flint Kellogg '31
Joseph Kovago
1960 — at the inauguration of Dr. Kline
James Phinney Baxter, III
Rt. Rev. Arthur Carl Lichtenberger
— Doctor of Humane Letters
— Doctor of Humane Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Humane Letters
— Doctor of Divinity
— Doctor of Humane Letters
— Doctor of Science
— Doctor of Humanities
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Laws
1961
Wallinford Rieger (posthumously)
Abraham Ribicoff
Randall Jarrell
Stefan Hirsch
Alexander Albert '32
1962
Rt. Rev. Charles W. McLean '25
Richard H. Rovere '37
Charles Percy Snow
Martin Luther King
Rev. Bernard Iddings Bell (posthumously)
1963
Paul Langdon Ward
Saul Bellow
C. Theodore Sottery
Ferdinand Pecora
1964
Burrett B. Bouton '24
Henry L. Scott
Bostwick E. Ketchum '34
Harry L. Dillin '28
Ernest Nagel
Dwight D. Eisenhower
1965
Ambassador Marietta Tree
Rev. James E. Clarke '25
Frederick Dupee
Richard Poussette-Dart '39
1966
The Hon. Jacob K. Javits
Edward Steichen
Michael Harrington
Rev. Clinton R. Jones '38
1967
Arthur Ochs Sulzberger
Eva Le Gallienne
Dorothy Dulles Bourne
Jin H. Kinoshita '44
— Doctor of Humane Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Law
— Doctor of Divinity
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
— Doctor of Letters
1968
Bernard Bailyn
Fairleigh Dickinson
William Jordy '39
Heinrich Bluether
Ian Morrison
Rev. John Mulligan '32

1969
Ogden R. Reid
Elie Shneour '47
John Hope Franklin
Roscoe L. Williams

1970
Richard D. Weigle
The Honorable Julian Bond
Anthony Hecht '44
Louis Kahn

1971
Rene DuBos
Peter H. Stone '51
Noam Chomsky
Eleanor Holmes Norton

1972
Judge Murray Gurfein
John H. Randall, Jr.
Theodore H. Silbert
Howard Koch '22
Dr. E. D. Maldonado-Sierra

1973
The Hon. Jack W. Lydman '36
Theodore Weiss
Robert Motherwell
Theodore Smyth '37

1974
Gail Thaine Parker
James Peter Fussca '31
Isaac Bashevis Singer
Chien-Shiung Wu

Reamer Kline
Carol Summers '51

1975
William James McGill
Ellen Stewart
Paul Whitcomb Williams
Edward Hirsch Levi
David Howard Spodick '47

1976
Robert M. Coles
Helen Frankenthaler
Ernest Henderson III
Mary McCarthy
Leonard B. Meyer '40
Felix G. Rohatyn

1977
Alvin Ailey
Elisabeth Kubler-Ross
Christopher Lasch
Barbara Wersba '54
Louis Zukofsky

1978
Helen Hayes
Rev. Leslie J. A. Lang '30
Soia Mentschikoff
Ralph W. Ellison
John C. Kemeny

1979
Salo W. Baron
Alexander Heard
Wayne L. Horvitz '42
Toni Morrison
Gerard Piel

— Doctor of Humane Letters
— Doctor of Laws
— Doctor of Science
I. TRUSTEES

As listed in the College Catalog for the years 1862 to 1978-79
(Terms without closing dates were still continuing in 1979)

Albee, Edward F., trustee 1923-1931
Andrus, Ruth, trustee 1949-1955
Aspinwall, John, trustee 1862-1902
Attwood, William E., Jr., trustee 1964-1969
Axelrod, Bernard J., trustee 1957-1965
Bacon, Rogers H., trustee 1934-1937
Baldwin, Charles S., trustee 1924-1927
Bard, John, trustee 1860-1889
Bard, Margaret (Mrs. John), trustee 1860-1875
Bard, Rev. Samuel, trustee 1860
Barnard, Thurman, trustee 1950-1951
Bayne, Stephen F., trustee 1934-1934
Belelant, Eva (Mrs. Martin), trustee 1957-1962
Bell, Rev. Bernard Iddings, (President) 1920-1929; (Warden) 1929-1934
Bergerac, Norma (Mrs. Michael C.), trustee 1978-
Blackwell, Rev. James M., trustee 1932-1934
Bleeker, Pierre McD., trustee 1927-1933
Blum, Jack, trustee 1973-
Body, Rev. C.W.E., trustee 1898-1905
Bogue, Morton G., trustee 1937-1947
Bozstein, Leon, (President) 1975-
Bourne, Edward Russell, trustee 1925-1934
Bowen, Mrs. Ezra (Joan Williams), trustee 1965-1966
Broem, Henri, trustee 1873-1879
Brestell, Rudolph, trustee 1931-1934
Brown, Rev. John, trustee 1888-1899
Bruce, Robert J. (Acting President) 1974-1975
Brucot, William T., trustee 1963-1967
Buel, Rev. Samuel, trustee 1862-1868
Burch, Rt. Rev. Charles S., trustee 1912-1920
Burgess, Clifford, trustee 1952-1962
Burgess, Rt. Rev. Frederick, trustee 1902-1907
Butler, Nicholas Murray (President) 1929-1930; (President) and trustee 1930-1944

Cady, Rev. Philander K., trustee 1878-1887
Campbell, John, trustee 1864-1876
Carey, John Jr., trustee 1878-1886
Carey, Rev. Joseph, trustee 1878-1910
Carman, Harry J., Chairman, trustee 1950-1964
Carson, William M., trustee 1931-1934
Case, James H., Jr., (President) 1950-1960
Casswell, John H., trustee 1876-1889
Champlin, Charles S., trustee 1924-1929; 1939-1941
Chanler, Hon. John W., trustee 1876-1877
Chanler, Lewis Stuyvesant, trustee 1909-1913
Chapman, Chanler A., trustee 1953-1954
Chapman, Helen (Mrs. Chanler A.), trustee 1954-1960
Clarkson, Rev. David Henry, trustee 1933-1935
Clemens, James B., trustee 1926-1930
Coffin, Charles G., trustee 1910-1911
Cort, Rev. Joseph, trustee 1862-1865
Cole, Rev. Lawrence T. (President) and trustee 1899-1903; trustee 1916-1928; trustee 1933-1938
Collins, Sylvia Porter, trustee 1948-1953
Conant, Frank E., trustee 1972-1973
Coxe, Rt. Rev. Arthur Cleveland, trustee 1863-1866
Cram, Ralph Adams, trustee 1928-1933
Crosby, Maunsell S., trustee 1909-1916
Cruger, S. Van Rensselar, Treasurer 1873-1898
Curtiss, Cyrus, trustee 1862-1876
Darlington, Rev. Henry, trustee 1928-1942
Davies, William A., 1860-1886
Davis, Arnold, trustee 1966-1971; trustee 1976-
Davis, Howland S., trustee 1934-1939; trustee 1943-1960; trustee emeritus 1960-1969
Day, Joseph P., trustee 1928-1931
Dean, Philip Sydney, trustee 1907-1920; trustee 1935-1938
Denerstein, Ezra J., trustee 1973-1977
DePeyster, James F., trustee 1860-1874
Dickinson, Fairleigh S., Jr., trustee 1969-1974
Dix, Rev. Morgan, trustee 1876-1908
Doane, R. Rev. William Croswell, trustee 1869-1891
Douglas, Archibald, trustee 1937-1944
Eder, Charles E., trustee 1935-1937
Edmonds, Robert C., trustee 1972-1978
Elenbogen, Mrs. Saul, trustee 1971-1975
Ellis, George Adams, trustee 1936-1950; trustee emeritus 1950-1956
Epstein, Jason, trustee 1974-1978
Evarts, William M., trustee 1966-1971
Fairbairn, Henry A., M.D., trustee 1899-1917
Fairbairn, Rev. Robert B. secretary faculty 1863-1864
                                      1864-1898
Finberg, Alan R., trustee 1978-1868
Fish, Hamilton, trustee 1861-1863
Fisk, Mrs. Shirley C., trustee 1947-1949
Fiske, Haley, trustee 1915-1929
Fleming, Frederic S., trustee 1934-1939
Flower, Hon. Roswell, trustee 1886-1899
Fosbrooke, Very Rev. Hughell E.W., trustee 1918-1938
Freeborn, James L., (Chairman 1938-1949; trustee emeritus 1949-1950
Frost, Benson R., trustee 1952-1956
Fuller, Edward C. (President) 1947-1950
Fusscas, James P., trustee 1953-1973
Gardiner, Robert D.L., trustee 1969-1974
Gardner, Rev. Wallace J., trustee 1930-1931
Gardner, Rev. William E., trustee 1918-1923
Gates, Milo Hudson, trustee 1931-1938
Gerry, Robert L., trustee 1912-1913
Gibbs, Theodore, trustee 1885-1899
Gibson, Rev. J. Breckenridge, trustee 1874-1896
Goldberg, Samuel S., trustee 1957-1964
Golden, Sibyl (Mrs. William T.), trustee 1978-1984
Goldman, Emmanuel, trustee 1952-1960; trustee emeritus 1960-1974
Grandin, Edward S., trustee 1951-1965
Gray, Rev. Albert, trustee 1879-1881
Gray, Charles Howard (President) 1945-1947
Gray, Bobbie (Mrs. Lee), trustee 1967-1972
Gray, Lee, trustee 1972-1975
Greer, Rt. Rev. David H., trustee 1903-1908 (Chairman) 1908-1919
Grimm, Peter, trustee 1935-1947
Gruver, Richard J., trustee 1948-1954
Guterman, Lester, trustee 1959-1961
Haight, Charles C. trustee 1900-1917
Hall, Rev. Charles H., trustee 1969-1972
Hamilton, Mary (Mrs. Lyman C., Jr.), trustee 1978-1980
Hammer, T. P., trustee 1909-1918
Hance, John A., trustee 1909-1948
Hapeman, Lloyd, trustee 1972-1977
Harison, Richard M., trustee 1874-1895
Harison, William, trustee 1896-1899; (Treasurer) 1899-1938
Harris, John B., trustee 1942-1943; trustee 1946-1950
Harris, Rev. Thomas (Warden) 1903-1908
Harrod, Joseph, trustee 1864-1875
Hatfield, A., trustee 1922-1934
Hatfield, Edgar W., trustee 1942-1977
Hayashi, Thomas T., trustee 1971-1973
Healy, Rev. Timothy S. J., trustee 1978-1980
Heckinger, Fred, trustee 1957-1960
Heiferman, Solomon, trustee 1965-1969
Heller, William, trustee 1948-1952
Henderson, Ernest III, trustee 1971-1985
Henry, Rev. Caleb S., trustee 1860-1875
Hill, John Alexander, trustee 1972-
Hoffman, Rev. Charles F., trustee 1881-1897
Hoffman, Charles F., Esq., trustee 1897-1908
Hoffman, Rev. Eugene, trustee 1887-1888
Hoffman, Hon. Murray, trustee 1860-1864
Honey, John C., trustee 1978-
Hopf, Harry Arthur, Chairman, Board of Trustees, 1948-1949
Hopf, Rita Hilborn (Mrs. Harry A.), trustee 1949-1965
Hopson, Rev. George, (Acting Warden) 1898-1899;
                                      (Acting Warden) 1907-1909
Houghton, Alanson B., trustee 1917-1933
Houghton, Rev. George, trustee 1873-1883
Houghton, Rev. George Clark, trustee 1913-1924

[172]
Howe, William Read, trustee 1910-1914
Humphreys, Rev. F. Landon, trustee 1900-1905
James, Oliver B., trustee 1928-1938
James, Walter B., trustee 1923-1928
Jefferis, Rev. William, trustee 1889-1898
Jessup, Charles A., trustee 1924-1927
Jones, Clinton R., trustee 1955-1961
Judge, Rev. Arthur H., trustee 1916-1925
Kane, S. Nicholson, trustee 1896-1906
Katzenbach, Lydia (Mrs. Nicholas deB.), trustee 1977-P.X.
Kellogg, Flint, trustee 1975-1980
Kent, Frederic H., trustee 1934-1937
Kimber, Rev. Arthur C., trustee 1902-1909
King, John A., trustee 1861-1862
King, Leroy, trustee 1932-1934
Kline, Reamer (President), 1960-1974
Knauss, Mary Ann (Mrs. Charles T.), trustee 1973-1978
Knickerbocker, John, trustee 1861-1862
Koenig, Louis D., trustee 1964-1968
Kollmar, Dorothy Kilgallen, trustee 1949-1952
Kroll, Edgar C., trustee 1941-1943
Landauer, William, trustee 1967-1972
Lang, Rev. Leslie J. A., trustee 1959-1964
Langdon, Walter, trustee 1860-1865
Lansing, Stewart D., trustee 1920-1924
Lasser, J. K., trustee 1948-1953
Leigh, Robert D., trustee 1940-1944
Lehman, Hon. Irving, trustee 1930-1938
Levy, Jeffrey A., M.D., trustee 1974-1979
Lewit, William V., trustee 1969-1974
Lincoln, Robert L., trustee 1960-1965
Littlejohn, Rev. A.N., trustee 1867-1868
Littlejohn, Rt. Rev. A.N., trustee 1868-1901
Lydman, Jack W., trustee 1976-
Lyman, Edward Branch, trustee 1930-1932
McCabe, Charles B., trustee 1967-1970

McEnroe, Jack A., trustee 1977-
McManus, Charles E., Jr., trustee 1956-1964
McSweeney, Edward F., trustee 1948-1949; Chairman 1949-1950
trustee 1950-1952
McVickar, Rev. John, trustee 1860-1868
McVickar, Rev. William, trustee 1871-1877
MacGerrigle, R. Fruny, trustee 1941-1944
Manning, Rev. William F., trustee 1908-1922; Rt. Rev. William F.,
(Chairman) 1922-1938
Maremont, Arnold H., trustee 1900-1963
Melville, Ward, trustee 1930-1942; (Chairman) 1942-1947;
Life trustee 1971-1977
Merritt, Douglas, trustee 1876-1891; Secretary 1891-1903
Miller, George Norton, trustee 1927-1933
Mitchell, John W., trustee 1862-1878
Moore, Rt. Rev. Paul, Jr., trustee 1972-
Moran, Charles A., trustee 1899-1934
Morgan, Rev. William, trustee 1864-1888
Murray, Ambrose S., Jr., trustee 1912-1914
Nash, Stephen P., trustee 1864-1896
Newbold, Thomas H., trustee 1862-1868
Newburg, Charlene (Mrs. Mortimer), trustee 1963-1965
Norris, Rev. Frederick, trustee 1913-1928
Ogden, Henry N., trustee 1925-1934
Ogden, Thomas W., trustee 1862-1886
Oldham, Rt. Rev. G. Ashton, trustee 1920-1929
Oliver, Rev. Andrew, trustee 1878-1897
Page, J. Wallace, Jr., trustee 1948-1949
Parker, Alton B., trustee 1904-1913
Parsons, Edgerton, trustee 1909-1914
Payne, Frederick B., trustee 1967-1970
Perry, Hart, trustee 1971-
Phillips, Lorelle Marcus (Mrs. Roger), trustee 1973-1978
Pierce, David, (Acting President), January-June, 1975
Pines, James M., trustee 1960-1962
Pool, Elizabeth (Mrs. Beeckman), trustee 1946-1950
Potter, Rev. Henry C., trustee 1869-1883
  Rt. Rev. Henry C., trustee 1883-1887;
  (President of the Board) 1887-1908
Potter, Rt. Rev. Horatio, trustee 1860-1888
Probst, Jacob, trustee 1924-1929
Pruyn, John V. L. (President of the Board) 1860-1877;
  trustee 1889-1904
Ramsdell, Homer, trustee 1860
Ream, Robert C., trustee 1939-1944
Reazor, Rev. Frank B., trustee 1910-1922
Reese, Willis L.M., trustee 1952-1955
Reid, Ogden, R., trustee 1978-
Reynhers, John V.W., trustee 1937-1945
Rickey, Rev. Thomas, (Warden) 1862-1863
Robb, J. Hamden, trustee 1888-1899
Robbins, Harry Pelham, trustee 1930-1940
Robbins, Howard C., trustee 1929-1930
Robertson, W. Allmand, trustee 1910-1920
Rodgers, Rev. W. C., (President) 1909-1919
Rogers, Archibald, trustee 1884-1899
Rogers, H. Pendleton, trustee 1931-1935
Roosevelt, Hon. Franklin D., trustee 1929-1933
Root, Oren, Jr., trustee 1947-1949
Rosenau, James N., trustee 1968-1970
Rosenthal, Paul, trustee 1952-1957
Rovere, Richard H., trustee 1957-1961
Rudder, Rev. William, trustee 1861-1863
Rueger, William F., trustee 1962-1975; (Chairman) 1975-
  Russ, Kenneth, trustee 1967-1971
Sargent, Henry W., trustee 1860-1879
Sayre, Monell, trustee 1926-1934
Schmidt, William H., trustee 1966-1970
Schwab, David E. III, trustee 1965-
Scott, Henry L., trustee 1959-1963
Seabury, Rev. William, trustee 1906-1916
Seidman, Benedict, trustee 1966-1970; trustee 1978-
Seymour, Rev. George, trustee 1860-1861; trustee 1868-1878

Shelov, Sidney, trustee 1962-1967
Shimkin, Leon, trustee 1949-1955
Sidman, Edward A., trustee 1936-1939
Silbert, Theodore H., trustee 1966-1971
Silliman, Rev. George, trustee 1897-1910
Smart, Paul H., trustee 1942-1944
Smith, Rev. John Cotton, trustee 1861-1872
Smull, J. Barstow, trustee 1935-1948
Smyth, Theodore H., trustee 1967-1972
Spear, Elwyn, trustee 1934-1937; trustee 1946-1949; trustee
  Emeritus 1949-1960
Steele, Rev. J. Nevett, trustee 1910-1916
Steinmetz, Francis C., trustee 1929-1932
Steinway, John H., trustee 1942-1947; (Chairman) 1947-1949;
  trustee 1949-1959; trustee 1977-
Stetson, Caleb R., trustee 1925-1933
Stevens, Col. Edwin, trustee 1910-1911
Stires, Lt. Rev. Ernest M., trustee 1926-1934
Stone, Martin, trustee 1964-1967
Terhune, J. M., trustee 1927-1930
Terry, I. Brewster, trustee 1957-1960
Thayer, Harry M., trustee 1967-1970
Timpson, Lawrence, trustee 1898-1908; trustee 1920-1923
Tracy, Cornelius L., trustee 1861-1865
Trask, Spencer, trustee 1892-1902
Tully, William J., trustee 1918-1928
Turner, Warren H., Jr., trustee 1960-1976
Twekes, John Ireland, trustee 1860-1895
Upjohn, Rev. Samuel, trustee 1900-1925
Vanderbilt, Cornelius, trustee 1879-1899
Vinton, Rt. Rev. Alexander, trustee 1902-1909
Vinton, Rev. Francis, trustee 1869-1872
Von Post, Herman C., trustee 1896-1908
Voorhis, Gordon, trustee 1962-1967
Walker, John Baldwin, trustee 1929-1943
Walsh, William J., trustee 1945-1961
Warren, George Henry, Jr., trustee 1933-1935
Wasserman, William Stix, trustee 1977-1979
Webb, J. Griswold, trustee 1928-1930
Whitcomb, Rev. James L., trustee 1938-1942
Whittemore, Edmund S., trustee 1913-1915
White, John F., trustee 1964-1969
Wicks, Arthur H., trustee 1948-1953
Willard, C. Lawson, Jr., trustee 1938-1942
Williams, Paul Whitcomb, trustee 1963-1966; (Chairman) 1966-1975;
  life trustee 1975-
Williams, Stephen, trustee 1930-1938
Wolfman, Harry, trustee 1954-1959
Wood, Robert, trustee 1926-1931
Woodruff, Clinton Rogers, trustee 1910-1923
Woodruff, K. Brent, trustee 1951-1955; (Acting President) 1960
Works, Gertrude (Mrs. John), trustee 1971-1976
Young, Henry, trustee 1920-1930
Zabriskie, George, trustee 1908-1912
Zipser, Ruth (Mrs. Frederick S.), trustee 1972-1977

II. FACULTY
As listed in the College catalog for the years 1862 to 1978-79
(Appointments without terminal dates were still continuing in 1978-79.)
Ablow, Joseph, assistant professor of art 1959-1962
Abraham-Vandermark, Eva, instructor in sociology 1971-72
Adair, Tom, visiting lecturer in dance 1968-69; assistant professor 1969-1971
Adams, Jeffrey L., assistant professor of economics, 1972-78
Alter, Iska, assistant professor of English, 1977-
Andors, Stephen Paul, associate professor of government, 1977-
Anthony, William G. W., tutor, Latin, 1891-93; tutor, Latin and Math, 1893-94; tutor in Latin, Math and French 1894-95; tutor in Greek and instructor in French 1895-97; assistant professor of Greek, French 1897-99; assistant professor of logic and oratory 1899-1901; professor of philosophy 1901-10
Appel, Willa, visiting assistant professor of anthropology 1975-76
Arnold, Becky, visiting lecturer in dance, 1970-71
Arrick, Lawrence, assistant professor of drama 1955-56

Arthur, Paul S., lecturer in film 1973-75; lecturer in film 1976-
Artinian, Artine, associate in French 1936-1942; assistant professor 1942-46; associate professor 1946-47; professor 1947-1964; professor emeritus 1964-
Artinian, Margaret, instructor in French 1948-49; assistant professor of French 1958-1961
Aspinwall, John, lecturer in chemistry 1882-1894
Bach, Victor E., assistant professor of mathematics and physics 1958-59
Bailey, Herman A., acting professor of Greek 1889-90
Baillie, Bruce, lecturer in film 1974-75; film maker in residence 1975-77
Baker, David, associate professor of physics 1957-58
Barre, Jean Claude, instructor in French 1963-64; 1967-68
Barton, Brian A., assistant professor of economics 1971-72
Bassage, Harold, instructor in drama, 1934-1938
Bates, Rev. W. Lever, (Chaplain), history of religion 1954-56
Baz, Douglas, assistant professor of photography, 1975-
Bazelon, David T., instructor in English 1949-50
Bell, Rev. Bernard Lillyings, professor public speaking 1924-26;
  professor of religion and public speaking 1926-1933
Bellow, Saul, assistant professor of English, 1953-54
Beresnack, Lilian G., instructor in literature 1947-49
Berns, Miriam, instructor in dance 1971-74
Bertlesmann, Heinz, instructor in international relations 1948-49; assistant professor of international relations 1949-55; associate professor 1955-1962; professor 1962-1977; professor emeritus 1977-
Bianchi, Francoise, assistant professor of French 1972-79
Bick, Mario, assistant professor of anthropology 1970-75; associate professor 1975-
Bierstedt, Robert, instructor in philosophy 1940-47
Billings, Henry, associate in art 1938-39; instructor in fine arts 1941-43; visiting associate professor of painting 1951-52
Binno, Elaine, instructor in English 1968-69
Black, Carl J., assistant professor of French 1967-71
Bluecher, Heinrich, visiting professor of philosophy 1952-1967;
  professor emeritus 1967-71
Bodenhorn, Aaron, visiting associate professor of music 1948-49
Bok, Rosa, instructor in music 1962-63; instructor in voice 1963-65
Boothby, Norman, assistant professor of art 1952-53
Boretz, Benjamin A., associate professor of music 1973-
Botsford, Keith, instructor in languages 1953-55; assistant professor 1955-56
Botzow, Rufus, instructor in drama 1973-74
Boorne, Dorothy Dulles, visiting assistant professor of sociology
1949-51; assistant professor 1951-53; associate professor 1953-57;
professor 1957-62; professor emerita 1962-69; acting president fall
semester 1958
Brand, Guido, instructor in music 1938-46
Brandeis, Irma, instructor in English 1945-46; assistant professor
1946-49; associate professor 1949-55; professor 1955-72; professor
emerita 1972-75; emerita and co-director of Independent Studies
Program 1975-
Brandstein, David Z., instructor in English 1970-71; assistant
professor 1971-72
Bravin, M. Lelyn, assistant professor of zoology 1937-40
Bray, Kenneth A., associate professor of physical training and
instructor in languages 1925-27
Bresler, Jack B., assistant professor of biology 1955-57
Briggs, Allen, instructor in music 1959-60
Brody, Burton, assistant professor of physics 1970-73; associate
professor 1973-
Brody, Selma Blazer, associate professor of physics 1955-57
Brooks-Randolph, Angie, distinguished lecturer in international affairs
1972-73
Brown, Geoffry, instructor in drama 1956-58
Brown, John Cotton, assistant professor of government 1950-51
Brown, Stanley J., instructor in chemistry 1927-29; assistant professor
1929-33
Burnham, Sanford, instructor in sociology 1962-65
Burns, Richard, instructor in drama 1948-50
Bush, Kenneth A., instructor in mathematics 1939-40
Cameron, Ward Griswold, acting professor of modern languages
1915-16; professor 1916-17
Camins, Ninette, instructor in anthropology 1967-68
Canfield, Horace, tutor 1862-63
Carpenter, Clarence Ray, lecturer in psychology 1934-37

Carrier, Warren, assistant professor of languages 1953-55; associate
professor 1955-57
Casady, Edwin R., (Dean) professor of English 1949-51
Casey, Beth, assistant professor of English 1972-73
Casper, Barbara, instructor in dance 1956-58
Cavanaugh, Philip G., assistant professor of English 1971-72
Chamberlain, Glenn, instructor in sculpture 1949-50
Champagne, Ralph, instructor in engineering drawing 1944-46
Chapman, Ray Parkin, instructor in chemistry 1932-33
Christensen, Sabinus, professor of physics 1964-66
Clark, Larry, instructor in dance 1975-76
Clarke, Eric T., visiting lecturer in music 1934-39; visiting lecturer in
humanities 1940-42
Clarke, Herbert, acting assistant professor of Greek 1887-89
Clarke, Rev. Herbert, acting professor of French and German
1905-15
Clarke, Richard B., associate professor of biology 1964-72; research
fellow 1972-74
Clarkson, Frank Edward, visiting lecturer in psychology 1961-62
Cleaver, George, assistant professor of economics 1951-53
Clifton, Dorothy, instructor in psychology 1945-48
Coe, George Jarvis, tutor 1874-81
Cohen, Lilian, assistant professor of psychology 1954-55
Cohen, Sheldon M., assistant professor of psychology 1967-69
Cohn, Jules, instructor in political science 1955-56; instructor in
languages and literature 1956-58
Cole, Lawrence T. (Warden) professor of philosophy 1899-1903
Coleman, William, visiting lecturer in Afro-American studies 1971-73
Colvin, Ralph W., visiting lecturer in psychology 1961-62
Conrad, Sherman, instructor in English 1946-47; assistant professor
1947-50; associate professor 1961-70; professor 1970-73
Conti, Andrew, assistant professor of mathematics 1968-69
Conway, Curt, assistant professor of drama 1960-63
Cook, Edmund C., acting professor of mathematics and science
1918-19; associate professor of mathematics and physics 1920-25
Coop, Frank D., assistant professor of philosophy 1929-30
Cooper, William W., assistant professor of economics 1942-43
Coover, Robert, instructor in Spanish and English 1966-67
Cornell-DeChert, Pierre Francois, instructor in romance languages 1946-47
Corrin, Lester, associate professor of physics 1968-70; research director computer science 1974-79
Corri, Louis Feloy, instructor in modern languages 1926-42
Cote, Alan, assistant professor of art 1972-74; associate professor of art 1974-
Cotter, Robert visiting distinguished professor of music 1976-78
Cramer, Konrad, visiting professor of fine arts 1942-44
Crane, Fred A., instructor in history 1949-51; assistant professor 1951-54; associate 1954-59; professor 1959-78; professor emeritus 1978-
Crawford, A., tutor 1885-86
Creedon, Carol, associate professor of psychology 1955-57
Crosby, Rev. Kenneth Owen, Chaplain and instructor in religion 1926-30; assistant professor of oral English 1930-33
Crowell, David, instructor in drama 1947-48
Crowell, Thomas L., instructor in mathematics 1947-48
Currie, John, assistant professor of art 1965-66
Currie, William T., tutor and librarian 1863-65
Dabney, Sarah, assistant professor of English 1971-72
Dalton, George, assistant professor of economics 1960-61
Dan, Elias, instructor in music 1937-39
Davidson, Irville F., instructor in Latin, English, and German 1898-99; instructor in Greek, English and German 1899; librarian and instructor in English 1904-20; professor of Latin and Dean 1921-25; professor of Latin only 1925-40
Day, Rev. Richard, Chaplain and instructor in religion 1940-43
Dayen, Albert, acting professor of French 1917-18
Deal, Ralph E., instructor in biology 1931-33
DeFine, Sylvia, assistant professor of psychology 1947-49
deGogorza, Patricia, assistant professor of art 1966-69
DeGre, Gerard, Assistant professor of sociology 1947-53; associate 1953-57; professor 1957-68
De Hirsch, Storm, visiting assistant professor of film 1977-78
Deinhard, Hanna, associate professor of art 1961-65
de Jonge, Alfred Robert, associate professor of Germanic languages and instructor in Romance languages 1927-28
de la Cuesta, Leonel Antonio, visiting lecturer in literature 1974-75
de Man, Paul, instructor in French 1949-51
Deming, Vida G., assistant professor of drama 1958-60
Denich, Bette, visiting associate professor of anthropology 1978-79
De Pew, Rex, instructor in mathematics 1960-61
Dewsnup, Terence, assistant professor of English 1963-66; associate 1966-70; professor 1970-
Diamond, Stanley, visiting distinguished professor of sociology 1976-77
Dill, Marshall, Jr., assistant professor of history 1955-56
Dows, Carmen Vial, visiting assistant professor of international relations 1950-51
Drazen, William, instructor in economics 1969-70
Driver, William, assistant professor of drama 1959-62; associate 1962-66; professor 1966-78; Flint professor 1978-
Dubos, Rene, visiting distinguished professor and fellow Bard College Center 1978-79
Druckman, Jacob, assistant professor of music 1961-67
Ducornet, Guy, instructor in French 1963-66; assistant professor 1966-68
Dupee, Frederick W., assistant professor of English 1945-46; associate professor 1948-49; visiting lecturer 1954-56
Earp, Cronje Burnford, instructor in classics 1930-31
Edwards, Lyford P., associate professor social science 1920-24; professor 1924-48; professor emeritus 1951-
Ehrenpreis, Samuel, assistant professor of history 1957-58
Eichelberger, Eleanor, assistant professor of music 1945-46
Eisman, Christian H., instructor in history 1965-67; assistant professor 1967-69
Ellison, Ralph, visiting lecturer in English 1958-61
Elme, William T., tutor 1881-83
Epstein, Mark, assistant professor of drama 1974-78
Erskine, Janet Reed, visiting lecturer in dance 1964-67
Estabrook, Laura, assistant professor of economics 1952-54
Everett, Alfred, associate in education 1935-37
Exitus, Margaret, instructor in psychology 1948-49
Fairbairn, Rev. Robert, professor of mathematics and natural
philosophy 1862-69; professor of moral philosophy 1869-88; also
acting Logic and Metaphysics 1888-99; then emeritus
Fansler, Thomas, lecturer 1934-35
Farber, Anne, visiting assistant professor of anthropology 1977-78
Farrow, Norman D., visiting instructor in music 1948-49
Feldblum, Esther, visiting lecturer in religion 1971-72
Feldman, Albert, instructor in biology 1960-61
Ferguson, John Barclay, assistant professor of biology 1977-
Fiess, Edward, assistant professor of English 1950-53
Finkel, Donald, instructor in English 1958-60
Fischler, Alfred, assistant professor of physics 1957-59
Fite, Harvey, associate in drama and sculpture 1934-37; associate in
sculpture only 1937-39; instructor in sculpture 1939-42; instructor in
fine arts and drama 1942-46; assistant professor of sculpture
1946-48; associate 1948-52; professor 1952-69; professor emeritus
1969-76
Flashman, Martin E., assistant professor of mathematics 1975-1981
Flournoy, Francis Rosebro, associate professor of history 1924-33;
professor 1933-37
Forbes, Grace, Dean and associate professor of biology 1946-48
Fornacca, Daisy, instructor in romance languages 1949-50
Foster, Rev. Charles A., tutor 1868-70; tutor in history and English
1870-72; professor 1872-74
Foster, Duncan Graham, associate professor of chemistry 1924-29
Foster, Herbert B., acting professor of Greek 1900-01
Fout, John, assistant professor of history 1969-72; associate 1972-
Fowler, Rev. Cuthbert, director of music and instructor in Latin
1916-17; in Latin and public speaking 1917-20
Fowler, Manet, assistant professor of anthropology 1965-67
Francis, Eustace E.F., assistant professor of physics 1934-53
Frank, Jane G., instructor in photography 1975-77
Frankenthaler, Helen, distinguished visiting artist 1977-78

Franklin, Woodman B., visiting assistant professor of government
1976-77
Frauenfelder, William, lecturer in German 1934-37; associate in
German 1937-42; associate in German and Spanish 1942-43; assistant
professor 1945-46; associate professor 1946-48; professor
1948-57; professor modern languages 1969-74; professor emeritus
1974-
French, Jean M., assistant professor of art history 1971-76; associate
1976-
Fuessle, Rev. Raymond E., assistant professor of religion and chaplain
1949-53
Fuller, Edward C., instructor in chemistry 1935-37; associate in
chemistry 1937-42; assistant professor 1942-44; associate professor
1944-47; president 1946-50
Gaddis, William, visiting professor of literature, fall 1976-77-78
Garobedian, Carl Arshag, associate professor of mathematics
1930-37
Garcia-Renart, Luis, assistant professor of music 1962-67; associate
professor 1967-73; professor 1973-
Garnier, Rev. Horatio, acting professor of English and history
1911-13; professor of history and social science 1913-14; of
philosophy and history 1914-15; acting professor of philosophy
1924-25; associate professor of philosophy 1925-27
Garrett, Louise, assistant professor of biology 1950-51
Garrett, Paul H., professor of physics 1940-43; of physics and
mathematics 1943-51
Garrigue, Jean, instructor in English 1951-52
Garvan, Anthony, instructor in history 1947-49
Gay, Roger C., instructor in ed. psychology 1940-42
Gebhardt, Stephen, assistant professor of mathematics 1973-74
Gehr, Ernest, assistant professor of film, 1972-73
Geiger, Karen, instructor, dance 1958-59
Gelfand, Marvin, assistant professor of economics 1961-64
Gelfand, May Ebihara, assistant professor of anthropology and
sociology 1961-64
Genzmer, George, lecturer in English and librarian 1934-37;
associate, English 1937-44; professor 1944-47
Gerassi, John, fellow Bard College Center, visiting professor of social
studies 1978-79
Gibbs, Howard Leslie, acting professor of history and sociology 1916-1917
Gilbert, Gustave, instructor in psychology 1941-43
Gillard, Ruth, assistant professor of sociology 1948-52; acting dean and assistant professor of sociology 1952-54
Ginsberg, Vida Kaye, instructor in drama 1945-48
Gochman, Stanley, visiting professor of psychology 1962-63
Goeb, Roger, instructor in music 1946-48
Gold, Ivan, assistant professor of English 1971-72
Goldsmith, Jane Ten Brink, assistant professor of art history 1978-79
Goldstein, Thomas, associate professor of history 1962-65
Goodheart, Eugene, instructor in English 1958-60; assistant professor 1960-62
Goodwin, Charles W., acting professor of Greek 1898-99
Gordon, Richard, assistant professor of psychology 1973-
Gorelick, Mordecai, visiting lecturer in stage design 1959-60
Grab, Frederic B., assistant professor of English 1970-72; associate professor 1972-
Granne, Regina, assistant professor of art 1973-74
Green, Judith, assistant professor of psychology 1975-77
Green, Thomas A., visiting assistant professor of history 1967-69
Greenwald, Bernard, instructor in art 1969-70; assistant professor 1970-73; associate professor 1973-
Grier, Rev. W. A., Chaplain and instructor in chemistry and history 1914-15
Griffith, William, instructor in philosophy 1968-72; assistant professor 1972-75; associate professor 1973-
Grossberg, Jacob, assistant professor of sculpture 1969-74; associate professor 1973-
Grossi, Ollindo, associate in architecture and fine arts 1939-43
Grove, Stefan, instructor in music 1955-56
Haines, Edmund T., assistant professor of music 1948-49
Hakerem, Gad, visiting lecturer in psychology 1961-62
Hale, Edward S., instructor in English and history 1909-11
Hamvas, Lewis, instructor in music 1952-54
Hanchett, Suzanne, instructor in anthropology 1969-70
Harmati, lecturer, 1934-45

Harper, Rev. Ralph, Chaplain and associate professor of religion 1956-58
Harris, Cyril, assistant professor of English 1935-37; associate professor 1937-44
Harris, Rev. Thomas R., professor of history (and Warden) 1903-07
Harrison, Anthony, assistant professor of art 1965-66
Harry, Joseph Edward, associate professor of classics 1927-29; Hoffman professor of Greek 1929-39; emeritus 1939-40
Hartman, Donald G., assistant professor of biology 1950-53; associate professor 1953-57
Heard, M. S. V., acting professor of Greek 1874-76
Hecht, Anthony, instructor in English 1952-55; associate professor 1962-66; professor 1966-67
Hegt, Saskia Noordhoek, visiting assistant professor of drama 1978-79
Heller, Peter P., assistant professor of languages 1965-67
Henzell, Archie Willoughby, associate professor of physics 1921-23; associate professor of chemistry and physics 1923-24
Herman, Therese, associate professor of psychology 1965-
Herrmanson, Harold, associate professor of physics 1959-62
Hinman, Bertrand C., lecturer in chemistry 1894-95
Hirsch, Elisabeth F., visiting instructor in political science 1949-52; assistant professor of philosophy 1952-55
Hirsch, Felix E., librarian 1936-55; associate in German 1937-42; assistant professor of German 1942-44; chairman of area training program 1943-44; assistant professor of history 1944, 1945; associate professor of history 1945-46; professor of European history 1946-55.
Hivnor, Robert, instructor in drama 1956-57; assistant professor 1957-59
Hochman, Baruch, assistant professor of English 1966-69
Hofberg, Eva, instructor in sociology 1947-48
Hoffman, Jill, assistant professor of English 1966-68
Hoffman, Theodore, instructor in drama 1953-55; assistant professor 1955-57
Hooper, George B., assistant professor of biology 1957-60
Hopson, Francis J., tutor 1886-87
Hopson, Rev. George B., professor of Latin 1863-98; acting Warden 1898-99; 1903-04; 1907-09; professor of Latin 1899-1916
Horowitz, Irving L., assistant professor of sociology 1959-60
Howard, Lewis H., visiting lecturer in Afro-American studies 1970-71
Howe, Clarence, visiting professor of philosophy 1977-78
Hughes, Harold K., instructor in physics 1935-40
Humphrey, William, instructor in English 1949-53; assistant professor 1953-54; associate professor 1956-60
Ireland, Lawrence (see Shute), assistant professor of economics 1964-65
Irelman, Ana, associate professor of dance 1957-69
Jackness, Andrew, instructor scenic design 1976-77
Jameson, Marvin, choir director 1976-78
Josephson, Betty L., instructor in biology 1972-73; assistant professor 1973-76
Kakatsakis, Charles, visiting lecturer in drama 1960-64; assistant professor 1964-71
Kalish, Eugene Elias, assistant professor of drama 1978-
Kaltenbach, Rev. George, acting professor of modern languages 1918-19; associate professor 1920-23; associate professor of German 1923-24
Karageorge, Yuri Vidov, assistant professor of languages 1968-72
Kato, Karen, assistant professor of biology 1975-77
Kaufman, Edna, instructor in psychology 1950-51
Kaufman, Jane, instructor in art 1972-73
Kellogg, Joyce, instructor in English 1945-46
Kelly, Robert, instructor in German 1961-62; instructor in languages and literature 1962-64; assistant professor 1964-69; associate professor 1969-74; professor 1974-
Kelman, Kenneth E., lecturer in film 1972-73
Keydel, Julia, assistant professor of art, 1969-70
Kiernan, Barbara, instructor in social studies 1950-52
Kimber, Arthur C., tutor and librarian 1866-1869
Kinoshita, Jin Harold, assistant in science 1945-46
Kirshner, Julius, assistant professor of history 1965-70
Kiviat, Erik, instructor in natural history and acting director of field station 1973-74; assistant professor of natural history and director of field station 1974-78; research associate, ecology 1978-
Kessler, Gary E., instructor in religion 1969-70
Kline, Reamer, professor of humanities, emeritus 1974-75; professor of Hebrew and President-emeritus 1975-
Klotzbucher, Katherine M., instructor in government 1968-69
Knapp, Noemi Escandell, lecturer in Spanish 1977-78; assistant professor 1978
Knight, George W., assistant mathematics 1929-30
Kobitz, Robert, assistant professor of government 1951-57; associate professor 1957-65, professor 1965-
Koenig, Louis W., instructor in government 1945-48; assistant professor 1948-50
Kollett, Francis W., assistant professor of mathematics 1972-75; associate and acting registrar 1975-76; associate professor 1976-79
Korg, Jacob, instructor in English 1948-49
Koslin, Bertram, assistant professor of psychology 1961-64
Koutzen, Boris, visiting associate professor of music 1949-51
Kritzler, Henry, associate professor of biology 1961-67
Krumpelmann, John Theodore, associate professor Germanic languages and instructor in romance languages 1928-30; associate professor of German 1930-35
Kullman, Eugen, visiting professor of religion 1958-64
LaFarge, Benjamin, instructor in English 1968-70; assistant professor 1970-77; associate professor 1977-
Lambert, Mark, instructor in English 1967-69; assistant professor 1969-72; associate professor 1972-
Langdon, Agnes Domandi, assistant professor of German 1966-68; associate professor 1968-72; professor 1972-
Lange, Rev. Peter, professor of history 1918-19
Larkey, Joan, instructor in drama 1951-55; assistant professor 1955-56
La Ruffa, Anthony L., visiting lecturer in social studies 1971-73
Latimer, Lenore, instructor in dance 1977-78; lecturer in dance 1978-79
Laub, Arlene, instructor in dance 1965-67; assistant professor 1967-
Lazar, Irving, instructor in psychology 1949-50
Leary, Paris, assistant professor of English 1960-63
Leeke, Stanley H., instructor in physical education 1933-35
Leighton, Laurence, instructor in classics 1941-43
Lensing, William E., visiting assistant professor of philosophy 1949-50; assistant professor 1950-55; associate professor 1955-61; professor 1961-
Leonard, Clair, associate professor of music 1948-52; professor 1952-63
Leonard, Nancy, assistant professor of English 1977-
Levandowsky, Michael, instructor in biology 1968-69
Levin, Harvey, instructor in economics 1949-50
Levine, Rhoda, assistant professor of dance 1969-70
Levine, Stuart, instructor in psychology 1964-66; assistant professor 1966-68; associate professor 1968-76; professor 1976-
Levy, Donald, instructor in philosophy 1962-63
Levy-Hawes, Maurice, instructor in economics 1937-39; associate 1939-40
Lewis, Nancy, visiting instructor in dance 1974-75
Liang, Hsi Huey, assistant professor of history 1956-61; associate professor 1961-67
Libaire, George A., instructor in English 1926-31; assistant professor 1931-33
Libbin, Richard, instructor in biology 1969-71
Lipton, Eunice, assistant professor of art 1970-71
Lischer, instructor in design 1949-52
Logan, Rowland E., instructor in biology 1956-58
Lokke, Carl, instructor in history 1930-31
Lord, James W., instructor in Greek 1900-01; in history 1901-02
Ludwig, Jack Barry, assistant professor of English 1953-56; associate professor 1956-58

Lunn, Natalie, technical director of drama 1973-
Lydman, Jack, instructor in German 1937-40; instructor in German and drama 1940-43
Lyon, Eve, designer in drama 1967-68; instructor in scenic design 1974-75
Lytle, Mark, assistant professor of history 1974-
McCarthy, Barbara, assistant professor of French 1975
McCarthy, Mary, instructor in English 1946-47
McClelland, Glenn B., tutor in education 1934-37
McDonald, Rev. John, acting professor of philosophy 1915-18; professor 1918-25
McHewett, Earl R., assistant professor of psychology 1971-75
McKenzie, Neil, assistant professor of drama 1963-68; associate professor 1968-
McLane, Charles B., visiting assistant professor of history 1952-53
Macauley, Robie, instructor in English 1947-48
McDonald, Dwight, visiting lecturer in English 1958-59
MacNaught, , tutor 1889-90
Malcolm, Rev. Charles Howard, professor of history and English 1894-98
Maple, William, assistant professor of biology 1973-
Marchand, Hans, assistant professor of languages 1954-55; associate professor 1955-56
Marker, Muriel, instructor in biology 1952-54
Martin, Elinor B. Hayes, instructor in drama 1948-49
Martin, Marianne W., visiting associate professor of art 1965-66
Martin, Seymour Guy, professor of philosophy 1910-12
Martland, Rev. Thomas R., instructor in religion 1958-59
Marwell, Gerald, instructor in sociology 1961-62
Mauzey, Jesse Virgil, instructor in philosophy 1930-35
Mee, Rev. C. B., tutor 1881-83
Mekas, Adolphas, visiting lecturer in film 1971-73; assistant professor 1973-
Menashe, Samuel, instructor in English 1952-53
Meyer, Gladys, visiting professor of sociology 1975-78
Michaels, Leonard, visiting distinguished professor of languages and literature 1977-78
Miguel, Muriel, instructor in drama 1974-78; assistant professor 1978-
Miller, John, adjunct in drama 1969-70; designer and instructor in 
  scenic design 1970-72
Miller, Henry K., visiting professor of chemistry 1947-48 
Miller, Martin T., assistant professor of psychology 1969-71 
Millet, Stanley, visiting professor of sociology 1963-64 
Minihan, Michael, instructor in languages 1965-67; assistant professor 
  1967-71; associate professor 1971-74 
Mishkin, David, associate professor of economics 1970-71 
Mitchnik, Nancy, instructor in art 1977-
Modigliani, Franco, associate economics and mathematics 1943-44 
Moody, John S., tutor 1873-74 
Morrison, Paul, instructor in drama 1937-38; instructor in drama and 
  director theatre 1938-39; assistant professor of drama and director 
  of theatre 1939-48 
Morrow, William, assistant professor of psychology 1953-55 
Morse, David, lecturer in psychology 1977-78 
Moss, Erna Renker, instructor in German 1958-59 
Muller, James Arthur, associate professor of history 1922-24 
Munsterberg, Hugo, visiting professor of art history 1978-
Murphy, Richard, visiting professor of poetry 1973-74 
Murray, Elizabeth, visiting instructor in art 1973-77 
Murray, Donald F., instructor in physical training 
Nash, Belknap, tutor 1890-92 
Nelson, Peter, instructor in dance 1961-62 
Newman, Daniel, instructor in art 1951-52 
Newman, Yale J., instructor in physical education 1943-44 
Newsom, Frances, instructor in music 1945-46 
Nicodernus, Richard, visiting assistant professor of sociology 1970-71 
Noble, Louis, history and English 1874-79 
Nock, Albert J., tutor in Latin, instructor in German 1895-96; assistant 
  professor in Latin and instructor in German 1896-98; visiting 
  professor politics and American history 1931-33 
Nordoff, Paul, assistant professor of music 1949-52; professor 1952-59 
Nordoff, Sabina, visiting assistant professor of dance 1973-

Obreshkove, Vasil, associate professor of biology 1926-30; professor 
  1930-50 
Oja, Frank E., assistant professor of psychology 1957-61; associate 
  professor 1961-66; professor 1966-
Olanoff, Samuel, associate professor of physics 1965-66 
Oliver, Rev. Andrew, professor of Greek and Hebrew 1864-73 
Olmstead, Charles T., tutor and librarian 1865-68 
Olssen, Rev. William, tutor mathematics and natural philosophy 
  1871-89; professor of Greek and Hebrew 1889-91; professor of 
  history and English 1891-94; alumni professor of mathematics and 
  natural philosophy 1894-1902; emeritus 1902-11 
O'Reilly, Edmund F., assistant professor of psychology 1969-71; 
  associate professor 1972-73 
Ortiz, Jorge, assistant professor of Spanish 1943-44 
Ott, Edwin, instructor in history 1908-09 
Pace Stephen, assistant professor of art 1970-71 
Packard, Alpheus Appleton, assistant professor of mathematics and 
  physics 1925-27 
Pait, James A., associate professor of philosophy (and Acting Dean) 
  1955-56 
Parson, John, instructor in physical education 1937-43 
Parvulesscu, , assistant professor of physics 
  1951-54 
Pasienier, Samuel, associate professor of mathematics 1969-75 
Passloff, Aileen, assistant professor of dance 1969-74; associate profes-
  sor 1974-
Patch, George W., acting instructor in Greek and Latin 1908-09 
Peabody, H. A. L., music 1880-83 
Pearl, Philip D., instructor in philosophy 1963-65 
Pearson, Rev. W. H., tutor in Greek, instructor in German 1892-95 
Penkower, Monty Naom, assistant professor of history 1970-74 
Penning, Tomas, associate in sculpture 1937-39 
Pfeiffer, George B., acting professor of mathematics and physics 
  1902-03 
Phalen, Harold Romaine, professor of mathematics, instructor in 
  physics 1927-30; Vincent Astor professor of mathematics 1930-34
Pharr, Gwendolyne, visiting instructor in black studies 1975-76
Phillips, Matt, associate professor of art, director of the art center
1964-70; professor and director of art center 1970-
Phoenix, Rev. Alfred, instructor in Latin and chemistry 1913-14
Pierce, David C., assistant professor of religion 1964-67; associate
professor 1967-73; professor 1973--; acting president spring
semester 1975
Piper, Laurence F., instructor in English, mathematics and elocution
1911-15; assistant professor of literature 1915-17
Poling, Clark, instructor in art, 1967-69
Popham, Charles Whitney, instructor in Latin and mathematics 1899;
instructor in German 1900-01; instructor in German and French
1901-03; professor of German and French 1903-05
Potter, Eliphalet N., visiting professor in psychology, ethics, civics
1898-99
Pozzo, Horace, assistant professor of Spanish 1942-43
Preker, Joseph, instructor in psychology 1949-51; assistant
professor 1951-52
Preslaff, Jeffrey Robert, instructor in music 1978-
Prince, Percy Sylvester, associate professor of chemistry and physical
training 1921-22; assistant professor of physical training 1922-24
Qualey, Carlton C., assistant professor of history 1936-43; associate
professor 1943-44
Randolph, Thurley, assistant professor of sociology 1964-68
associate professor 1968-76
Rathburn, Rev. Scott, tutor 1879-80
Raylet, Harry M., Jr., assistant professor of anthropology and
sociology 1958-59
Ravenhill, Philip L., instructor in anthropology 1971-72
Refregier, Anton, assistant professor of art 1962-64
Reich, Murray, assistant professor of art 1967-74; associate
professor 1974-
Reid, Albert Leggat Jr., assistant professor of dance 1969-77;
associate professor 1977-
Reid, Newton H., instructor in civilian pilot training 1941-43
Reis, Lincoln, visiting assistant professor of English 1943-46; assistant
professor of philosophy 1946-49; associate professor of philosophy
1949-50
Reiss, Ira L., assistant professor of sociology and anthropology
1960-61; associate professor 1961-62
Rich, Gary L., assistant professor of art 1972-73
Richards, Thayer, associate professor of fine arts 1937-39
Richey, Rev. Thomas, professor of Greek 1862-63
Riemer, Eleanor, instructor in history 1970-74
Riessman, Frank, assistant professor of psychology 1955-58; associate
professor 1958-64
Rivkin, Margola, assistant professor of art 1970-71
Robertson, John C., professor of Greek 1892-93; Hoffman professor
of Greek 1893-1921; professor emeritus 1921-34
Robinson, Chase, visiting lecturer in dance 1967-68
Rockman, Robert, instructor in English 1956-58; assistant professor
1958-62; associate professor 1962-67; professor of English
and drama 1967-
Rodewald, Clark, instructor in English 1968-70; assistant professor
1970-72; associate professor 1972-
Romalis, Coleman, assistant professor of sociology 1969-70
Roome, Henrietta, assistant professor of biology 1958-59
Rosen, George, instructor in economics 1947-50; assistant professor
1950-51
Rosenberg, Justus, associate professor of languages 1962-64;
professor 1964-
Rosenthal, Michael R., assistant professor of chemistry 1965-68;
associate professor 1968-73; professor 1973-
Ross, Ken, assistant professor of film 1978-79
Rousseas, Stephen W., associate professor of economics 1959-60
Rubin, Jonathan, visiting lecturer in film 1970-71; instructor 1971-73
Rudd, Roswell, visiting lecturer in music 1972-77
Rush, H. C., tutor 1869-71
Sacharow, Laurence, assistant professor of drama 1973-78
Sander, Ludwig R., associate professor of art 1956-59
Sanford, Daniel, lecturer in education 1934-37
Sanford, Edgar Lewis, instructor in Latin and mathematics 1915-16
Sarda, Reese, adjunct in drama 1959-61
Sargent, Nancy, instructor in modern languages 1961-63
Saul, Peter, assistant professor of dance 1968-69
Saunders, Rev. Ernest, lecturer in chemistry 1895-98; professor of chemistry 1898-1909
Saunders, Lucie Wood, visiting assistant professor of anthropology 1963-65
Schaefer, Robert, instructor in chemistry 1955-56
Schanker, Louis, assistant professor of art 1949-55; associate professor 1955-64; emeritus 1964
Scherer, Olga, instructor in romance languages 1947-49
Schroeder, Henry A., visiting instructor in literature 1973-74
Schroyer, James, assistant professor of chemistry 1949-53
Schwartz, Geraldine, assistant professor of chemistry 1958-61
Schwartz, Paul, associate in music 1938-42; assistant professor of music 1942-47; associate professor 1947-48
Scott, Arden, visiting instructor in sculpture 1975-76
Scrymgeour, John D., instructor in drama 1956-58; assistant professor 1958-59
Seaver, Horace, professor of history and English 1898-99; professor of English, acting professor of history and political science 1899-1901
Seif, Joseph B., instructor in mathematics 1969-72
Senior, John, instructor in English 1948-49
Serebrier, Jose, associate professor of music 1963-64
Setterfield, Valda, visiting instructor in dance 1973-79
Settle, Mary Lee, assistant professor of English 1966-76; associate professor 1976-
Seward, Robert D., instructor in French 1929-30
Shafer, Rev. Frederick Q., instructor in religion (and Chaplain) 1945-48; assistant professor and Chaplain 1948-49; professor and Chaplain 1959-78; B.I. Bell professor 1978-
Shapiro, Harvey, instructor in English 1950-51
Shaw, Michael, assistant professor of languages 1959-61
Sheehan, Donald, instructor in history 1951-52
Shelden, Frederick F., assistant professor of biology 1947-49
Shepard, Odell, visiting professor of English 1951-52
Sheppe, Walter Alvin, assistant professor of biology 1960-62
Sheridan, Frank, visiting professor of music 1955-56
Shero, Adrienne, tutor in Latin 1923-27
Shero, Lucius Rogers, Hoffman Professor of Greek 1921-29
Shoul, Bernice, assistant professor of economics 1955-59
Shute, Laurence, (See Ireland), assistant professor of economics 1965-67
Simon, John I., assistant professor of German 1957-59
Simpson, Michael, associate professor of classical languages and literature 1975-77; (and Dean) 1978-
Simpson, Thomas McNider, acting professor of mathematics and physics 1905-06
Singer, Carl, associate professor of German 1978-
Singer, Isaac Bashevis, distinguished visiting professor in literature 1975-76
Sister, William M., instructor in chemistry 1915-16; assistant professor of chemistry and mathematics 1916-17
Sitney, P. Adams, lecturer in film 1971-72
Skiff, Peter, assistant professor of physics 1966-68; associate professor 1968-74; professor 1974-
Skinner, Elliott P., fellow Bard College Center, visiting professor of social studies 1978-
Skipper, Linda, scenic designer 1978-79
Sklar, Roberta, assistant professor of drama 1971-74
Sleepy, Mary, instructor in English 1966-68
Sleepy, William A., associate professor of music and director of chapel music 1964-74
Smith, Abbott Emerson, instructor in history 1933-35; lecturer in history 1935-37; assistant professor 1937-43, professor 1943-48
Smith, Howard P., assistant professor of psychology 1951-53
Smith, James, tutor 1883-87
Smythe, Richard H., associate in fine arts 1943-44
Snider, Jenny, visiting instructor in art 1973-74
Sollman, William F., visiting professor of international relations 1947-48
Solodow, Joseph, associate professor of classics 1977-
Solomons, Gus Jr., visiting lecturer in dance 1964-65
Sonbert, Warren, lecturer in film 1973-77
Sosensky, Irving, visiting instructor in philosophy 1948-49
Sottery, C. Theodore, assistant professor of chemistry 1929-32; associate professor 1932-37; professor 1937-63; professor emeritus 1963-
Sourian, Peter, instructor in English 1965-67; assistant professor 1967-70; associate professor 1970-75; professor 1975-
Spalding, William L., Jr., assistant professor of history 1954-55
Spiro, Alan A., instructor in economics 1956-58
Spiroff, Boris, assistant professor of biology 1962-64
Spitzli, George Eckert, instructor in modern languages and mathematics 1917-18
Spivak, Max, assistant professor of art 1959-62
Stambler, Elizabeth, assistant professor of English 1959-64; associate professor 1964-70; professor 1970-
Stansell, Christine, assistant professor of history 1978-
Starer, Jacqueline, instructor foreign languages 1964-65
Stevens, Rev. C.E., lecturer constitutional law, 1889-94
Stowater, Arthur, instructor in philosophy 1937-40
Strader, Peter, instructor in drama 1950-51
Strickles, Robert Parvin, John Hay Whitney visiting professor 1956-57
Strong, Leonell, C., associate in biology 1922-26
Stryker, James, tutor 1868-72; assistant professor of Greek 1872-73; professor of mathematics and natural philosophy 1873-93; French added 1893-94
Sturmthal, Adolf, assistant professor of economics 1940-46; professor 1946-55
Sullivan, James H., instructor in art 1966-68; assistant professor 1968-72; associate professor 1972-
Summers, Francis M., instructor in biology 1934-37
Summers, Joseph, instructor in English 1949-51
Surinach, Carlos, visiting professor of music 1960-61
Sussman, David, visiting assistant professor of chemistry 1977-78
Szefel, Marc. A., visiting professor of sociology 1945-46
Tann, Hilary, visiting assistant professor of music 1977-
Tarr, Robert S., assistant professor of biology 1971-73
Tewsbury, Donald George, associate professor of education and Acting Dean 1933-34
Thompson, Dorothy L., assistant professor of history 1949-52
Thompson, John A., Jr., instructor in English 1947-48
Tieger, Bernard, assistant professor of sociology 1967-72; associate professor 1972-75; associate professor of sociology and co-director Independent Studies Program 1975-78; associate professor and director I.S.P. 1978-
Tolchin, Gerald, instructor in psychology 1963-65; assistant professor 1965-67
Toomey, John, assistant professor of government 1958-59; assistant professor of history 1959-62; associate professor of history 1962-79
Torok, John, assistant professor of modern languages and literature 1922-23
Tovey, George, visiting instructor in philosophy 1948-49
Tower, Joan, visiting lecturer in music 1972-74; assistant professor 1974-
Trawick, MacEldin, instructor in psychology 1937-39
Tremblay, Charles J., instructor in mathematics 1948-51; assistant professor 1951-54; associate professor 1954-59; professor 1959-68
Troy, Leo, assistant professor of economics 1953-54
Tschumi, Ursula, teaching fellow in German 1964-65
Ulmer, John, assistant professor of drama 1968-69
Unger, Leonard H., assistant professor of literature 1947-48
Van Gheert, Dorothy, assistant professor of English 1947-48
Van Winkle, Rev. Isaac, professor of mathematics and natural philosophy 1869-71
Villicana, Eugenio, assistant professor of literature 1957-61
Vogel, Norman, instructor in music 1957-59
Vogelbaum, Jay, assistant professor of English 1961-63
Voorhees, Edward M., assistant professor of English languages and literature 1922-23; instructor in public speaking and assistant professor of languages and literature 1923-26; associate professor 1926-43
Vromen, Suzanne, assistant professor of sociology 1978-
Walter, William, assistant professor of English 1963-66; associate
professor 1966-69; professor 1969-
Wanning, Andrews, associate professor of English 1951-56; professor
1956-78; emeritus 1978-
Warren, Zoe, instructor in dance 1952-53
Weekes, Burton, instructor stage design 1958-59
Weight, Claire E., instructor in physical education and dance
1945-49; assistant professor 1949-54
Weiss, Ethel, instructor in psychology 1962-64; assistant professor
1964-66; associate professor 1966-69
Weiss, Hilton, assistant professor of chemistry 1961-64; associate
professor 1964-70; professor 1970-
Weiss, Theodore R., assistant professor of English 1948-52; associate
professor 1952-56; professor 1956-69
Wells, Doris, teaching fellow in psychology 1959-60
Westra, Dorothy, instructor in music 1946-48
Wheeler, Janet, assistant professor of music 1965-70; associate
professor 1970-
Whitcome, Francis B., tutor 1887-88
White, Ernest F., instructor in music 1935-37
Whitelock, William Wallace, professor of Germanic languages,
instructor in Italian 1924-27
Whiting, Phineas W., associate professor of biology and chemistry
1920-22
Whittingham, William H., lecturer in music 1976-77
Whyte, Stuart, technical director and adjunct in drama 1961-69
Wiles, Richard B., associate professor of economics 1967-74;
professor 1974-78; Charles Raulett Flint professor 1978-
Williams, Clarence Russell, associate professor of history 1920-22
Williams, E. Stewart E., instructor in art 1934-37
Williams, Larry, visiting lecturer in photography 1977-78
Willock, James Henry, acting professor of mathematics and science
1906-07
Wilson, Annys B., instructor in English 1966-67
Wilson, James H., associate professor of romance languages and
literature 1923-27; professor 1927-33

III. ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS
As listed in the College Catalog for the years 1862 to 1978-79
(Appointments without terminal dates were still continuing in 1978-79)
Ackerman, George, director of athletics 1935-37
Addison, Elbert, assistant librarian 1901-03
Alcott, G.A., librarian 1884-86
Alexander, Milnor, assistant director of admissions 1957-58
Allen, Grace, dean academic affairs 1976-78
Amato, Peter L., director residential life 1977-
Asip, William M., director physical education 1944-58; business manager 1958-79
Avery, Cal R., director buildings and grounds 1946-62
Avery, Louise, manager bookstore 1960-62
Arner, Judith C., assistant alumni relations 1973-75; director alumni relations 1975-76
Austin, Jack, assistant director of development 1970-72
Ballantyne, John F., librarian 1886-88
Banker, David, director alumni activities 1959-60
Banks, William, director physical training 1927-31
Barich, Susan, assistant business manager 1957-76; comptroller 1976-
Barton, Lilliebelle, bursar, 1933-42
Barton, Michael Roy, assistant librarian 1920-22
Bates, Rev. W. Lever, chaplain 1954-56
Beach, Marjorie (secretary 1946-54); assistant to director of buildings and grounds 1954-
Bell, Rev. Bernard Iddings, president 1920-24; president and chaplain 1924-26; president 1926-29; warden and dean 1929-30; warden, chaplain and dean 1930-33
Bergen, Beatrice, librarian 1927-33
Blackwell, Rev. James M., business manager and dietitian 1933-34; director dining hall 1936-37
Boardman, N.S., librarian 1882-84
Boggs, Muriel, assistant director of admissions 1972-73
Bollard, Ruth, bookstore manager 1962-63
Botstein, Leon, president 1975-
Botstein, Jill, program development assistant 1976-77
Bourne, Dorothy Dulles, student counselor 1956-57; dean of students 1957-58; dean 1958-62; emerita 1962-69; acting president fall semester 1958
Boyle, Elizabeth, nurse 1953-58
Boynton, Glenn W., director of development 1965-67; vice president and director of development 1967-69
Bowman, R. W., librarian 1893-94
Bray, Rev. Kenneth A., assistant chaplain 1925-27
Brier, Ida, assistant librarian, public services 1977-1980

Brigham, Mrs. Anne, matron 1913-16
Brookins, Rev. Charles Frederick, assistant chaplain 1924-25
Brown, Alfred Jr., director admissions and financial aid 1974-76
Brown, Stanley F., registrar 1928-30
Brownell, Gladys, assistant librarian 1948-53
Bruce, Robert J., director of development 1969-70; vice-president and director of development 1970-74; vice president and acting president 1974-75
Butler, Nicholas Murray, president 1929-44
Cahaline, William, superintendent buildings and grounds 1911-26
Carpenter, C.B., librarian 1891-93
Casady, Edwin R., dean 1949-51
Case, James H., president 1950-60
Chamberlain, Henry, librarian 1878-80
Champagne, Ralph, director buildings and grounds 1944-46
Chipman, Mary J., Mrs., matron 1917-19
Clarkson, D. Reynolds, assistant registrar 1935-37; assistant to the dean 1937-39
Clegg, Joan, assistant director of admissions and financial aid 1973-74
Cole, Rev. Lawrence T., warden, 1899-1903
Conway, Mary, nurse, 1960-61
Cook, Frederick G., librarian 1974-79
Correale, Stephen A., assistant director of admissions 1972-73
Coster, Gary, assistant director of admissions 1970-73; associate director of admissions 1973-74
Crane, Curtmarie B., assistant professor of admissions 1959-62; acting director of admissions 1967-68; associate director of admissions 1968-74
Crane, Sue, events coordinator 1977-78
Crane, Curtmarie B., assistant director of admissions 1959-62; acting director of admissions and director of development 1967-69
Crosby, Rev. Kenneth Owen, bursar 1926-30; associate chaplain and bursar 1930-33
Currie, Ronald L., director of admissions 1941-43; registrar 1943-47
Currie, William T., librarian 1863-65
Curtis, Larry, coordinator HEOP 1971-77
Dalton, Catherine, nurse 1926-30
Davidson, Irville P., librarian 1904-09; bursar and librarian 1909-20;
   dean and librarian 1921-22; dean and director of library 1922-25;
   director of library 1925-27
Davis, Arthur Q., librarian 1875-78
Day, Rev. Richard W., chaplain 1940-43
Dayton, Evelyn, acquisitions librarian 1966-72; assistant librarian
   1972-74; library associate 1974-73; acquisitions assistant 1975-
Dean, Keble, librarian 1888-89
DeFle, Patrick, proctor 1970-74
DeSandis, Ann M., director public relations 1957-58
Diehl, Mary J., nurse 1952-53
Dore, Ada, matron 1912-13
Drake, Vivian, assistant librarian 1943-44
Edwards, Lyford Paterson, dean 1928-29; provost 1929-30
Elton, James Farmer, librarian 1903-04
Everett, Alfred, alumni secretary 1935-37
Fairbairn, Rev. Robert, warden 1863-1898; warden emeritus 1898-99
Fallon, Ann, nurse 1973-78; director infirmary 1978-79
Fenton, Mary C., nurse, 1961-62
Fessler, Aaron L., director library 1966-71
Fish, Samuel, director of gymnasium 1899-1902
Fisher, Helen E., nurse 1932-46
Fitchett, Christine, assistant librarian 1973-74; reference librarian
   1974-77
Flaherty, Margaret, development associate 1977-78; director of
   publicity and publications 1978-
Forbes, Grace, dean (and associate professor of biology) 1946-49
Fowler, Rev. Cuthbert, registrar 1917-18; organist and registrar
   1918-19; organist and director of music 1920-23
Franklin, Mary R., house manager and dietitian 1921-22
Fraser, Joan, nurse 1967-73
Frisbie, Joan, assistant director of admissions and financial aid 1973-74
Fuessle, Rev. Raymond E., chaplain 1949-54
Fuller, Edward C., secretary, administration 1938-40; secretary
   administration and director of admissions 1940-42; president 1947-50

Furnival, Eleanor, associate librarian 1973-76
Gabler, Edward, organist 1908-09
Garabedian, Carl Arshag, organist 1930-33
Gardner, Inez J., secretary to the president 1915-17
Gay, Roger, registrar 1939-42
Genzmer, George H., librarian 1935-37
George, Albert, librarian 1873-75
Gillard, Ruth, acting dean 1953-54; dean 1954-55
Gilmour, Marilyn, assistant to director of program development
   1976-78; assistant to the vice-president 1978-79
Glaeser, Henry, organist 1909-14
Golden, Robert, director of development and public relations 1975-79
Gray, Charles Howard, dean 1940-44; president 1944-47
Green, Ada L., reference librarian 1951-54
Grier, Rev. W. B., chaplain 1914-15
Griffiths, Richard, director buildings and grounds 1962-
Grinder, James, assistant to the president 1955-59
Gummers, Richard M. Jr., director of admissions 1950-62
Haberman, Robert, director of admissions 1968-70
Haigh, Andrew D., director library 1963-65
Hanold, George M., director publications and publicity 1976-77;
   associate director of admissions 1978-
Harper, Rev. Ralph, chaplain 1956-58
Harris, Rev. Thomas, warden 1903-07
Harris, Wendell, director HEOP 1977-78
Haskins, Mildred, co-manager bookstore 1963-64
Hayes, Ernest, bursar 1944-54
Hayward, George, assistant director of admissions 1962-66; director
   of admissions 1966-67
Heister, Elsa, director alumni and parent relations 1957-58
Henzell, Mabel, nurse 1923-24
Herbert, Robert, director of admissions 1961-66
Hirsch, Felix, librarian 1937-55
Hodgkinson, Harold, dean 1962-68
Holmes, Phyllis, assistant director of admissions 1948-50
Hopson, Rev. George, acting warden 1898-1909; 1903-04; 1907-09
Howell, A.C., librarian 1898-1901
Janes, Hazel, nurse 1946-47
Johnson, Mrs. S.D., matron 1911-12
Joslyn, Theodore, associate dean of students 1977-78
Jordan, Olive W., (secretary 1958-75); secretary to the president 1975-79
Kiernan, Barbara, student personnel 1950-52
Kimber, Arthur C., librarian 1866-68
Kirshner, Judith, reference librarian 1966-67
Kline, Reamer, president 1960-74; emeritus 1974
Klose, Eliza, assistant, public relations 1965-67
Knapp, Albert M., director buildings and grounds 1935-40
Knapp, Henry Curtis, organist 1905-08
Kollett, Fred, acting registrar 1975-76
Koopman, Karl H., assistant librarian 1935-39
Krakauer, Elizabeth, librarian 1971-72
Kuyk, Mary G., house manager and dietitian 1922-23
Landes, Michael S., assistant director of admissions 1966-68; assistant director of development 1968-70
Lasher, James L., librarian 1895-96
Leach, Marion L. (Mrs. Carl Yardee) nurse 1947-50
Leeke, Stanley H., director of sports 1932-34
Leigh, Robert D., acting dean 1939-40
Leonard, Clair, organist and choirmaster 1954-63
Liebert, Vera, assistant to the registrar 1951-56; circulation librarian 1957-61; assistant to the registrar 1961-67; assistant registrar 1968
Linsley, S. Walcott, librarian 1893-97
Littell, Grace, librarian 1922-27
Long, Mary V., circulation librarian 1966-72
Losee, Barbara, College nurse, 1962-67
Lyman, Edward Branch, assistant to the warden 1929-30; treasurer New York City office 1930-31
McClelland, Glen B., director of admissions 1935-37
McDonald, Rev. John M.S., chaplain 1915-16
McGuire, Scott, assistant director of admissions 1975-76; associate director of admissions 1976-78

Maple, Barbara, director alumni affairs 1977
Martin, Seymour Guy, registrar 1913-14
Mason, Gene, director program development 1975-77; vice-president and director Bard College Center 1977
Mathews, Elinor, co-manager bookstore 1963-64; manager of bookstore 1964-78
Mestre, Harold, dean 1937-39
Milholland, Suzanne, secretary to the president 1946-47
Miller, William H., director of buildings and grounds 1940-43
Mitchell, Barbara, assistant director of admissions 1952-56
Morgan, Barbara, community outreach coordinator 1977-78
Morse, Mary, nurse 1928-60
Mottram, Benjamin, librarian 1901-02
Mullen, Marilyn, assistant director of admissions 1950-51
Munger, Steven, assistant director of admissions 1968-70
Neff, Helen, nurse 1950-51
Newman, Elizabeth, assistant director of admissions 1951-52
Nichols, Marian C., assistant librarian 1940-43; reference librarian 1954-61; assistant librarian 1961-63
North, Audrey, librarian 1972-74
Oliver, Anna, stewardess 1916-17
Olmstead, Charles T., librarian 1865
O’Neill, Julia T., secretary to the president 1957-75
Oxley, Philip C., reader services librarian 1967-71
Pait, James A., acting dean 1955-56
Papadimitriou, Dimitri, executive vice president 1978-Parsons, John, director of sports 1937-39; 1942-43
Patrick, Charles, director of physical education 1959-79
Phalen, Harold Romaine, provost 1930-34
Phoenix, Rev. Alfred D., chaplain 1913-14
Pierce, David C., acting president January-June 1975
Pilon, Eve, nurse 1951-52
Piper, Laurence, registrar 1914-17
Pitcher, Oliver HEO 1970-71
Pollock, Margaret M., library assistant 1947-49
Pyle, P.C., librarian 1889-90
Qualey, Carlton C., registrar 1937-39
Quinn, Elsie, assistant registrar 1944-48; registrar 1948-75
Ragsdale, William W., bursar 1942-44
Reed, Sharon, assistant director of admissions 1977-78
Reese, Robert G., director financial aid 1977-
Richey, Rev. Thomas, warden 1862-63
Riker, Mary, nurse 1924-25
Roidden, Shane, business manager 1955-58
Robb, Robert G., registrar 1909-13
Robertson, W.A., librarian 1890-91
Robinson, Ormsbee W., assistant to the president and director of admissions 1947-48; assistant to the president, director of admissions and public relations 1948-50; vice president 1950-54
Rodgers, Rev. William C., president 1909-19
Roeth, Muriel, assistant director of admissions 1968-72
Rollins, Marjorie, secretary to the president 1921-29; secretary to the warden 1929-34; secretary to the dean 1936-44; secretary to the president 1944-46
Russell, William K., director of development 1962-64
Sanford, Daniel S., registrar 1935-37
Sanford, Edgar L., director of athletics 1915-16
Scott, Henry L., associate for deferred giving 1966-71
Selinger, Carl M., dean 1968-75
Shafer, Rev. Frederick Q., chaplain 1945-49; chaplain 1959-
Shea, Elizabeth, cashier 1951-57; secretary for alumni affairs 1959-68; supervisor, central services 1968-
Shero, Lucius, organist 1923-29
Shor, Joel, student counselor 1949-52
Silliman, William W., organist 1898-99
Simpson, Michael, dean of academic affairs 1978-
Sistare, William M., Jr., director athletics 1916-17
Sleeper, William, organist and choirmaster 1964-71
Smith, Blanche, dietitian 1948-51
Smith, Sidney, assistant librarian 1937-39

Southern, Mary T., house manager and dietician 1920
Starkie, Richard, director of security 1974-79
Straub, Alice, (secretary 1944-50); secretary of admissions 1950-69
Strieder, Mary Anne, assistant to the vice president and personnel manager 1978-
Stuckert, Susan, acting HEOP director 1978-79
Sturmthal, Adolf F., director Bard Institute for Economic Education 1942-43
Sugatt, Mary, assistant to the dean 1960-67; assistant dean for student affairs 1967-69; associate dean for student affairs 1969-72; dean of students 1972-
Sullivan, Timothy, director of admissions and financial aid 1970-74
Sutcliffe, E.D., librarian 1880-83
Symons, Gilbert, librarian 1903-04
Terry, Brewster, associate director public relations 1949-59
Tewksbury, Donald George, acting dean 1933-34; dean 35-37
Thompson, Howard, associate for development 1974-76
Thompson, Marion, student counselor 1953-54
Thorr, Rev. Jack H., acting chaplain 1958-59
Thorne, Beatrice, secretary to the president 1948-51
Tilden, Rick, program development associate 1977-78
Tipple, David, assistant librarian 1973-74; reference librarian 1974-77; assistant for public services 1977-78; associate librarian 1978-
Tomlins, William H., librarian 1869-73
Torien, Barend, reader services, library 1970-71
Tredor, O.F.R., librarian 1897-1901
Tropp, Mary Edna, nurse 1925-26
Trumpour, Marjorie, assistant librarian 1930-34
Tucker, Rosalie, organist and choirmaster 1961-64
Tucker, Shelly, assistant librarian technical services 1976-
Ulickas, Maria (Dainor), secretary to the president 1951-57
Upton, Edwin C., registrar 1923-28; director of studies 1929-30; registrar and director of studies 1930-34
Van de Bogart, Geraldine, assistant to the registrar 1942-44
Van Kleeck, Susan, assistant to the president 1976-
Vilardi, Teresa, coordinator, office of student futures 1977-78; coordinator office of S.F. and assistant dean of students 1978-
Vosburgh, Marion E., assistant librarian 1953-55; acting librarian 1955-59; librarian 1959-63
Wagner, David L., controller 1972-73; director of financial operations 1973-75; vice president for financial operations 1975-76; vice president for financial operations and administration 1976-78
Walsh, Jane D., manager bookstore 1969-70
Weir, Molly, nurse 1930-32
Wells, Shepard Winthrop, organist 1903-05
Wheeler, C. L., librarian 1894-98
Whittier, Edmund S., director of athletics 1913-15
Whittingham, William H., organist 1876-77
Wolco, Karen, director of admissions 1977-
Wiles, Richard C., acting dean 1975-76
Wilkin, Helen M., hostess 1936-40
Wilson, Anny, assistant public relations 1967-73; college editor, publicity director 1973-76; registrar 1976-
Witte, John S., assistant director of admissions 1949-50
Wolff, Kate, assistant to the dean 1957-60; art librarian 1960-61
Woodruff, K. Brent, vice president 1959; acting president 1960
Yates, Rev. Miles Lowell, chaplain 1935-39

The College has had a lifelong relationship with the Episcopal Church. This relationship has at times been a source of strength and at times a cause of tension. The relationship with the Church has often been misunderstood, and an effort to clarify it is in order.

The College was founded by the Church, specifically by the Episcopal Diocese of New York, its clergy and laity, its Convention and Bishop. Its original purpose was the education of future clergy. It was expected that most of the graduates would continue on to the General Theological Seminary in New York, and this proved to be the case. In line with these circumstances of its purpose and founding, the College's trustees were Episcopalian, most of them clergy.

St. Stephen's was not unusual in being founded by churchly agencies for churchly purposes. Except for a handful of state universities, and a very few other institutions, all of the colleges in the United States up to late in the nineteenth century were brought into being by religious bodies. As church-related institutions, these colleges had two special characteristics: (1) Most of them were intensely denominational, that is, they were not just colleges of general religious orientation, but they were founded and controlled by specific denominations. They were aggressively Baptist, Methodist, Episcopal, in an age when denominational considerations were far more important than they are today. And (2) they were regional, usually located in a small town, launched by the church leaders of the vicinity, drawing their students and their support from a contiguous area, and placing most of their graduates at not too great a distance. St. Stephen's was very typical in being staunchly Episcopal and closely tied to the Hudson Valley and New York City religious community.

Its denominational character was in no way a handicap, since practically every college and university in the country had a similar association. From the time of its founding, up to about 1900, St. Stephen's purpose was clearly understood and respected. But with the start of the new century, denominational concerns began to seem less important in America and St. Stephen's heavy sectarian orientation appeared to be a narrowing factor, a limitation, and its role and function less significant. In the dynamic society of the early twentieth century the work that the little college 100 miles up the River had been doing so conscientiously began to seem less important. From 1900 to 1920, it was hard for St. Stephen's to attract and keep a Warden or President. The position was vacant for extended periods, and one Warden left to become head of a preparatory school, and another to resume the parish
ministry. A gentle sleep settled over St. Stephen's; College and Church remained loyal partners, but neither found the other very exciting.

With the coming of the 1920's, the whole picture changed. As is often the case, the post-war years were a boom time for institutional religion. But the hold of denominationalism was broken, and people (especially when they moved) were apt to shift from one denomination to another. And the College suddenly had in B. I. Bell a spokesman who was ultra-modern, dynamic, controversial, eloquent. The Church, the College, — in fact, the whole society — were concerned with such exciting new issues as pacifism, birth control, socialism, the rights of labor. St. Stephen's College put in a department of sociology and for the first time began to educate a significant proportion of students preparing for careers other than the ministry.

The conventional authority patterns inherited from Victorian society and the shaping force of strong family structure were weakening. People everywhere, including students, began to take things into their own hands and to decide the issues of life for themselves, without regard for Church or parents or other traditional authorities. St. Stephen's even had a student strike. Beginning in the 1920's and from time to time thereafter, the Church would be seen in some quarters as authoritarian or repressive. Sometimes it would be seen as seeking to control conduct, to impose a moralistic standard of behavior in its institutions. Occasionally in the 1930's and 1940's the religious structure was seen as, or thought to be, restricting intellectual freedom. An underlying polarization developed. Liberalism, non-sectarianism, personal freedom were seen as "good things," and denominationalism, sectarianism, institutional religion (and sometimes the Episcopal Church) were seen as "bad things." Actually this polarization rested more on fear than on fact, and it would be hard to find specific cases of religious forces restricting freedom of speech or inquiry or thought on the Bard campus.

Throughout American colleges in these same years there swept a great change in student living style and patterns of dormitory life. At Bard the forces for and against social change were sometimes seen as a struggle of the new freedom against repressive and outdated puritanical living patterns — these latter supposedly, in the student mind, "enforced by the Church." In fact, similar changes in student living patterns occurred in these same decades in almost all other colleges and universities. And most of the apparent difference in student living style between the most conservative and the most permissive institutions was in the outward appearance rather than in the way life was actually lived.

In the 1940's and 1950's College and Church relations reached probably their low point. The change of name from St. Stephen's to Bard in 1934 and the seeming secularization of what had been a very "churchly" enterprise offended some of the clergy alumni. They began to speak as though their college had somehow in the dark night of the Depression been stolen away from them by malevolent secularists. This charge was entirely false; actually all the changes in the College's name, governance, and program, including the alliance with Columbia, had been duly approved by the properly constituted boards and committees, and on all these Episcopalian clergy trustees had been a clear majority.

An episode of this sort, marked by an unfortunate excess of belligerence on both sides, occurred in 1955 when a neighboring Episcopal clergymen made headlines in the New York Times with a sermon charging the College with immorality; the College had, he said, staged an immoral and indecent play, and he called upon the trustees and other administrators to resign and return the College to its rightful owners. President Case replied, with something less than total accuracy: "The church left the College long ago. I know of no interest in the College by the Church."

When Mr. Case died in 1965, the Times, recalling the dissensions with which he had been involved while president of Washington and Jefferson, headlined him as one who challenged control of educational institutions by churches.

In the 1960's, tension between the College and the Church was greatly eased. There were at least two causes for this. First was the strong leadership and whole-hearted participation by the membership of the Episcopal Church at all levels in the national civil rights struggle. Throughout the nineteen-sixties clergy and laity, bishops and nuns, marched in demonstrations from Selma to the Pentagon. A liberal social action movement in the Church assumed such strength that it became ridiculous to maintain that the Church was a repressive or reactionary force. Soon student groups, which a few years earlier would have resisted the bringing of church spokesmen to the campus, were themselves booking clergy and lay church social action spokesmen from the vigorous new Christian left.

The other great change in the relationship of Bard with the Episcopal Church resulted from a program of the State of New York in the late 1960's to give financial support to private colleges and universities. There were about 140 of these institutions in the state, of which 83 had some degree of relationship with religious bodies. Most of the private institutions were running into money problems which threatened their quality and survival. Because
these private institutions were educating more than half of the state’s students, it seemed to be in the state’s interest to give some kind of financial assistance to insure their survival and continued operation. But there was an obstacle in the form of a provision of the New York State constitution (called the “Blaine amendment”) forbidding the giving of state funds to institutions controlled by religious bodies or teaching the tenets of any religion.

Governor Rockefeller appointed a “Select Committee” to study the matter. Its membership consisted of five of the most prestigious figures in American higher education — McGeorge Bundy of the Ford Foundation, ex-president Conant of Harvard, Father Hesburgh of Notre Dame, President Sachar of Brandeis and President Hannah of Michigan State. (It did not escape notice that the committee’s membership included the country’s most prominent Catholic and Jewish university heads.)

After extensive study the committee made a report recommending subsidy of the private institutions by the state ($400 for each bachelor’s degree granted and $2,400 for each doctoral degree) — and in order that all institutions could benefit, the committee called for the repeal of the Blaine amendment with its prohibition against giving aid to religiously connected institutions.

The legislature passed the subsidy bill but defeated the committee’s recommendation for repeal of the Blaine restriction. This meant that the project which had been intended to be an assistance to all the colleges of the state, including the 83 religiously related institutions, threatened to become instead a competitive disadvantage for the latter group.

The Commissioner of Education was as helpful as he could be. A set of guidelines was published laying down the criteria an institution should manifest in order to establish eligibility for the subsidy. In other words, they were offered the chance, if they wished, to secularize and to try to qualify for the state grants.

 Probably the most prominent church-related institution in the state was Fordham University, an 11,000 student Jesuit institution. Fordham retained two distinguished educational consultants, Walter Gellhorn and R. Kent Greenawalt, professors at Columbia University Law School, to advise the University on what changes it would have to make to establish eligibility and whether it would be in the University’s best interest to do this. The consultants’ report was unequivocal: the future facing American higher education was such that any institution which did not maintain eligibility for such public funds as were available, would almost inevitably lose out in the long-run competition for quality and effectiveness.

Fordham accordingly set about making the changes to qualify as a non-sectarian university. Laymen replaced Jesuits on the Board of Trustees. Steps were taken to make the University more hospitable to non-Roman Catholics. Almost all of the state’s 83 other colleges and universities which had historic or other ties with religious bodies, followed Fordham’s lead. For example, Manhattanville College of the Sacred Heart became Manhattanville College. Bard was in the first group of colleges which filed to establish eligibility, and in the first group approved for Bundy annual grants. These grants to Bard began at the level of $41,000 per year in 1969 and had reached a level of $136,000 per year in 1978.

With the inauguration of the Bundy program, the churches and the church-related colleges found themselves in a new age, in which any control of one by the other was a thing of the past. The legislation established clear and firm guidelines to assure the independence of educational institutions from the religious bodies which had once in whole or in part controlled them. The churches which had founded and maintained colleges and universities relinquished any remaining part in their governance, and in effect turned the institutions over to the common educational enterprise as free gifts. Under the new set-up there was no longer any ground for tension or misunderstanding.

Like almost all other private colleges in the United States, St. Stephen’s had been founded by churchly people for churchly purposes. Long decades of association with the church life of New York City and the Hudson Valley, the gifts of money and buildings by generations of church people, and the interest and concern of one of America’s major religious bodies, have left a great legacy.

Church and college are now independent entities, having in common a rich tradition and mutual social concern. There is no longer any control of one by the other, nor any desire for that, but there is a treasure of shared experience — and deep down a surprising residue of real affection.
A. Books

Bell, B. I., *Affirmations*, Sheed and Ward, 1938
Bell, B. I., *The Church in Disrepute*, New York, Harpers and Bros., 1943
Bell, B. I., *Crowd Culture*, Regnery, Chicago, 1952
Bell, B. I., *Common Sense in Education*, New York, Morrow, 1928
Bell, B. I., *Crisis in Education*, New York, Whittlesley House, 1949
Bell, B. I., *God is Not Dead*, New York, Harper's, 1945
Bell, B. I., *The Holy Week*, New York, Harper's, 1943
Boyle, Robert H., *The Hudson River, a Natural and an Unnatural History*, New York, Norton, 1969

B. Manuscripts


*The Years of the Spring*, reminiscences 1926-1930 by a Faculty daughter; unpublished manuscript in Bard College Bardiana Collection; 165 pp.

Davidson, Irville P., *Dr. Davidson's Memorandum History of St. Stephen's College*, 1939; unpublished manuscript in Bard College Bardiana Collection; 23 pp.


C. Bard College Publications:

Annual Catalogs of the College, 1862-1979
Minutes of the Board of Trustees, 1917-1964
Minutes of the Faculty, 1862-1962

Campus newspaper:
- *St. Stephen's College Messenger*, 1895-1930
- *Messenger Proof Sheet*, 1922-1923
- *Lyre Tree*, 1925-1933
- *The Bardian*, 1933-1961

*Bard College Newsletter*, 1947-1950
*Bard Ad*, 1966-1967
*Bard Papers*, 1967-1969

D. Pamphlets

*Announcement of Tewksbury Appointment*, May, 1933
*Announcement of Change of Name from St. Stephen's to Bard*, May 25, 1934

Bell, B. L., *An Adventure in Educational Sanity*, St. Stephen's College Bulletin, April 1927

Bell, B. L., *The Small College in the Urban University*, St. Stephen's Bulletin, June, 1929

Bell, B. L., *What Is It All About?* St. Stephen's Bulletin, September 1927

*Bard Symposium*, February 19 and 20, 1952

*Bard Bulletin*, April 10, 1953 (Change in Wardens).

*Bard College Becomes Coeducational*, Bard College Bulletin, May 1, 1944

Butler, Nicholas Murray, *Bard College*, an address at the Home of Mrs. James Roosevelt, Hyde Park, October 6, 1935

*The Case for Bard*, 1938

Case, James H., Jr., Numerous Speculative Reprints: *Who Then, Sir?* Committment and the Educational Life; The Tragic Liberal Witness, a Confession of Faith; the Liberal Arts College; Temptations and Opportunities Ahead

Davidson, *Address at the Opening of Warden's Hall*, St. Stephen's Bulletin, July, 1923


*Common Facilities for a Personal College*, St. Stephen's Bulletin, October, 1927

Fairbairn, Robert B., *Address on the XXV Anniversary of the Consecration of the Chapel and the Founding of St. Stephen's College*, February 21, 1885

Fairbairn, Robert B., *Presbyter of Brooklyn Controversy*, Jan. 1870

Fairbairn, Robert B., *A Sermon in Commemoration of Mrs. John Bard Who Died in the City of Rome April 10, 1875*


Fuller, Edward C., *Final Report to the Board of Trustees of Bard College for Period July 1, 1946 to August 1, 1950*


Hechinger, Fred, *The Uncommon College*, October 1, 1950

Historical Notice of St. Stephen's College, bound with 1886 Catalog
Leigh, Robert, *Final Report to the President and Board of Trustees of Bard College*, March 10, 1940

Orientation for Hungarian Students, Final Report, 1957

A Letter Addressed to the Right Reverend the Bishop of New York, in Regard to St. Stephen's College, ca. 1875

Papers Relative to the Proposed Incorporation of St. Stephen's College into Columbia University, 1928

Proceedings at the Laying of the Cornerstone of Ludlow-Willink Hall, June 13, 1866, including:

*Address at the Laying of the Cornerstone* by Francis Vinton S.T.D.

Address, being a Tribute and Personal Recollections by Samuel Roosevelt Johnson S.T.D.

*Ludlow-Willink Genealogy*

*Public Statement by the Trustees of St. Stephen's College*, Jan. 3, 1927
Chapter 1
2. Downing, Rural Essays, ch. xvi, pp. 192-202
3. Downing, Landscape Gardening, pp. 29-33
5. Downing, Rural Essays, p. 193
7. Tewksbury, The Founding of American Colleges and Universities Before the Civil War, pp. 32-54
9. LeDuc, Piety and Intellect at Amherst College, p. 4
11. Bard College publication, The Contribution of One Small College to the Ministry of the Episcopal Church, 1960
12. LeDuc, Piety and Intellect, p. 41

Chapter 2
1. Dict. Amer. Bio. vol. xii
2. Navins intro. to Langstaff, Enterprising Life, xi
3. Centennial History, p. 404
4. Journal, Diocese of New York, 1867
5. Journal, 1860, p. 61
6. Hopson, Reminiscences, p. 17
7. Enterprising Life, p. 320
8. Journal, 1859
10. Historical Notice, p. 13
11. Journal, 1859, pp. 53, 56
12. Genzmer, The Bard Family, pp. 1, 2
13. Clipping from unidentified Church paper in Bard College Bardiana Collection

17. Letter, Seymour to Clark, in BCBC
19. Letter, Potter to Bard, in BCBC
20. From a Church paper account of the 1884 Commencement, in Miscellanea III, in BCBC
21. Ibid.
22. Letter in BCBC.
23. Letter in BCBC.
24. The Church Journal 1/5/59
25. Ibid.
27. Article in unidentified Church-periodical, 2/15/60 in BCBC
28. Miscellanea I, 85; Journal, 3/14/60
29. Unidentified Church magazine in Misc. i, p. 85, in BCBC
31. Ibid. p. 10
32. Fairbairn, Historical Notice of St. Stephen's Col., p. 18
33. An Act to Incorporate St. Stephen's College in Misc. i, p. 91
34. Bp. Vinton's address in Proceedings at the Laying of the Cornerstone of Ludlow-Willink Hall, p. 45
35. Hopson 53; Magee 15
36. Pamphlet, Appeal of Trustees, in Misc. I, p. 91
37. Bard Col. Alum. Directory, 3. 1964, p. 54; Misc. II
38. Clippings from unidentified Church journal, Nov. 1862 in Misc. II
39. Letter 6/15/79 to Kline from Richard M. Gummere, Jr., recalling conversations with Mrs. Hamlin

Chapter 3
1. Magee, pp. 21, 22
2. The Warden, p. 41
3. The Warden, pp. 51-54
4. Hopson, pp. 22, 23
5. The Warden, p. 59
6. The Warden, pp. 59-60
7. Clipping unidentified Church periodical in BCBC; Nat. Cy. Amer. Bio. p.147
7a. The Warden, p. 132
8. Clipping from unidentified Church periodical attached to program of 1864 Commencement in BCBC
10. College Catalog 1865, p. 14
11. Fairbairn, Address to the Students, 1880
12. Fairbairn, Letter to the Bishop in New York, 1875, published as a pamphlet
13. Printed statement by Fairbairn in BCBC
15. Nock, Memoirs, pp. 75-79
16. Magee, p. 32
17. Publ. by Thomas Whittaker, 1882 and 1885
18. Leigh, p. 49
19. Hopson, p. 29
20. Hopson, 32 ff.
21. Hoffman, The Library as a Divine Child, pp. 7, 8, 21
23. Fairbairn, The Warden, p. 107
24. Ibid, 148
25. Ibid 132
26. Hopson, p. 48
27. St. Stephen's Messenger, November 1898, pp. 42, 43
28. Ibid.
29. Faculty Minutes 1/28/99
30. Davidson, Address at Dedication of Warden's Hall

Chapter 4
1. Davidson, History, epilogue in longhand, p.2.
2. Davidson, History, p. 2
3. Magee, p. 61
4. Davidson, p. 3
5. Hopson, p. 50
6. Magee, p. 64
7. Davidson, p. 3
8. Davidson, p. 4
9. Hopson, p. 46
10. Annals, p. 5
11. Davidson, p. 4
12. N.Y. Post, 6/15/16 and many other papers
13. Davidson, p. 5
14. Letter, Office of President, 11/4/16 to Churchman and Living Church
15. Board Minutes, 5/15/17

Chapter 5
1. Everett, Bernard Iddings Bell, p. 1
2. Bell, letter to Lindsley, 5/4/50
3. Mrs. Bell, Interview with Kline, 12/16/76
4. Magee, p. 86
5. Messenger, October 1919
6. Davidson, p. 6
7. Messenger, October 1919
8. From articles by Eliza Klose, President's Message, 1965-1966
9. Letter, Albee to Fiske, 2/14/29
10. Letter, Bell to Lindsley, 11/3/49
11. Letter, Bell to Lindsley, 11/3/49
12. Crisis, pp. 101-106
13. Common Sense, 170
14. Ibid. 201-210
15. Common Sense, 195-197
16. Crisis, 171-173
17. Adventure in Educational Sanity, St. Stephen's College Bulletin, April 1927
18. Ibid, pp. 8, 9
19. Davidson, History
19a. Letter, Lang to Kline
20. Messenger, 11/22/29
21. Letter, Bell to Case, 12/7/50
22. Edwards interview with Kline, 11/28/76
25. Alumni Magazine, August 1973
26. Sottery, in Bard College News Notes, 1950
27. Messenger, Autumn, 1921
28. Leigh, Report
29. Messenger, May 1920
31. Millington letter to Kline, 7/7/79
32. *Messenger*, November 1919
33. Ibid.
34. *Messenger*, February 1920
35. *Messenger*, March 1921
36. Typed prospectus, The Rehabilitation Campaign of SSC in correspondence files, President's Office
37. Campaign pamphlet
38. Champlin D.A.R. speech, 10, 12/34
39. Davidson, p. 7
40. *Lyre Tree*, 6/2/26
41. Bell to Jacob Probst, 9/11/26
42. Bell to Lindsay, 3/20/50
43. Minutes of Trustees, 5/27/27
44. *A Public Statement from Columbia University and St. Stephen's College*, in BCBC

**Chapter 6**
1. *Current Biography*, 1940, pp. 132, 133
2. Butler letter to Gen. Wm. B. Parsons, 11/10/31
3. Board Minutes
4. Bell letter to Butler, 1/10/28
5. Butler letter to Bell, 3/30/28
6. Letter, Butler to Bell, 4/12/28
7. Letter, Butler to Bell, 4/18/28
8. From *Public Statement*, 5/1/28
9. *Lyre Tree*, 11/16/29
10. Letter, B. I. Bell to Bernard, 12/9/26
11. Letter, 2/21/31 Bell to Julian Park, Dean of College of Arts and Sciences, University of Buffalo
12. Letter, Caldiaro to Kline, 7/7/77
13. Unpublished manuscript of life on the campus in the 1920's in BCBC
13a. Letter, Butler to Manning, 10/31/30
14. From annual reports of President of St. Stephen's College, in Journal of Diocese for years indicated
15. Copy of telegram in President's office files
15a. Letter, Bell to Butler, 1/10/33
16. Trustee Minutes, 3/4/33

17. Trustee Minutes
18. Trustee Minutes, 2/4/33
19. Trustee Minutes, 3/20/33
20. Letter, Tewksbury to Bell, 6/2/33
22. Letter Roger Gay to Kline, 3/9/78
23. *N.Y. Herald Tribune*, July 19, 1934
24. Benezet, pp. 15, 116
24a. Letter Leigh to Gray, 7/15/42, in BCBC
25. Carlyle Jones, James Marsh, Philip Upton
26. Gray in *Bard Observer*
27. *Gay letter to Kline* 3/9/78
27a. Letter, Hirsch to Kline, 1/17/80
28. Faculty minutes 9/9/42
29. Board minutes

**Chapter 7**
1. *Bardian*, 12/4/44
2. Ibid. 1/8/45
3. Ibid. 5/9/45
4. Ibid. 3/26/46
5. *Bardian* 10/15/46
7. Fuller in *Journal of Chemical Education*, Aug. 1947
8. *Bardian*, 3/15/48
12. *Bardian*, 4/21/50
13. Fuller interview with Kline 12/17/76
13a. Letter, Hirsch to Case, 9/8/54
14. *Newsweek* 7/3/50
15. Letter Blanding to Hirsch 4/10/50
16. Letter Case to Hirsch 6/19/50
17. *Bardian* 9/30/50
18. College news release 10/31/51
19. Ibid.
21. Trustee Minutes, 12/21/55
The Reamer Kline Years: An Appreciation

Reamer Kline became President of Bard College in 1960. A distinguished Episcopal priest, this striking, broad-shouldered, six-foot-two-inch, imposing but gentle fifty-year-old man assumed the leadership of the College at a decisive if somewhat desperate moment in the College's history. The closing years of the 1950s were marked by disension and decline. President Case had encountered growing opposition within the faculty. Despite Bard's sustained reputation for boldness in style and adventuresomeness in its academic program, the College's financial fortunes had declined and its prospects were bleak. President Case had been an eloquent orator and an erudite spokesman for the College. Despite these virtues and the fact that Case recruited many of Bard's most distinguished faculty and initiated curricular reforms like the "Common Course," somehow Bard failed to share in the momentum of the post-World War II years in terms of both enrollment and philanthropic support. The Board of Trustees was as divided as the faculty at the end of the ten-year tenure of President Case. More important, however, was the fact that the Board itself was disintegrating gradually. It failed to grapple with the economic needs of the College and it left Bard, at the start of its 100th year, financially drained and physically run down. With Case's departure, Bard was entirely leaderless. Whatever strength resided in the faculty, certainly the College's strongest asset, seemed not enough. In 1960 the College's Business Manager, William Asip, drafted a memorandum addressed to the Trustees in which he outlined in a painstaking and somewhat bittersweet manner what would be required to liquidate the College.