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Prepared in 1935 by George H. Genzmer, Librarian and Lecturer in English, for the years up to 1918; — and carried forward for the years 1919-1960 by Reamer Kline.

Preface

This table of dates and events has been compiled in commemoration of the seventy-fifth anniversary of the founding of the College. Though conceived on modest lines, it brings together for the first time a fund of information from various sources, some of which are not often consulted. Besides fulfilling its commemorative purpose, it serves to indicate how far into the past extend the origins of the College and how closely connected it has been, throughout its career, with the Episcopal Church and with the rich cultural life of the Hudson Valley. But it is only an outline, not a history. A full history of the College on an adequate scale is a desideratum. It is an undertaking, also, of a certain magnitude, involving extensive historical and biographical study. Such a history has been projected, and it is hoped that it can be carried to completion without undue delay. G.H.G.

- 1787 August 10: John McVickar born, New York. Churchman and economist, professor in Columbia College, Superintendent of the Society for Promoting Religion and Learning, an uncle of the founder, he exerted on the early development of the College an influence second only to John Bard's.
- 1792 February 24: Jonathan Mayhew Wainwright born, Liverpool, England. As Bishop of New York 1852-54, he directed attention to the need of a diocesan college and engaged the interest of John Bard in the project.
- 1811 June 22: John Van Schaick Lansing Pruyn born, Albany. Jurist, Educator, Scholar, he was the first President of the Board of Trustees of the College and later Chancellor of the University of the State of New York.
- 1818 May 27: Robert Brinckerhoff Fairbairn, "the great Warden," born, New York, the son of Henry and Mary (Mott) Fairbairn. His father, who had emigrated to the United States from Scotland in 1796, was a publisher. His mother was a native of Poughkeepsie.
- 1819 John Bard born, Hyde Park, Dutchess County, the son of William and Catherine (Cruger) Bard. His father (1778-1853) was the founder, President, and Actuary of the New York Life Insurance and

- Trust Company. His grandfather Samuel Bard (1742-1821) and his great-grandfather, John Bard (1716-1799) were eminent physicians.
 - 1838 January 18: George Bailey Hopson, for fifty years Professor of Latin and three times Acting Warden, born, Naugatuck, Conn.
 - 1852 The first proposals looking to the establishment of a diocesan college made by Bishop Wainwright and Professor McVickar.
 - 1853 John Bard bought the estate which he named Annandale, instituted services according to the order of the Protestant Episcopal Church, and established a school at Madalin. The first service at Annandale was conducted by the Rt. Rev. Aubrey George Spencer, Lord Bishop of Jamaica. The Rev. James Starr Clark later became Mr. Bard's Chaplain.
 - 1854 The Rev. George Frederick Seymour came to Annandale to succeed Mr. Clark, who had become Rector and head of the school at Madalin.
 - 1856 Professor McVickar and Bishop Potter report to the Diocesan Convention that a college is needed. The proposal is referred to a committee consisting of Bishop Potter, the Rev. Francis Vinton, the Rev. J. Ireland Tucker, the Rev. G. T. Bedell, Mr. James F. De Peyster, and Judge Wendell.
 - 1857 June 16: Bishop Potter lays the cornerstone of the Chapel of the Holy Innocents at Annandale. Frank Wills was the architect.
 - 1858 Mr. Seymour was giving instruction to several prospective candidates for orders. Bishop Potter visited Annandale and proposed to Mr. Bard that he expand the school under Mr. Seymour into a college. December 27: The Chapel of the Holy Innocents destroyed by fire.
 - 1859 Members of the Diocesan Committee inspect the school at Annandale at various times, separately and as a body. The Convention votes to recognize it as a "diocesan institution and worthy of the confidence of the diocese."
- May: Rebuilding of the Chapel of the Holy Innocents begins under the direction of Charles Babcock, later the first Professor of Architecture in Cornell University. John Bard offers some fifteen acres of land, the Chapel of the Holy Innocents, and an annual contribution of \$1000 during his life and ability toward the establishment of the College.

- 1860 February 3: The Chapel of the Holy Innocents consecrated by Bishop Potter. The inscription over the porch, "The palace is not for man, but for the Lord God," was selected by Mr. Seymour and was the text of the consecration sermon. March 20: St. Stephen's College chartered by the Legislature of the State of New York. The first Board of Trustees consisted of the Rt. Rev. Horatio Potter, Murray Hoffman, the Rev. John McVickar, James F. de Peyster, the Rev. George F. Seymour, the Rev. Caleb S. Henry, the Rev. J. Ireland Tucker, the Rev. Samuel Buel, John Bard, Mrs. John Bard, John L. Aspinwall, John V. L. Pruyn, Henry W. Sargent, Homer Ramsdell, Walter Langdon, and William A. Davies.
April 11: Mr. Seymour, later Professor in the General Theological Seminary and Bishop of Springfield, Ill., appointed Warden of the College. He was assisted in the work of instruction by the Rev. George W. Dean and the Rev. Charles Babcock. Twelve students were in residence; there were sixty applicants for admission.
- 1861 April 9: Mr. Seymour resigns as Warden.
May 21: The Legislature authorizes an increase in the number of trustees from sixteen to twenty-four. The trustees added to the Board were the Hon. John A. King, the Hon. Hamilton Fish, the Rev. John Cotton Smith, the Rev. William Rudder, Mr. John Jacob Astor, Mr. Cyrus Curtiss, Mr. John Knickerbocker, and Mr. Cornelius L. Tracy. The Rev. Thomas Richey, later Professor of Ecclesiastical History in the General Theological Seminary, appointed Warden. Aspinwall (Occident) Hall built.
- 1862 First catalogue issued. The curriculum announced therein was drawn up by Warden Richey. Revised and extended by Warden Fairbairn in 1864, it remained in force with slight modification until 1899.
October 23: The Rev. Robert B. Fairbairn, Principal of the Catskill Academy, appointed Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.
- 1863 Mr. Richey resigned the Wardenship and was succeeded by Professor Fairbairn.
October 5: The Rev. George Bailey Hopson assumes his duties as Professor of Latin.
- 1864 The Brotherhood of St. Peter organized by Walter Delafield, then a student in the College.

- October: The Rev. Andrew Oliver added to the faculty as Professor of Greek and Hebrew.
- 1865 Mr. John V. L. Pruyn gives the College a collection of scientific material and apparatus.
A post-office is established at Annandale.
- 1866 The Charter amended to authorize the grantings of degrees in the arts.
June 13: The corner-stone laid of Ludlow and Willink Hall, the gift of Miss Elizabeth Ludlow and Mr.s Cornelia Ann Willink of Trinity Parish, New York.
- 1868 February 13: Death of Willie Bard, the only son of John and Margaret Johnson Bard.
Orient Hall erected.
- 1869 Ludlow and Willink Hall, completed, becomes the Warden's residence.
- 1870 September: Seventy-two students in attendance, almost the maximum capacity of the College.
- 1871 October: The Rev. William W. Olssen becomes Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy. Sixteen students rejected for want of accommodations.
- 1873 The Trustees and other friends of Warden Fairbairn present him with a purse of \$1500. He spends the summer vacation in Europe. Preston Hall, the gift of Miss Betsy Preston of Barrytown, erected. Professor Andrew Oliver resigns to become Professor of Biblical Learning and Interpretation in the General Theological Seminary.
May 5: Mr. John L. Aspinwall died. Professor Olssen transferred to the Chair of Greek and Hebrew. Professor James Stryker, previously Assistant Professor of Greek, made Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.
- 1874 Mrs. John L. Aspinwall erects the Church of St. John the Evangelist at Barrytown crossroads.
May 9: Cornerstone laid by the Rev. John A. Aspinwall.
October 4: The Church consecrated by Bishop Horatio Potter assisted by the Rev. Messrs. Fairbairn, Breck, Oliver, Aspinwall, Olssen and Hopson. The Church of St. John the Evangelist was an outgrowth of the work of the St. Peter's Brotherhood.
Warden Fairbairn appointed Postmaster at Annandale.

- 1875 Mr. John Campbell presents the College with a telescope made by the celebrated Henry Fitz. The observatory built to accommodate it stood on the site now occupied by the Dean's house.
April 10: Margaret Johnston Bard dies at Rome.
- 1876 Instruction in music added to the curriculum. Of thirty applications for admission, only fourteen could be accepted because of the lack of facilities.
- 1884 Potter and McVickar halls erected and dedicated January 2, 1885.
- 1887 St. Margaret's Well, designed by Charles C. Haight, erected in memory of Margaret Johnston Bard.
- 1888 College in severe financial difficulties.
February 28: College closed to guard against an epidemic of Typhoid Fever.
June 13: The Rev. Charles F. Hoffman gives the College \$25,000, the earliest of his many notable gifts.
- 1891 North Hoffman and South Hoffman Halls erected.
- 1893 Cornerstone laid of the Hoffman Memorial Library.
- 1894 June 3: Professor James Stryker died.
- 1895 The College books were moved during the Easter recess from Bard Hall to the Hoffman Memorial Library.
- 1898 September 1: Warden Fairbairn retires.
- 1899 January 24: Dr. Fairbairn dies, Brooklyn, N.Y. Buried at Troy.
February 12: John Bard dies, Washington, D.C. Buried at Annandale.
October 1: The Rev. Dr. Lawrence Thomas Cole becomes Warden. The preparatory department was abolished and elective courses introduced into the curriculum.
- 1903 Dr. Cole resigns the Wardenship to become Rector of Trinity School.
- 1904 February 1: The Rev. Thomas Robinson Harris becomes Warden. The preparatory department, in a somewhat different form, is restored.
- 1907 September 1: Dr. Harris retires as Warden.
- 1909 January 24: Dr. Harris dies.
June 17: The Rev. William Cunningham Rodgers becomes Warden. The student enrollment, which has been declining for a number of years, begins to increase.

- 1910 April 6: Fiftieth anniversary of the founding celebrated by a service in Trinity Church, New York, the sermon preached by Dr. Manning; a banquet at Hotel Astor in the evening. The title of Warden is changed to that of President.
- 1912 The President's House erected, gift of Elbridge T. and Robert L. Gerry, and others.
- 1914 Electric lights installed in college buildings; water and sewage systems improved.
- 1915 Central heating plant installed.
- 1918 R.O.T.C. unit established at the College.
- 1919 July, B.I. Bell arrives as seventh President of St. Stephen's College.
- 1920 At Commencement, cornerstone laid for new Memorial Gymnasium. September, Lyford Edwards arrives to establish new department of sociology.
- 1923 April, Wardens' Hall first occupied.
- 1924 March 9, ground broken for Hegemen, Albee and Albee Annex.
- 1925 Honors program established; high-point of intercollegiate athletics at St. Stephen's; "big-time" football schedules; Colgate and Hamilton defeated in basketball on successive evenings.
- 1926 March 7, student strike begins.
- 1928 May 1, announcement of merger of St. Stephen's and Columbia.
- 1929 October 24, "Black Thursday," stock market crash leads into the Great Depression.
- 1930 December 2, Bernard Bell, only son of Dr. and Mrs. Bell, dies.
- 1930 Worsening financial crisis at St. Stephen's; Bell vainly pleads for money at annual conventions of Diocese of New York.
- 1933 March 4, Bell resigns and leaves St. Stephen's June 30, 1933; is succeeded by Donald Tewksbury as Dean; compulsory Chapel requirement reduced to three times weekly; classics requirement dropped.
- 1934 March 1, Dean Tewksbury publishes *An Educational Program for Bard College*.
May 24: Name of the institution changed to Bard College.
- 1937 November 8, Dean Tewksbury resigns; succeeded by Harold Mestre.
- 1939 September 9, Dean Mestre dies as College is opening for the fall semester; Dr. Robert Leigh becomes Acting Dean.

- 1940 Harold Gray appointed Dean in January; intercollegiate athletics and fraternities phased out over subsequent two-year period. Kappa house given to the college.
- 1941- Impact of war upon the College; students leave for military service.
- 1943 294-man unit of Army Specialized Training Program established at Bard.
- 1944 May 1, Bard withdraws from affiliation with Columbia and becomes coeducational; first women students arrive in September, 1944.
- 1946 Harold Gray resigns as President; is succeeded by Edward Fuller; integrated beginning course in chemistry and physics developed; enrollment reaches all-time high of 301 in 1948; college operates "in the black" for 1946-47, the only such instance in many years.
- 1950 James H. Case, Jr. becomes College's 12th President.
- 1951 825-acre Zabriskie estate, valued at more than a third of a million dollars, given to College.
- 1952- Common Course inaugurated; Dr. Bluecher comes.
- 1953
- 1955 College received Ford Foundation grant, eventually totalling \$220,000.
- 1958- College studies Four Quarter Plan, an arrangement for operating year-round; decides to start operating on this basis in 1960.
- 1959
- 1959 "New Dorm," a government-financed, 90-student housing facility, completed and occupied.
- 1959 December 19, President Case resigns, effective January 15, 1960.
- 1960 The College's Centennial Year.

(Variously Titled Warden, President or Dean)

George Franklin Seymour	1860-1861
Thomas Richey	1861-1863
Robert Brinckerhoff Fairbairn	1863-1898
Lawrence T. Cole	1899-1903
Thomas R. Harris	1904-1907
William Cunningham Rodgers	1909-1919
Bernard Iddings Bell	1919-1933
Donald George Tewksbury	1933-1937
Harold Mestre	1938-1939
Charles Harold Gray	1940-1946
Edward C. Fuller	1946-1950
James Herbert Case, Jr.	1950-1960
Reamer Kline	1960-1974
Leon Botstein	1975-

HONORARY DEGREES CONFERRED BY THE COLLEGE

(as listed in the College Catalog for the years
1924, 1928 and 1979-80)

1865	
Rev. Thomas A. Pynchon	— Doctor of Divinity
1868	
Rev. Watson B. Hall	— Master of Arts
1871	
Rev. John B. Gibson	— Doctor of Divinity
1874	
Rev. Robert B. Fairbairn	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George C. Pennell	— Doctor of Divinity
1876	
Rev. Francis Harison '61	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Andrew Oliver	— Doctor of Divinity
1877	
Rev. W. S. Spires	— Master of Arts
Rev. Israel L. Townsend	— Doctor of Divinity
1878	
Rev. Joseph Carey '61	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Henry R. Howard	— Doctor of Divinity
1883	
Rev. Frank L. Norton	— Doctor of Divinity
1884	
Rev. F. C. Putnam	— Master of Arts
1886	
Rev. E. B. Russell	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Frank L. Humphreys	— Doctor of Music
Rev. George B. Hopson	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Arthur C. Kimber '66	— Doctor of Divinity
1887	
J. Albert Jeffrey	— Doctor of Music
Arthur H. Messiter	— Doctor of Music
Rev. Thomas R. Harris	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. W. M. Jefferis '73	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Samuel Upjohn '63	— Doctor of Divinity
1888	
Rev. Frederick P. Davenport '73	— Doctor of Divinity

HONORARY DEGREES CONFERRED BY THE COLLEGE

Rt. Rev. William A. Leonard	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George W. Nichols	— Doctor of Divinity
1889	
John Aspinwall	— Master of Arts
1890	
Rt. Rev. Courtland Whitehead	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Frederick B. Van Kleeck	— Doctor of Divinity
Rt. Rev. Alexander H. Vinton '73	— Doctor of Divinity
James Stryker '69	— Doctor of Laws
1891	
Rev. Thomas W. Haskins	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George D. Johnson	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Wilford L. Robbins	— Doctor of Divinity
1892	
Rev. Charles F. Hoffman	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Robert F. Crary	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Edgar Enos	— Doctor of Divinity
1893	
Rev. George D. Sillman '67	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. E. W. Warren	— Doctor of Divinity
1894	
Rev. William Bayard Hale	—
Rev. Smith Delancy Townsend	— Doctor of Philosophy
Rev. Andrew Gray	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George C. Houghton '67	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Charles F. Hoffman	— Doctor of Civil Law
General James Grant Wilson	— Doctor of Civil Law
Rev. Charles C. Tiffany	— Doctor of Divinity
1895	
Rev. George T. Richards	— Master of Arts
Rev. Eliphalet A. Potter	— Doctor of Literature
Rev. Charles Pelletreau	— Doctor of Literature
Rev. Charles F. Canedy	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. A. Toomer Porter	— Doctor of Laws
Honorable Stanley C. Sims	— Doctor of Civil Law
Rev. F. S. Sill '69	— Doctor of Divinity
1896	
Rev. Francis C. Steinmetz '93	— Master of Arts

James B. Tipton	— Doctor of Music
Rev. Gilbert H. Sterling	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George F. Nelson	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. J. Van Vechten Olcott	— Doctor of Laws
Clarence M. Boutelle	— Doctor of Laws
1901	
Rev. George A. Kellar '74	— Master of Arts
Rev. Gustaf Floden	— Doctor of Laws
1902	
Rt. Rev. Alexander H. Vinton '73	— Doctor of Laws
1903	
Rev. C. M. Hall	— Master of Arts
Rev. George B. Hopson	— Doctor of Civil Law
1905	
Charles W. Popham '99	— Master of Arts
Arthur Rose '83	— Bachelor of Music
Rev. Lawrence T. Cole	— Doctor of Divinity
1906	
Rev. George S. Bennitt	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Frank B. Reazor '79	— Doctor of Divinity
1907	
Irville F. Davidson	— Master of Arts
1908	
Rev. Yale Lyon	— Master of Arts
Rev. Charles A. Jessup '82	— Doctor of Divinity
1909	
Rev. W.G.W. Anthony '90	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. William C. Rodgers	— Doctor of Divinity
1910	
<i>Jubilee Year</i>	
Rev. Jacob Probst	— Master of Arts
Percy Starnes	— Doctor of Music
Frank L. Rogers	— Doctor of Music
Victor Baier	— Doctor of Music
Henry Fairbairn '79	— Doctor of Literature
Rev. W. H. Van Allen	— Doctor of Literature
Lewis Stuyvesant Chanler	— Doctor of Laws
Rev. Henry M. Barbour	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Hugh Birkhead	— Doctor of Divinity

Rev. Milo H. Gates	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Charles C. Edmunds	— Doctor of Divinity
Ven. William Holden '83	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Thomas B. Fulcher '73	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. E. L. Toy '68	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. John H. Houghton '69	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Francis C. Steinmetz '93	— Doctor of Divinity
1911	
Rev. L. G. Morris '94	— Master of Arts
Rev. Walker Gwynne	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. E. C. Saunders	— Doctor of Science
Robert G. Robb	— Doctor of Science
Edwin C. Upton	— Doctor of Literature
Nelson P. Lewis	— Doctor of Laws
1912	
Rt. Rev. Charles Fiske	— Doctor of Divinity
Rt. Rev. Harry S. Longley '91	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. F. W. Norris '88	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Percival C. Pyle '90	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Olin S. Roche	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. John F. Steen	— Doctor of Divinity
Rt. Rev. Charles Sumner Burch	— Doctor of Literature
1913	
Rev. John Mills Gilbert	— Master of Arts
Rev. Charles C. Quin	— Master of Arts
Rev. Simon Blinn Blunt	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. William B. Clarke '83	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. John Mockridge	— Doctor of Divinity
Philip Sydney Dean '89	— Doctor of Laws
1914	
Rev. Joseph H. Ivie '92	— Master of Arts
Rev. Adrian R. B. Hegeman '91	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Joseph D. Herron '76	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Charles S. Hutchinson	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Lewis G. Morris '94	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Edmund B. Smith '85	— Doctor of Divinity
Irville F. Davidson	— Doctor of Literature
1915	
Rev. A. B. Mansfield '92	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. George H. Toop	— Doctor of Divinity

Rev. Henry R. Freeman	— Doctor of Divinity
1916	
Rev. J. Chancy Linsley '86	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Arthur H. Judge	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. William M. Pickslay '74	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. A. W. Sundelof	— Doctor of Literature
1917	
Very Rev. Oscar F. R. Treder '01	— Doctor of Divinity
Very Rev. Frank L. Vernon	— Doctor of Literature
James Potter Dodd	— Doctor of Music
Rev. David Stuart Hamilton '86	— Master of Arts
1920	
Rev. Captain Frank Thompson	— Doctor of Divinity
1921	
Rt. Rev. Robert T. Mize '04	— Doctor of Divinity
Rt. Rev. David R. Ferris	— Doctor of Literature
Rev. David S. Hamilton	— Doctor of Divinity
1922	
Rev. Richard Cobden	— Doctor of Divinity
Hon. Alanson B. Houghton	— Doctor of Laws
Rev. Caleb B. Stetson	— Doctor of Divinity
Rt. Rev. G. Ashton Oldham	— Doctor of Divinity
1923	
Edward F. Albee	— Master of Arts
Rev. Wallace Gardner '06	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. John A. Staunton, Jr.	— Doctor of Divinity
1924	
Rev. Joseph G. H. Barry	— Doctor of Literature
Rt. Rev. John Chanler White '88	— Doctor of Divinity
1925	
William Harison	— Doctor of Laws
Rev. Gilbert P. Symonds	— Doctor of Letters
1926	
Rev. H. Adye Prichard	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. James O. McIlhenny	— Doctor of Divinity
Frederick H. Ecker	— Doctor of Laws
1927	
Albert J. Nock '92	— Doctor of Letters

1928	
Rev. Rudolph E. Brestell	— Doctor of Divinity
Rev. Charles A. Lathrop	— Doctor of Divinity
The Hon. Edward R. Finch	— Doctor of Laws
1947	
Rev. Lyford P. Edwards	— Doctor of Divinity
Lt. Col. William Roy Hidgson	— Doctor of Laws
1950	
Edward Ware Barrett	— Doctor of Laws
Elliott Vallance Bell	— Doctor of Laws
John Joseph Bittner '25	— Doctor of Science
Gardner Cowles	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Oveta Culp Hobby	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Lennart K. H. Nylander	— Doctor of Laws
Ward Melville	— Doctor of Laws
William Carlos Williams	— Doctor of Letters
Byron Price	— Doctor of Laws
1951	
William Benton	— Doctor of Laws
David Dubinsky	— Doctor of Laws
Roy E. Larsen	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Rev. Chester E. McCahan	— Doctor of Divinity
Anna Eleanor Roosevelt	— Doctor of Laws
Albert Spalding	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Wallace Stevens	— Doctor of Letters
1952	
Martha Graham	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Irving M. Ives	— Doctor of Laws
Herbert H. Lehman	— Doctor of Laws
Rev. Elwyn H. Spear '11	— Doctor of Divinity
William Vogt '25	— Doctor of Science
1953	
Phillip Frank	— Doctor of Humane Letters
M. D. Hassialis	— Doctor of Science
Rev. John Heuss '29	— Doctor of Divinity
Orway Tead	— Doctor of Letters
1954	
Ernest Angell	— Doctor of Laws
Rev. Vine Victor Deloria '26	— Doctor of Divinity

Madam Rama Rau	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Donald Tewksbury	— Doctor of Humane Letters
1955	
Henry Noble MacCracken	— Doctor of Letters
Carroll V. Newsom	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Rev. James A. Paul '32	— Doctor of Divinity
Aura E. Severinghaus	— Doctor of Humane Letters
1956	
Kenneth Campbell	— Doctor of Science
Edgar W. Hatfield '31	— Doctor of Laws
Fred M. Hechinger	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Erwin Panofsky	— Doctor of Humane Letters
1957	
Chester Bowles	— Doctor of Laws
Rt. Rev. Horace W. B. Donegan '25	— Doctor of Divinity
William Frauenfelder	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Frank M. Snowden	— Doctor of Laws
Henri Maurice Peyre	— Doctor of Letters
1958	
Jonathan B. Bingham	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Cyrus S. Eaton	— Doctor of Laws
John Kenneth Galbraith	— Doctor of Laws
Henry Wriston	— Doctor of Laws
Pablo Casals	— Doctor of Humane Letters (in absentia, Puerto Rico)
1959	
Harold Clurman	— Doctor of Letters
Hannah Arendt	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Gardner Maurice Riley '31	— Doctor of Science
Paul Howard Douglas	— Doctor of Laws
1960	
James H. Case, Jr.	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Howland S. Davis	— Doctor of Laws
Louis W. Koenig '38	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Flint Kellogg '31	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Joseph Kovago	— Doctor of Laws
1960 — at the inauguration of Dr. Kline	
James Phinney Baxter, III	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Rt. Rev. Arthur Carl Lichtenberger	— Doctor of Divinity

1961	
Wallinford Riegger (posthumously)	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Abraham Ribicoff	— Doctor of Laws
Randall Jarrell	— Doctor of Letters
Stefan Hirsch	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Alexander Albert '32	— Doctor of Science
1962	
Rt. Rev. Charles W. McLean '25	— Doctor of Divinity
Richard H. Rovere '37	— Doctor of Letters
Charles Percy Snow	— Doctor of Letters
Martin Luther King	— Doctor of Civil Laws
Rev. Bernard Iddings Bell (posthumously)	— Doctor of Divinity
1963	
Paul Langdon Ward	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Saul Bellow	— Doctor of Letters
C. Theodore Sottery	— Doctor of Science
Ferdinand Pecora	— Doctor of Laws
1964	
Burrett B. Bouton '24	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Henry L. Scott	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Bostwick E. Ketchum '34	— Doctor of Science
Harry L. Dillin '28	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Ernest Nagel	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Dwight D. Eisenhower	— Doctor of Laws
1965	
Ambassador Marietta Tree	— Doctor of Laws
Rev. James E. Clarke '25	— Doctor of Divinity
Frederick Dupee	— Doctor of Letters
Richard Pousette-Dart '39	— Doctor of Humane Letters
1966	
The Hon. Jacob K. Javits	— Doctor of Laws
Edward Steichen	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Michael Harrington	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Rev. Clinton R. Jones '38	— Doctor of Divinity
1967	
Arthur Ochs Sulzberger	— Doctor of Laws
Eva Le Gallienne	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Dorothy Dulles Bourne	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Jin H. Kinoshita '44	— Doctor of Science

1968

Bernard Bailyn	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Fairleigh Dickinson	— Doctor of Humane Letters
William Jordy '39	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Heinrich Bluecher	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Ian Morrison	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Rev. John Mulligan '32	— Doctor of Divinity

1969

Ogden R. Reid	— Doctor of Laws
Elie Shneour '47	— Doctor of Science
John Hope Franklin	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Roscoe L. Williams	— Doctor of Humane Letters

1970

Richard D. Weigle	— Doctor of Humane Letters
The Honorable Julian Bond	— Doctor of Laws
Anthony Hecht '44	— Doctor of Letters
Louis Kahn	— Doctor of Fine Arts

1971

Rene DuBos	— Doctor of Science
Peter H. Stone '51	— Doctor of Letters
Noam Chomsky	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Eleanor Holmes Norton	— Doctor of Laws

1972

Judge Murray Gurfein	— Doctor of Laws
John H. Randall, Jr.	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Theodore H. Silbert	— Doctor of Laws
Howard Koch '22	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Dr. E. D. Maldonaldo-Sierra	— Doctor of Science

1973

The Hon. Jack W. Lydman '36	— Doctor of Laws
Theodore Weiss	— Doctor of Letters
Robert Motherwell	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Theodore Smyth '37	— Doctor of Humane Letters

1974

Gail Thain Parker	— Doctor of Humane Letters
James Peter Fusscas '31	— Doctor of Laws
Isaac Bashevis Singer	— Doctor of Letters
Chien-Shiung Wu	— Doctor of Science

Reamer Kline	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Carol Summers '51	— Doctor of Fine Arts

1975

William James McGill	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Ellen Stewart	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Paul Whitcomb Williams	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Edward Hirsch Levi	— Doctor of Laws
David Howard Spodick '47	— Doctor of Science

1976

Robert M. Coles	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Helen Frankenthaler	— Doctor of Arts
Ernest Henderson III	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Mary McCarthy	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Leonard B. Meyer '40	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Felix G. Rohatyn	— Doctor of Laws

1977

Alvin Ailey	— Doctor of Arts
Elisabeth Kubler-Ross	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Christopher Lasch	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Barbara Wersba '54	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Louis Zukofsky	— Doctor of Laws

1978

Helen Hayes	— Doctor of Arts
Rev. Leslie J. A. Lang '30	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Soia Mentschikoff	— Doctor of Laws
Ralph W. Ellison	— Doctor of Letters
John C. Kemeny	— Doctor of Science

1979

Salo W. Baron	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Alexander Heard	— Doctor of Humane Letters
Wayne L. Horvitz '42	— Doctor of Laws
Toni Morrison	— Doctor of Letters
Gerard Piel	— Doctor of Science

together with their years of service

I. TRUSTEES

As listed in the College Catalog for the years 1862 to 1978-79
(Terms without closing dates were still continuing in 1979)

Albee, Edward F., trustee 1923-1931
Andrus, Ruth, trustee 1949-1955
Aspinwall, John, trustee 1862-1902
Attwood, William E., Jr., trustee 1964-1969
Axelrod, Bernard J., trustee 1957-1965
Bacon, Rogers H., trustee 1934-1937
Baldwin, Charles S., trustee 1924-1927
Bard, John, trustee 1860-1889
Bard, Margaret (Mrs. John), trustee 1860-1875
Bard, Rev. Samuel, trustee 1860
Barnard, Thurman, trustee 1950-1951
Bayne, Stephen F., trustee 1933-1934
Belefant, Eva (Mrs. Martin), trustee 1957-1962
Bell, Rev. Bernard Iddings, (President) 1920-1929; (Warden) 1929-1934
Bergerac, Norma (Mrs. Michael C.), trustee 1978-
Blackwell, Rev. James M., trustee 1932-1934
Bleeker, Pierre McD., trustee 1927-1933
Blum, Jack, trustee 1975-
Body, Rev. C.W.E., trustee 1898-1905
Bogue, Morton G., trustee 1937-1947
Botstein, Leon, (President) 1975-
Bourne, Edward Russell, trustee 1925-1934
Bowen, Mrs. Ezra (Joan Williams), trustee 1965-1966
Broem, Henri, trustee 1873-1879
Brestell, Rudolph, trustee 1931-1934
Brown, Rev. John, trustee 1888-1899
Brown, Russell R., trustee 1961-1968; Life trustee 1968-1978
Bruce, Robert J. (Acting President) 1974-1975
Brunot, William T., trustee 1963-1967
Buel, Rev. Samuel, trustee 1862-1868
Burch, Rt. Rev. Charles S., trustee 1912-1920
Burgess, Clifford, trustee 1952-1962
Burgess, Rt. Rev. Frederick, trustee 1902-1907
Butler, Nicholas Murray (President) 1929-1930; (President) and trustee 1930-1944

Cady, Rev. Philander K., trustee 1878-1887
Campbell, John, trustee 1864-1876
Carey, John Jr., trustee 1878-1886
Carey, Rev. Joseph, trustee 1878-1910
Carman, Harry J., Chairman, trustee 1950-1964
Carson, William M., trustee 1931-1934
Case, James H., Jr., (President) 1950-1960
Casswell, John H., trustee 1876-1889
Champlin, Charles S., trustee 1924-1929; 1939-1941
Chanler, Hon. John W., trustee 1876-1877
Chanler, Lewis Stuyvesant, trustee 1909-1913
Chapman, Chanler A., trustee 1953-1954
Chapman, Helen (Mrs. Chanler A.), trustee 1954-1960
Clarkson, Rev. David Henry, trustee 1933-1935
Clemens, James B., trustee 1926-1930
Coffin, Charles G., trustee 1910-1911
Cort, Rev. Joseph, trustee 1862-1865
Cole, Rev. Lawrence T. (President) and trustee 1899-1903; trustee 1916-1928; trustee 1933-1938
Collins, Sylvia Porter, trustee 1948-1953
Conant, Frank E., trustee 1972-1973
Coxe, Rt. Rev. Arthur Cleveland, trustee 1863-1866
Cram, Ralph Adams, trustee 1928-1933
Crosby, Maunsell S., trustee 1909-1916
Cruger, S. Van Rensselaer, Treasurer 1873-1898
Curtiss, Cyrus, trustee 1862-1876
Darlington, Rev. Henry, trustee 1928-1942
Davies, William A., 1860-1886
Davis, Arnold, trustee 1966-1971; trustee 1976-
Davis, Howland S., trustee 1934-1939; trustee 1943-1960; trustee emeritus 1960-1969
Day, Joseph P., trustee 1928-1931
Dean, Philip Sydney, trustee 1907-1920; trustee 1935-1938
Denerstein, Ezra J., trustee 1973-1977
DePeyster, James F., trustee 1860-1874
Dickinson, Fairleigh S., Jr., trustee 1969-1974
Dix, Rev. Morgan, trustee 1876-1908
Doane, Rt. Rev. William Crosswell, trustee 1869-1891

Donegan, Rt. Rev. Horace W.B., trustee 1967-1972
 Douglas, Archibald, trustee 1937-1944
 Eder, Charles E., trustee 1935-1937
 Edmonds, Robert C., trustee 1972-1978
 Ellenbogen, Mrs. Saul, trustee 1971-1975
 Ellis, George Adams, trustee 1936-1950; trustee emeritus 1950-1956
 Epstein, Jason, trustee 1974-1978
 Evarts, William M., trustee 1966-1971
 Fairbairn, Henry A., M.D., trustee 1899-1917
 Fairbairn, Rev. Robert B. secretary faculty 1863- ; (Warden)
 1864-1898
 Finberg, Alan R., trustee 1978-
 Fish, Hamilton, trustee 1861-1863
 Fisk, Mrs. Shirley C., trustee 1947-1949
 Fiske, Haley, trustee 1915-1929
 Fleming, Frederic S., trustee 1934-1939
 Flower, Hon. Roswell, trustee 1886-1899
 Fosbroke, Very Rev. Hughell E.W., trustee 1918-1938
 Freeborn, James L., (Chairman 1938-1949; trustee emeritus 1949-1950
 Frost, Benson R., trustee 1952-1956
 Fuller, Edward C. (President) 1947-1950
 Fusscas, James P., trustee 1953-1973
 Gardiner, Robert D.L., trustee 1969-1974
 Gardner, Rev. Wallace J., trustee 1930-1931
 Gardner, Rev. William E., trustee 1918-1923
 Gates, Milo Hudson, trustee 1931-1938
 Gerry, Robert L., trustee 1912-1913
 Gibbs, Theodore, trustee 1885-1899
 Gibson, Rev. J. Breckenridge, trustee 1874-1896
 Goldberg, Samuel S., trustee 1957-1964
 Golden, Sibyl (Mrs. William T.), trustee 1978-
 Goldman, Emmanuel, trustee 1952-1960; trustee emeritus 1960-1974
 Grandin, Edward S., trustee 1951-1965
 Gray, Rev. Albert, trustee 1879-1881
 Gray, Charles Howard (President) 1945-1947
 Gray, Bobbie (Mrs. Lee), trustee 1967-1972
 Gray, Lee, trustee 1972-1975

Greer, Rt. Rev. David H., trustee 1903-1908 (Chairman) 1908-1919
 Grimm, Peter, trustee 1935-1947
 Gruver, Richard J., trustee 1948-1954
 Gutterman, Lester, trustee 1959-1961
 Haight, Charles C. trustee 1900-1917
 Hall, Rev. Charles H., trustee 1969-1972
 Hamilton, Mary (Mrs. Lyman C., Jr.), trustee 1978-
 Hammer, T. P., trustee 1909-1918
 Hance, John A., trustee 1909-1948
 Hapeman, Lloyd, trustee 1972-1977
 Harison, Richard M., trustee 1874-1895
 Harison, William, trustee 1896-1899; (Treasurer) 1899-1938
 Harris, John B., trustee 1942-1943; trustee 1946-1950
 Harris, Rev. Thomas (Warden) 1903-1908
 Harrod, Joseph, trustee 1864-1875
 Hatfield, A., trustee 1922-1934
 Hatfield, Edgar W., trustee 1942-1977
 Hayashi, Thomas T., trustee 1971-1973
 Healy, Rev. Timothy S. J., trustee 1978-
 Hechinger, Fred, trustee 1957-1960
 Heiferman, Solomon, trustee 1965-1969
 Heller, William, trustee 1948-1952
 Henderson, Ernest III, trustee 1971-
 Henry, Rev. Caleb S., trustee 1860
 Hill, John Alexander, trustee 1972-
 Hoffman, Rev. Charles F., trustee 1881-1897
 Hoffman, Charles F., Esq., trustee 1897-1908
 Hoffman, Rev. Eugene, trustee 1887-1888
 Hoffman, Hon. Murray, trustee 1860-1864
 Honey, John C., trustee 1978-
 Hopf, Harry Arthur, Chairman, Board of Trustees, 1948-1949
 Hopf, Rita Hilborn (Mrs. Harry A.), trustee 1949-1965
 Hopson, Rev. George, (Acting Warden) 1898-1899;
 (Acting Warden) 1907-1909
 Houghton, Alanson B., trustee 1917-1933
 Houghton, Rev. George, trustee 1873-1883
 Houghton, Rev. George Clark, trustee 1913-1924

Howe, William Read, trustee 1910-1914
 Humphreys, Rev. F. Landon, trustee 1900-1905
 James, Oliver B., trustee 1928-1938
 James, Walter B., trustee 1923-1928
 Jefferis, Rev. William, trustee 1889-1898
 Jessup, Charles A., trustee 1924-1927
 Jones, Clinton R., trustee 1955-1961
 Judge, Rev. Arthur H., trustee 1916-1925
 Kane, S. Nicholson, trustee 1896-1906
 Katzenbach, Lydia (Mrs. Nicholas deB.), trustee 1977-P.X.
 Kellogg, Flint, trustee 1975-1980
 Kent, Frederic H., trustee 1934-1937
 Kimber, Rev. Arthur C., trustee 1902-1909
 King, John A., trustee 1861-1862
 King, Leroy, trustee 1932-1934
 Kline, Reamer (President), 1960-1974
 Knauss, Mary Ann (Mrs. Charles T.), trustee 1973-1978
 Knickerbocker, John, trustee 1861-1862
 Koenig, Louis D., trustee 1964-1968
 Kollmar, Dorothy Kilgallen, trustee 1949-1952
 Kroll, Edgar C., trustee 1941-1943
 Landauer, William, trustee 1967-1972
 Lang, Rev. Leslie J. A., trustee 1959-1964
 Langdon, Walter, trustee 1860-1865
 Lansing, Stewart D., trustee 1920-1924
 Lasser, J. K., trustee 1948-1953
 Leigh, Robert D., trustee 1940-1944
 Lehman, Hon. Irving, trustee 1930-1938
 Levy, Jeffrey A., M.D., trustee 1974-1979
 Lewit, William V., trustee 1969-1974
 Lincoln, Robert L., trustee 1960-1965
 Littlejohn, Rev. A.N., trustee 1867-1868
 Littlejohn, Rt. Rev. A.N., trustee 1868-1901
 Lydman, Jack W., trustee 1976-
 Lyman, Edward Branch, trustee 1930-1932
 McCabe, Charles B., trustee 1967-1970

McEnroe, Jack A., trustee 1977-
 McManus, Charles E., Jr., trustee 1956-1964
 McSweeney, Edward F., trustee 1948-1949; Chairman 1949-1950
 trustee 1950-1952
 McVickar, Rev. John, trustee 1860-1868
 McVickar, Rev. William, trustee 1871-1877
 MacGerrigle, R. Prunty, trustee 1941-1944
 Manning, Rev. William F., trustee 1908-1922; Rt. Rev. William F.,
 (Chairman) 1922-1938
 Maremont, Arnold H., trustee 1960-1963
 Melville, Ward, trustee 1930-1942; (Chairman) 1942-1947;
 Life trustee 1971-1977
 Merritt, Douglas, trustee 1876-1891; Secretary 1891-1903
 Miller, George Norton, trustee 1927-1933
 Mitchell, John W., trustee 1862-1878
 Moore, Rt. Rev. Paul, Jr., trustee 1972-
 Moran, Charles A., trustee 1899-1934
 Morgan, Rev. William, trustee 1864-1888
 Murray, Ambrose S., Jr., trustee 1912-1914
 Nash, Stephen P., trustee 1864-1896
 Nelson, Rt. Rev. Richard, trustee 1904-1909
 Newbold, Thomas H., trustee 1862-1868
 Newburg, Charlene (Mrs. Mortimer), trustee 1963-1965
 Norris, Rev. Frederick, trustee 1913-1928
 Ogden, Henry N., trustee 1925-1934
 Ogden, Thomas W., trustee 1862-1886
 Oldham, Rt. Rev. G. Ashton, trustee 1920-1929
 Oliver, Rev. Andrew, trustee 1878-1897
 Page, J. Wallace, Jr., trustee 1948-1949
 Parker, Alton B., trustee 1904-1913
 Parsons, Edgerton, trustee 1909-1914
 Payne, Frederick B., trustee 1967-1970
 Perry, Hart, trustee 1971-
 Phillips, Lorelle Marcus (Mrs. Roger), trustee 1973-1978
 Pierce, David, (Acting President), January-June, 1975
 Pines, James M., trustee 1960-1962

Pool, Elizabeth (Mrs. Beekman), trustee 1946-1950
 Potter, Rev. Henry C., trustee 1869-1883
 Rt. Rev. Henry C., trustee 1883-1887;
 (President of the Board) 1887-1908
 Potter, Rt. Rev. Horatio, trustee 1860-1888
 Probst, Jacob, trustee 1924-1929
 Pruyn, John V. L. (President of the Board) 1860-1877;
 trustee 1889-1904
 Ramsdell, Homer, trustee 1860
 Ream, Robert C., trustee 1939-1944
 Reazor, Rev. Frank B., trustee 1910-1922
 Reese, Willis L.M., trustee 1952-1955
 Reid, Ogden, R., trustee 1978-
 Reynders, John V.W., trustee 1937-1945
 Rickey, Rev. Thomas, (Warden) 1862-1863
 Robb, J. Hamden, trustee 1888-1899
 Robbins, Harry Pelham, trustee 1930-1940
 Robbins, Howard C., trustee 1929-1930
 Robertson, W. Allmand, trustee 1910-1920
 Rodgers, Rev. W. C., (President) 1909-1919
 Rogers, Archibald, trustee 1884-1899
 Rogers, H. Pendleton, trustee 1931-1935
 Roosevelt, Hon. Franklin D., trustee 1929-1933
 Root, Oren, Jr., trustee 1947-1949
 Rosenau, James N., trustee 1968-1970
 Rosenthal, Paul, trustee 1952-1957
 Rovere, Richard H., trustee 1957-1961
 Rudder, Rev. William, trustee 1861-1863
 Rueger, William F., trustee 1962-1975; (Chairman) 1975-
 Russ, Kenneth, trustee 1967-1971
 Sargent, Henry W., trustee 1860-1879
 Sayre, Monell, trustee 1926-1934
 Schmidt, William H., trustee 1966-1970
 Schwab, David E. III, trustee 1965-
 Scott, Henry L., trustee 1959-1963
 Seabury, Rev. William, trustee 1906-1916
 Seidman, Benedict, trustee 1966-1970; trustee 1978-
 Seymour, Rev. George, trustee 1860-1861; trustee 1868-1878

Shelov, Sidney, trustee 1962-1967
 Shimkin, Leon, trustee 1949-1955
 Sidman, Edward A., trustee 1936-1939
 Silbert, Theodore H., trustee 1966-1971
 Silliman, Rev. George, trustee 1897-1910
 Smart, Paul H., trustee 1942-1944
 Smith, Rev. John Cotton, trustee 1861-1872
 Smull, J. Barstow, trustee 1935-1948
 Smyth, Theodore H., trustee 1967-1972
 Spear, Elwyn, trustee 1934-1937; trustee 1946-1949; trustee
 emeritus 1949-1960
 Steele, Rev. J. Nevett, trustee 1910-1916
 Steinmetz, Francis C., trustee 1929-1932
 Steinway, John H., trustee 1942-1947; (Chairman) 1947-1949;
 trustee 1949-1959; trustee 1977-
 Stetson, Caleb R., trustee 1925-1933
 Stevens, Col. Edwin, trustee 1910-1911
 Stires, Rt. Rev. Ernest M., trustee 1926-1934
 Stone, Martin, trustee 1964-1967
 Terhune, J. M., trustee 1927-1930
 Terry, I. Brewster, trustee 1957-1960
 Thayer, Harry M., trustee 1967-1970
 Timpson, Lawrence, trustee 1898-1908; trustee 1920-1923
 Tracy, Cornelius L., trustee 1861-1865
 Trask, Spencer, trustee 1892-1902
 Tully, William J., trustee 1918-1928
 Turner, Warren H., Jr., trustee 1960-1976
 Twekes, John Ireland, trustee 1860-1895
 Upjohn, Rev. Samuel, trustee 1900-1925
 Vanderbilt, Cornelius, trustee 1879-1899
 Vinton, Rt. Rev. Alexander, trustee 1902-1909
 Vinton, Rev. Francis, trustee 1869-1872
 Von Post, Herman C., trustee 1896-1908
 Voorhis, Gordon, trustee 1962-1967
 Walker, John Baldwin, trustee 1929-1943
 Walsh, William J., trustee 1945-1961
 Warren, George Henry, Jr., trustee 1933-1935

Wasseman, William Stix, trustee 1977-1979
 Webb, J. Griswold, trustee 1928-1930
 Whitcomb, Rev. James L., trustee 1938-1942
 Whittery, Edmund S., trustee 1913-1915
 White, John F., trustee 1964-1969
 Wicks, Arthur H., trustee 1948-1953
 Willard, C. Lawson, Jr., trustee 1938-1942
 Williams, Paul Whitcomb, trustee 1963-1966; (Chairman) 1966-1975;
 Life trustee 1975-
 Williams, Stephen, trustee 1930-1938
 Wolfman, Harry, trustee 1954-1959
 Wood, Robert, trustee 1926-1931
 Woodruff, Clinton Rogers, trustee 1910-1923
 Woodruff, K. Brent, trustee 1951-1955; (Acting President) 1960
 Works, Gertrude (Mrs. John), trustee 1971-1976
 Young, Henry, trustee 1920-1930
 Zabriskie, George, trustee 1908-1912
 Zipser, Ruth (Mrs. Frederick S.), trustee 1972-1977

II. FACULTY

As listed in the College catalog for the years 1862 to 1978-79
 (Appointments without terminal dates were still continuing in 1978-79.)
 Ablow, Joseph, assistant professor of art 1959-1962
 Abraham-Vandermark, Eva, instructor in sociology 1971-72
 Adair, Tom, visiting lecturer in dance 1968-69; assistant professor 1969-1971
 Adams, Jeffrey L., assistant professor of economics, 1972-78
 Alter, Iska, assistant professor of English, 1977-
 Andors, Stephen Paul, associate professor of government, 1977-
 Anthony, William G. W., tutor, Latin, 1891-93; tutor, Latin and
 Math, 1893-94; tutor in Latin, Math and French 1894-95; tutor
 Greek and instructor in French 1895-97; assistant professor of
 Greek, French 1897-99; assistant professor of logic and oratory
 1899-1901; professor of philosophy 1901-10
 Appel, Willa, visiting assistant professor of anthropology 1975-76
 Arnold, Becky, visiting lecturer in dance, 1970-71
 Arrick, Lawrence, assistant professor of drama 1955-56

Arthur, Paul S., lecturer in film 1973-75; lecturer in film 1976-
 Artinian, Artine, associate in French 1936-1942; assistant professor
 1942-46; associate professor 1946-47; professor 1947-1964; pro-
 fessor emeritus 1964-
 Artinian, Margaret, instructor in French 1948-49; assistant professor
 of French 1958-1961
 Aspinwall, John, lecturer in chemistry 1882-1894
 Bach, Victor E., assistant professor of mathematics and physics 1958-59
 Bailey, Herman A., acting professor of Greek 1889-90
 Baillie, Bruce, lecturer in film 1974-75; film maker in residence 1975-77
 Baker, David, associate professor of physics 1957-58
 Barre, Jean Claude, instructor in French 1963-64; 1967-68
 Barton, Brian A., assistant professor of economics 1971-72
 Bassage, Harold, instructor in drama, 1934-1938
 Bates, Rev. W. Lever, (Chaplain), history of religion 1954-56
 Baz, Douglas, assistant professor of photography, 1975-
 Bazelon, David T., instructor in English 1949-50
 Bell, Rev. Bernard Iddings, professor public speaking 1924-26;
 professor of religion and public speaking 1926-1933
 Bellow, Saul, assistant professor of English, 1953-54
 Beresnack, Lillian G., instructor in literature 1947-49
 Berns, Mirjam, instructor in dance 1971-74
 Bertlesmann, Heinz, instructor in international relations 1948-49; assistant
 professor of international relations 1949-55; associate professor
 1955-1962; professor 1962-1977; professor emeritus 1977-
 Bianchi, Francoise, assistant professor of French 1972-79
 Bick, Mario, assistant professor of anthropology 1970-75; associate
 professor 1975-
 Bierstedt, Robert, instructor in philosophy 1940-47
 Billings, Henry, associate in art 1938-39; instructor in fine arts
 1941-43; visiting associate professor of painting 1951-52
 Binno, Elaine, instructor in English 1968-69
 Black, Carl J., assistant professor of French 1967-71
 Bluecher, Heinrich, visiting professor of philosophy 1952-1967;
 professor emeritus 1967-71
 Bodenhorn, Aaron, visiting associate professor of music 1948-49
 Bok, Rosa, instructor in music 1962-63; instructor in voice 1963-65

Boothby, Norman, assistant professor of art 1952-53
 Boretz, Benjamin A., associate professor of music 1973-
 Botsford, Keith, instructor in languages 1953-55; assistant professor 1955-56
 Botzow, Rufus, instructor in drama 1973-74
 Bourne, Dorothy Dulles, visiting assistant professor of sociology 1949-51; assistant professor 1951-53; associate professor 1953-57; professor 1957-62; professor emerita 1962-69; acting president fall semester 1958
 Brand, Guido, instructor in music 1938-46
 Brandeis, Irma, instructor in English 1945-46; assistant professor 1946-49; associate professor 1949-55; professor 1955-72; professor emerita 1972-75; emerita and co-director of Independent Studies Program 1975-
 Brandstein, David Z., instructor in English 1970-71; assistant professor 1971-72
 Branin, M. Lelyn, assistant professor of zoology 1937-40
 Bray, Kenneth A., associate professor of physical training and instructor in languages 1925-27
 Bresler, Jack B., assistant professor of biology 1955-57
 Brings, Allen, instructor in music 1959-60
 Brody, Burton, assistant professor of physics 1970-73; associate professor 1973-
 Brody, Selma Blazer, associate professor of physics 1955-57
 Brooks-Randolph, Angie, distinguished lecturer in international affairs 1972-73
 Brown, Geoffry, instructor in drama 1956-58
 Brown, John Cotton, assistant professor of government 1950-51
 Brown, Stanley J., instructor in chemistry 1927-29; assistant professor 1929-33
 Burnham, Sanford, instructor in sociology 1962-65
 Burns, Richard, instructor in drama 1948-50
 Bush, Kenneth A., instructor in mathematics 1939-40
 Cameron, Ward Griswold, acting professor of modern languages 1915-16; professor 1916-17
 Camins, Ninette, instructor in anthropology 1967-68
 Canfield, Horace, tutor 1862-63
 Carpenter, Clarence Ray, lecturer in psychology 1934-37

Carrier, Warren, assistant professor of languages 1953-55; associate professor 1955-57
 Casady, Edwin R., (Dean) professor of English 1949-51
 Casey, Beth, assistant professor of English 1972-73
 Casper, Barbara, instructor in dance 1956-58
 Cavanaugh, Philip G., assistant professor of English 1971-72
 Chamberlain, Glenn, instructor in sculpture 1949-50
 Champagne, Ralph, instructor in engineering drawing 1944-46
 Chapman, Ray Parkin, instructor in chemistry 1932-33
 Christensen, Sabinus, professor of physics 1964-66
 Clark, Larry, instructor in dance 1975-76
 Clarke, Eric T., visiting lecturer in music 1934-39; visiting lecturer in humanities 1940-42
 Clarke, Herbert, acting assistant professor of Greek 1887-89
 Clarke, Rev. Herbert, acting professor of French and German 1905-15
 Clarke, Richard B., associate professor of biology 1964-72; research fellow 1972-74
 Clarkson, Frank Edward, visiting lecturer in psychology 1961-62
 Cleaver, George, assistant professor of economics 1951-53
 Clifton, Dorothy, instructor in psychology 1945-48
 Coe, George Jarvis, tutor 1874-81
 Cohen, Lillian, assistant professor of psychology 1954-55
 Cohen, Sheldon M., assistant professor of psychology 1967-69
 Cohn, Jules, instructor in political science 1955-56; instructor in languages and literature 1956-58
 Cole, Lawrence T. (Warden) professor of philosophy 1899-1903
 Coleman, William, visiting lecturer in Afro-American studies 1971-73
 Colvin, Ralph W., visiting lecturer in psychology 1961-62
 Conrad, Sherman, instructor in English 1946-47; assistant professor 1947-50; associate professor 1961-70; professor 1970-73
 Conti, Andrew, assistant professor of mathematics 1968-69
 Conway, Curt, assistant professor of drama 1960-63
 Cook, Edmund C., acting professor of mathematics and science 1918-19; associate professor of mathematics and physics 1920-25
 Coop, Frank D., assistant professor of philosophy 1929-30
 Cooper, William W., assistant professor of economics 1942-43

Coover, Robert, instructor in Spanish and English 1966-67
 Cornell-d'Echert, Pierre Francois, instructor in romance languages 1946-47
 Corrsin, Lester, associate professor of physics 1968-70; research director computer science 1974-79
 Corti, Louis Feloy, instructor in modern languages 1926-42
 Cote, Alan, assistant professor of art 1972-74; associate professor of art 1974-
 C- Robert visiting distinguished professor of music 1976-78
 Cramer, Konrad, visiting professor of fine arts 1942-44
 Crane, Fred A., instructor in history 1949-51; assistant professor 1951-54; associate 1954-59; professor 1959-78; professor emeritus 1978-
 Crawford, A., tutor 1885-86
 Creedon, Carol, associate professor of psychology 1955-57
 Crosby, Rev. Kenneth Owen, Chaplain and instructor in religion 1926-30; assistant professor of oral English 1930-33
 Crowell, David, instructor in drama 1947-48
 Crowell, Thomas L., instructor in mathematics 1947-48
 CuRoi, John, assistant professor of art 1965-66
 Currie, William T., tutor and librarian 1863-65
 Dabney, Sarah, assistant professor of English 1971-72
 Dalton, George, assistant professor of economics 1960-61
 Dan, Elias, instructor in music 1937-39
 Davidson, Irville F., instructor in Latin, English, and German 1898-99; instructor in Greek, English and German 1899; librarian and instructor in English 1904-20; professor of Latin and Dean 1921-25; professor of Latin only 1925-40
 Day, Rev. Richard, Chaplain and instructor in religion 1940-43
 Dayen, Albert, acting professor of French 1917-18
 Deal, Ralph E., instructor in biology 1931-33
 DeFine, Sylvia, assistant professor of psychology 1947-49
 deGogorza, Patricia, assistant professor of art 1966-69
 DeGre, Gerard, Assistant professor of sociology 1947-53; associate 1953-57; professor 1957-68

De Hirsch, Storm, visiting assistant professor of film 1977-78
 Deinhard, Hanna, associate professor of art 1961-65
 de Jonge, Alfred Robert, associate professor of Germanic languages and instructor in Romance languages 1927-28
 de la Cuesta, Leonel Antonio, visiting lecturer in literature 1974-75
 de Man, Paul, instructor in French 1949-51
 Deming, Vida G., assistant professor of drama 1958-60
 Denich, Bette, visiting associate professor of anthropology 1978-79
 De Pew, Rex, instructor in mathematics 1960-61
 Dewsnap, Terence, assistant professor of English 1963-66; associate 1966-70; professor 1970-
 Diamond, Stanley, visiting distinguished professor of sociology 1976-77
 Dill, Marshall, Jr., assistant professor of history 1955-56
 Dows, Carmen Vial, visiting assistant professor of international relations 1950-51
 Drazen, William, instructor in economics 1969-70
 Driver, William, assistant professor of drama 1959-62; associate 1962-66; professor 1966-78; Flint professor 1978-
 Dubos, Rene, visiting distinguished professor and fellow Bard College Center 1978-79
 Druckman, Jacob, assistant professor of music 1961-67
 Ducornet, Guy, instructor in French 1963-66; assistant professor 1966-68
 Dupee, Frederick W., assistant professor of English 1945-46; associate professor 1948-49; visiting lecturer 1954-56
 Earp, Cronje Burnford, instructor in classics 1930-31
 Edwards, Lyford P., associate professor social science 1920-24; professor 1924-48; professor emeritus 1951-
 Ehrenpreis, Samuel, assistant professor of history 1957-58
 Eichelberger, Eleanor, assistant professor of music 1945-46
 Eisman, Christian H., instructor in history 1965-67; assistant professor 1967-69
 Ellison, Ralph, visiting lecturer in English 1958-61
 Elme, William T., tutor 1881-83
 Epstein, Mark, assistant professor of drama 1974-78

Erskine, Janet Reed, visiting lecturer in dance 1964-67
 Estabrook, Laura, assistant professor of economics 1952-54
 Everett, Alfred, associate in education 1935-37
 Extitus, Margaret, instructor in psychology 1948-49
 Fairbairn, Rev. Robert, professor of mathematics and natural philosophy 1862-69; professor of moral philosophy 1869-88; also acting Logic and Metaphysics 1888-99; then emeritus
 Fansler, Thomas, lecturer 1934-35
 Farber, Anne, visiting assistant professor of anthropology 1977-78
 Farrow, Norman D., visiting instructor in music 1948-49
 Feldblum, Esther, visiting lecturer in religion 1971-72
 Feldman, Albert, instructor in biology 1960-61
 Ferguson, John Barclay, assistant professor of biology 1977-
 Fiess, Edward, assistant professor of English 1950-53
 Finkel, Donald, instructor in English 1958-60
 Fisschler, Alfred, assistant professor of physics 1957-59
 Fite, Harvey, associate in drama and sculpture 1934-37; associate in sculpture only 1937-39; instructor in sculpture 1939-42; instructor in fine arts and drama 1942-46; assistant professor of sculpture 1946-48; associate 1948-52; professor 1952-69; professor emeritus 1969-76
 Flashman, Martin E., assistant professor of mathematics 1975-1981
 Flournoy, Francis Rosebro, associate professor of history 1924-33; professor 1933-37
 Forbes, Grace, Dean and associate professor of biology 1946-48
 Fornacca, Daisy, instructor in romance languages 1949-50
 Foster, Rev. Charles A., tutor 1868-70; tutor in history and English 1870-72; professor 1872-74
 Foster, Duncan Graham, associate professor of chemistry 1924-29
 Foster, Herbert B., acting professor of Greek 1900-01
 Fout, John, assistant professor of history 1969-72; associate 1972-
 Fowler, Rev. Cuthbert, director of music and instructor in Latin 1916-17; in Latin and public speaking 1917-20
 Fowler, Manet, assistant professor of anthropology 1965-67
 Francis, Eustace E.F., assistant professor of physics 1954-55
 Frank, Jane G., instructor in photography 1975-77
 Frankenthaler, Helen, distinguished visiting artist 1977-78

Franklin, Woodman B., visiting assistant professor of government 1976-77
 Frauenfelder, William, lecturer in German 1934-37; associate in German 1937-42; associate in German and Spanish 1942-45; assistant professor 1945-46; associate professor 1946-48; professor 1948-57; professor modern languages 1969-74; professor emeritus 1974-
 French, Jean M., assistant professor of art history 1971-76; associate 1976-
 Fuessle, Rev. Raymond E., assistant professor of religion and chaplain 1949-53
 Fuller, Edward C., instructor in chemistry 1935-37; associate in chemistry 1937-42; assistant professor 1942-44; associate professor 1944-47; president 1946-50
 Gaddis, William, visiting professor of literature, fall 1976-77-78
 Garobedian, Carl Arshag, associate professor of mathematics 1930-37
 Garcia-Renart, Luis, assistant professor of music 1962-67; associate professor 1967-73; professor 1973-
 Garnier, Rev. Horatio, acting professor of English and history 1911-13; professor of history and social science 1913-14; of philosophy and history 1914-15; acting professor of philosophy 1924-25; associate professor of philosophy 1925-27
 Garrett, Louise, assistant professor of biology 1950-51
 Garrett, Paul H., professor of physics 1940-43; of physics and mathematics 1943-51
 Garrigue, Jean, instructor in English 1951-52
 Garvan, Anthony, instructor in history 1947-49
 Gay, Roger C., instructor in ed. psychology 1940-42
 Gebhardt, Stephen, assistant professor of mathematics 1973-74
 Gehr, Ernest, assistant professor of film, 1972-73
 Geiger, Karen, instructor, dance 1958-59
 Gelfand, Marvin, assistant professor of economics 1961-64
 Gelfand, May Ebihara, assistant professor of anthropology and sociology 1961-64
 Genzmer, George, lecturer in English and librarian 1934-37; associate, English 1937-44; professor 1944-47
 Gerassi, John, fellow Bard College Center, visiting professor of social studies 1978-79

Gibbs, Howard Leslie, acting professor of history and sociology 1916-1917
 Gilbert, Gustave, instructor in psychology 1941-43
 Gillard, Ruth, assistant professor of sociology 1948-52; acting dean and assistant professor of sociology 1952-54
 Ginsberg, Vida Kaye, instructor in drama 1945-48
 Gochman, Stanley, visiting professor of psychology 1962-63
 Goeb, Roger, instructor in music 1946-48
 Gold, Ivan, assistant professor of English 1971-72
 Goldsmith, Jane Ten Brink, assistant professor of art history 1978-79
 Goldstein, Thomas, associate professor of history 1962-65
 Goodheart, Eugene, instructor in English 1958-60; assistant professor 1960-62
 Goodwin, Charles W., acting professor of Greek 1898-99
 Gordon, Richard, assistant professor of psychology 1973-
 Gorelick, Mordecai, visiting lecturer in stage design 1959-60
 Grab, Frederic B., assistant professor of English 1970-72; associate professor 1972-
 Granne, Régina, assistant professor of art 1973-74
 Green, Judith, assistant professor of psychology 1975-77
 Green, Thomas A., visiting assistant professor of history 1967-69
 Greenwald, Bernard, instructor in art 1969-70; assistant professor 1970-73; associate professor 1973-
 Grier, Rev. W. A., Chaplain and instructor in chemistry and history 1914-15
 Griffith, William, instructor in philosophy 1968-72; assistant professor 1972-75; associate professor 1975-
 Grossberg, Jacob, assistant professor of sculpture 1969-74; associate professor 1973-
 Grossi, Olindo, associate in architecture and fine arts 1939-43
 Grove, Stefan, instructor in music 1955-56
 Haines, Edmund T., assistant professor of music 1948-49
 Hakerem, Gad, visiting lecturer in psychology 1961-62
 Hale, Edward S., instructor in English and history 1909-11
 Hamvas, Lewis, instructor in music 1952-54
 Hanchett, Suzanne, instructor in anthropology 1969-70
 Harmati, lecturer, 1934-45

Harper, Rev. Ralph, Chaplain and associate professor of religion 1956-58
 Harris, Cyril, assistant professor of English 1935-37; associate professor 1937-44
 Harris, Rev. Thomas R., professor of history (and Warden) 1903-07
 Harrison, Anthony, assistant professor of art 1965-66
 Harry, Joseph Edward, associate professor of classics 1927-29; Hoffman professor of Greek 1929-39; emeritus 1939-40
 Hartman, Donald G., assistant professor of biology 1950-53; associate professor 1953-57
 Hauser, Emil, adjunct in music 1952-53; professor 1953-61; John Hay Whitney visiting professor 1961-63; professor emeritus 1963-78
 Heard, M. S. V., acting professor of Greek 1874-76
 Hecht, Anthony, instructor in English 1952-55; associate professor 1962-66; professor 1966-67
 Hegt, Saskia Noordhoek, visiting assistant professor of drama 1978-79
 Heller, Peter P., assistant professor of languages 1965-67
 Henzell, Archie Willoughby, associate professor of physics 1921-23; associate professor of chemistry and physics 1923-24
 Herman, Therese, associate professor of psychology 1975-
 Herrmeman, Harold, associate professor of physics 1959-62
 Hinman, Bertrand C., lecturer in chemistry 1894-95
 Hirsch, Elisabeth F., visiting instructor in political science 1949-52; assistant professor of philosophy 1952-55
 Hirsch, Felix E., librarian 1936-55; associate in German 1937-42; assistant professor of German 1942-44; chairman of area training program 1943-44; assistant professor of history 1944, 1945; associate professor of history 1945-46; professor of European history 1946-55.
 Hivnor, Robert, instructor in drama 1956-57; assistant professor 1957-59
 Hochman, Baruch, assistant professor of English 1966-69
 Hofberg, Eva, instructor in sociology 1947-48
 Hoffman, Jill, assistant professor of English 1966-68

Hoffman, Theodore, instructor in drama 1953-55; assistant professor 1955-57
 Hooper, George B., assistant professor of biology 1957-60
 Hopson, Francis J., tutor 1886-87
 Hopson, Rev. George B., professor of Latin 1863-98; acting Warden 1898-99; 1903-04; 1907-09; professor of Latin 1899-1916
 Horowitz, Irving L., assistant professor of sociology 1959-60
 Howard, Lewis H., visiting lecturer in Afro-American studies 1970-71
 Howe, Clarence, visiting professor of philosophy 1977-78
 Hughes, Harold K., instructor in physics 1935-40
 Humphrey, William, instructor in English 1949-53; assistant professor 1953-54; associate professor 1956-60
 Ireland, Lawrence (see Shute), assistant professor of economics 1964-65
 Itelman, Ana, associate professor of dance 1957-69
 Jackness, Andrew, instructor scenic design 1976-77
 Jameson, Marvin, choir director 1976-78
 Josephson, Betty L., instructor in biology 1972-73; assistant professor 1973-76
 Kakatsakis, Charles, visiting lecturer in drama 1960-64; assistant professor 1964-71
 Kalish, Eugene Elias, assistant professor of drama 1978-
 Kaltenbach, Rev. George, acting professor of modern languages 1918-19; associate professor 1920-23; associate professor of German 1923-24
 Karageorge, Yuri Vidov, assistant professor of languages 1968-72
 Kato, Karen, assistant professor of biology 1975-77
 Kaufman, Edna, instructor in psychology 1950-51
 Kaufman, Jane, instructor in art 1972-73
 Kellogg, Joyce, instructor in English 1945-46
 Kelly, Robert, instructor in German 1961-62; instructor in languages and literature 1962-64; assistant professor 1964-69; associate professor 1969-74; professor 1974-
 Kelman, Kenneth E., lecturer in film 1972-73
 Keydel, Julia, assistant professor of art, 1969-70

Kiernan, Barbara, instructor in social studies 1950-52
 Kimber, Arthur C., tutor and librarian 1866-1869
 Kinoshita, Jin Harold, assistant in science 1945-46
 Kirshner, Julius, assistant professor of history 1965-70
 Kiviat, Erik, instructor in natural history and acting director of field station 1973-74; assistant professor of natural history and director of field station 1974-78; research associate, ecology 1978-
 Kessler, Gary E., instructor in religion 1969-70
 Kline, Reamer, professor of humanities, emeritus 1974-75; professor of Hebrew and President-emeritus 1975-
 Klotzburger, Katherine M., instructor in government 1968-69
 Knapp, Noemi Escandell, lecturer in Spanish 1977-78; assistant professor 1978
 Knight, George W., assistant mathematics 1929-30
 Koblitz, Robert, assistant professor of government 1951-57; associate professor 1957-65, professor 1965-
 Koenig, Louis W., instructor in government 1945-48; assistant professor 1948-50
 Kollett, Francis W., assistant professor of mathematics 1972-75; associate and acting registrar 1975-76; associate professor 1976-79
 Korg, Jacob, instructor in English 1948-49
 Koslin, Bertram, assistant professor of psychology 1961-64
 Koutzen, Boris, visiting associate professor of music 1949-51
 Kritzler, Henry, associate professor of biology 1961-67
 Krumpelmann, John Theodore, associate professor Germanic languages and instructor in romance languages 1928-30; associate professor of German 1930-35
 Kullman, Eugen, visiting professor of religion 1958-64
 LaFarge, Benjamin, instructor in English 1968-70; assistant professor 1970-77; associate professor 1977-
 Lambert, Mark, instructor in English 1967-69; assistant professor 1969-72; associate professor 1972-
 Langdon, Agnes Domandi, assistant professor of German 1966-68; associate professor 1968-72; professor 1972-
 Lange, Rev. Peter, professor of history 1918-19

Larkey, Joan, instructor in drama 1951-55; assistant professor 1955-56
 La Ruffa, Anthony L., visiting lecturer in social studies 1971-73
 Latimer, Lenore, instructor in dance 1977-78; lecturer in dance 1978-79
 Laub, Arlene, instructor in dance 1965-67; assistant professor 1967-
 Lazar, Irving, instructor in psychology 1949-50
 Leary, Paris, assistant professor of English 1960-63
 Leeke, Stanley H., instructor in physical education 1933-35
 Leighton, Laurance, instructor in classics 1941-43
 Lensing, William E., visiting assistant professor of philosophy 1949-50; assistant professor 1950-55; associate professor 1955-61; professor 1961-
 Leonard, Clair, associate professor of music 1948-52; professor 1952-63
 Leonard, Nancy, assistant professor of English 1977-
 Levandowsky, Michael, instructor in biology 1968-69
 Levin, Harvey, instructor in economics 1949-50
 Levine, Rhoda, assistant professor of dance 1969-70
 Levine, Stuart, instructor in psychology 1964-66; assistant professor 1966-68; associate professor 1968-76; professor 1976-
 Levy, Donald, instructor in philosophy 1962-63
 Levy-Hawes, Maurice, instructor in economics 1937-39; associate 1939-40
 Lewis, Nancy, visiting instructor in dance 1974-75
 Liang, Hsi Huey, assistant professor of history 1956-61; associate professor 1961-67
 Libaire, George A., instructor in English 1926-31; assistant professor 1931-33
 Libbin, Richard, instructor in biology 1969-71
 Lipton, Eunice, assistant professor of art 1970-71
 Lischer, , instructor in design 1949-52
 Logan, Rowland E., instructor in biology 1956-58
 Lokke, Carl, instructor in history 1930-31
 Lord, James W., instructor in Greek 1900-01; in history 1901-02
 Ludwig, Jack Barry, assistant professor of English 1953-56; associate professor 1956-58

Lunn, Natalie, technical director of drama 1973-
 Lydman, Jack, instructor in German 1937-40; instructor in German and drama 1940-43
 Lyon, Eve, designer in drama 1967-68; instructor in scenic design 1974-75
 Lytle, Mark, assistant professor of history 1974-
 McCarthy, Barbara, assistant professor of French 1975
 McCarthy, Mary, instructor in English 1946-47
 McClelland, Glenn B., tutor in education 1934-37
 McDonald, Rev. John, acting professor of philosophy 1915-18; professor 1918-25
 McHewett, Earl R., assistant professor of psychology 1971-75
 McKenzie, Neil, assistant professor of drama 1963-68; associate professor 1968-
 McLane, Charles B., visiting assistant professor of history 1952-53
 Macauley, Robie, instructor in English 1947-48
 McDonald, Dwight, visiting lecturer in English 1958-59
 MacNaught, , tutor 1889-90
 Malcolm, Rev. Charles Howard, professor of history and English 1894-98
 Maple, William, assistant professor of biology 1973-
 Marchand, Hans, assistant professor of languages 1954-55; associate professor 1955-56
 Marker, Muriel, instructor in biology 1952-54
 Martin, Elinor B. Hayes, instructor in drama 1948-49
 Martin, Marianne W., visiting associate professor of art 1965-66
 Martin, Seymour Guy, professor of philosophy 1910-12
 Martland, Rev. Thomas R., instructor in religion 1958-59
 Marwell, Gerald, instructor in sociology 1961-62
 Mauzey, Jesse Virgil, instructor in philosophy 1930-35
 Mee, Rev. C. B., tutor 1881-83
 Mekas, Adolphas, visiting lecturer in film 1971-73; assistant professor 1973-
 Menashe, Samuel, instructor in English 1952-53
 Meyer, Gladys, visiting professor of sociology 1975-78
 Michaels, Leonard, visiting distinguished professor of languages and literature 1977-78

Miguel, Muriel, instructor in drama 1974-78; assistant professor 1978-
 Miller, John, adjunct in drama 1969-70; designer and instructor in scenic design 1970-72
 Miller, Henry K., visiting professor of chemistry 1947-48
 Miller, Martin T., assistant professor of psychology 1969-71
 Millet, Stanley, visiting professor of sociology 1963-64
 Minihan, Michael, instructor in languages 1965-67; assistant professor 1967-71; associate professor 1971-74
 Mishkin, David, associate professor of economics 1970-71
 Mitchnik, Nancy, instructor in art 1977-
 Modigliani, Franco, associate economics and mathematics 1943-44
 Moody, John S., tutor 1873-74
 Morrison, Paul, instructor in drama 1937-38; instructor in drama and director theatre 1938-39; assistant professor of drama and director of theatre 1939-48
 Morrow, William, assistant professor of psychology 1953-55
 Morse, David, lecturer in psychology 1977-78
 Moss, Erna Renker, instructor in German 1958-59
 Muller, James Arthur, associate professor of history 1922-24
 Munsterberg, Hugo, visiting professor of art history 1978-
 Murphy, Richard, visiting professor of poetry 1973-74
 Murray, Elizabeth, visiting instructor in art 1973-77
 Murry, Donald F., instructor in physical training
 Nash, Belknap, tutor 1890-92
 Nelson, Peter, instructor in dance 1961-62
 Newman, Daniel, instructor in art 1951-52
 Newman, Yale J., instructor in physical education 1943-44
 Newsom, Frances, instructor in music 1945-46
 Nicodemus, Richard, visiting assistant professor of sociology 1970-71
 Noble, Louis, history and English 1874-79
 Nock, Albert J., tutor in Latin, instructor in German 1895-96; assistant professor in Latin and instructor in German 1896-98; visiting professor politics and American history 1931-33
 Nordoff, Paul, assistant professor of music 1949-52; professor 1952-59
 Nordoff, Sabina, visiting assistant professor of dance 1973-

Obreshkove, Vasil, associate professor of biology 1926-30; professor 1930-50
 Oja, Frank E., assistant professor of psychology 1957-61; associate professor 1961-66; professor 1966-
 Olanoff, Samuel, associate professor of physics 1965-66
 Oliver, Rev. Andrew, professor of Greek and Hebrew 1864-73
 Olmstead, Charles T., tutor and librarian 1865-68
 Olssen, Rev. William, tutor mathematics and natural philosophy 1871-89; professor of Greek and Hebrew 1889-91; professor of history and English 1891-94; alumni professor of mathematics and natural philosophy 1894-1902; emeritus 1902-11
 O'Reilly, Edmund F., assistant professor of psychology 1969-71; associate professor 1972-73
 Ortiz, Jorge, assistant professor of Spanish 1943-44
 Ott, Edwin, instructor in history 1908-09
 Pace Stephen, assistant professor of art 1970-71
 Packard, Alpheus Appleton, assistant professor of mathematics and physics 1925-27
 Pait, James A., associate professor of philosophy (and Acting Dean) 1955-56
 Parson, John, instructor in physical education 1937-43
 Parvulescu, , assistant professor of physics 1951-54
 Pasiencier, Samuel, associate professor of mathematics 1969-75
 Passloff, Aileen, assistant professor of dance 1969-74; associate professor 1974-
 Patch, George W., acting instructor in Greek and Latin 1908-09
 Peabody, H. A. L., music 1880-83
 Pearl, Philip D., instructor in philosophy 1963-65
 Pearson, Rev. W. H., tutor in Greek, instructor in German 1892-95
 Penkower, Monty Noam, assistant professor of history 1970-74
 Penning, Tomas, associate in sculpture 1937-39
 Pfeiffer, George B., acting professor of mathematics and physics 1902-03
 Phalen, Harold Romaine, professor of mathematics, instructor in physics 1927-30; Vincent Astor professor of mathematics 1930-34

Pharr, Gwendolyne, visiting instructor in black studies 1975-76
 Phillips, Matt, associate professor of art, director of the art center 1964-70; professor and director of art center 1970-
 Phoenix, Rev. Alfred, instructor in Latin and chemistry 1913-14
 Pierce, David C., assistant professor of religion 1964-67; associate professor 1967-73; professor 1973- ; acting president spring semester 1975
 Piper, Laurence F., instructor in English, mathematics and elocution 1911-15; assistant professor of literature 1915-17
 Poling, Clark, instructor in art, 1967-69
 Popham, Charles Whitney, instructor in Latin and mathematics 1899; instructor in German 1900-01; instructor in German and French 1901-03; professor of German and French 1903-05
 Potter, Eliphalet N., visiting professor in psychology, ethics, civics 1898-99
 Pozzo, Horace, assistant professor of Spanish 1942-43
 Preker, Joseph, instructor in psychology 1949-51; assistant professor 1951-52
 Preslaff, Jeffrey Robert, instructor in music 1978-
 Prince, Percy Sylvester, associate professor of chemistry and physical training 1921-22; assistant professor of physical training 1922-24
 Qualey, Carlton C., assistant professor of history 1936-43; associate professor 1943-44
 Randolph, Thurley, assistant professor of sociology 1964-68
 associate professor 1968-76
 Rathburn, Rev. Scott, tutor 1879-80
 Raulet, Harry M., Jr., assistant professor of anthropology and sociology 1958-59
 Ravenhill, Philip L., instructor in anthropology 1971-72
 Refregier, Anton, assistant professor of art 1962-64
 Reich, Murray, assistant professor of art 1967-74; associate professor 1974-
 Reid, Albert Leggat Jr., assistant professor of dance 1969-77; associate professor 1977-
 Reid, Newton H., instructor in civilian pilot training 1941-43

Reis, Lincoln, visiting assistant professor of English 1945-46; assistant professor of philosophy 1946-49; associate professor of philosophy 1949-50
 Reiss, Ira L., assistant professor of sociology and anthropology 1960-61; associate professor 1961-62
 Rich, Gary L., assistant professor of art 1972-73
 Richards, Thayer, associate professor of fine arts 1937-39
 Richey, Rev. Thomas, professor of Greek 1862-63
 Riemer, Eleanor, instructor in history 1970-74
 Riessman, Frank, assistant professor of psychology 1955-58; associate professor 1958-64
 Rivkin, Margola, assistant professor of art 1970-71
 Robertson, John C., professor of Greek 1892-93; Hoffman professor of Greek 1893-1921; professor emeritus 1921-34
 Robinson, Chase, visiting lecturer in dance 1967-68
 Rockman, Robert, instructor in English 1956-58; assistant professor 1958-62; associate professor 1962-67; professor of English and drama 1967-
 Rodewald, Clark, instructor in English 1968-70; assistant professor 1970-72; associate professor 1972-
 Romalis, Coleman, assistant professor of sociology 1969-70
 Roome, Henrietta, assistant professor of biology 1958-59
 Rosen, George, instructor in economics 1947-50; assistant professor 1950-51
 Rosenberg, Justus, associate professor of languages 1962-64; professor 1964-
 Rosenthal, Michael R., assistant professor of chemistry 1965-68; associate professor 1968-73; professor 1973-
 Ross, Ken, assistant professor of film 1978-79
 Rousseas, Stephen W., associate professor of economics 1959-60
 Rubin, Jonathan, visiting lecturer in film 1970-71; instructor 1971-73
 Rudd, Roswell, visiting lecturer in music 1972-77
 Rush, H. C., tutor 1869-71
 Sacharow, Laurence, assistant professor of drama 1973-78
 Sander, Ludwig R., associate professor of art 1956-59
 Sanford, Daniel, lecturer in education 1934-37
 Sanford, Edgar Lewis, instructor in Latin and mathematics 1915-16

Sarda, Reese, adjunct in drama 1959-61
 Sargent, Nancy, instructor in modern languages 1961-63
 Saul, Peter, assistant professor of dance 1968-69
 Saunders, Rev. Ernest, lecturer in chemistry 1895-98; professor of chemistry 1898-1909
 Saunders, Lucie Wood, visiting assistant professor of anthropology 1963-65
 Schaefer, Robert, instructor in chemistry 1955-56
 Schanker, Louis, assistant professor of art 1949-55; associate professor 1955-64; emeritus 1964-
 Scherer, Olga, instructor in romance languages 1947-49
 Schroeder, Henry A., visiting instructor in literature 1973-74
 Schroyer, James, assistant professor of chemistry 1949-53
 Schwartz, Geraldine, assistant professor of chemistry 1958-61
 Schwartz, Paul, associate in music 1938-42; assistant professor of music 1942-47; associate professor 1947-48
 Scott, Arden, visiting instructor in sculpture 1975-76
 Scrymgeour, John D., instructor in drama 1956-58; assistant professor 1958-59
 Seaver, Horace, professor of history and English 1898-99; professor of English, acting professor of history and political science 1899-1901
 Seif, Joseph B., instructor in mathematics 1969-72
 Senior, John, instructor in English 1948-49
 Serebrier, Jose, associate professor of music 1963-64
 Setterfield, Valda, visiting instructor in dance 1973-79
 Settle, Mary Lee, assistant professor of English 1966-76; associate professor 1976-
 Seward, Robert D., instructor in French 1929-30
 Shafer, Rev. Frederick Q., instructor in religion (and Chaplain) 1945-48; assistant professor and Chaplain 1948-49; professor and Chaplain 1959-78; B.I. Bell professor 1978-
 Shapiro, Harvey, instructor in English 1950-51
 Shaw, Michael, assistant professor of languages 1959-61
 Sheehan, Donald, instructor in history 1951-52
 Shelden, Frederick F., assistant professor of biology 1947-49
 Shepard, Odell, visiting professor of English 1951-52
 Sheppe, Walter Alvin, assistant professor of biology 1960-62

Sheridan, Frank, visiting professor of music 1955-56
 Shero, Adrienne, tutor in Latin 1923-27
 Shero, Lucius Rogers, Hoffman Professor of Greek 1921-29
 Shoul, Bernice, assistant professor of economics 1955-59
 Shute, Laurence, (See Ireland), assistant professor of economics 1965-67
 Simon, John I., assistant professor of German 1957-59
 Simpson, Michael, associate professor of classical languages and literature 1975-77; (and Dean) 1978-
 Simpson, Thomas McNider, acting professor of mathematics and physics 1905-06
 Singer, Carl, associate professor of German 1978-
 Singer, Isaac Bashevis, distinguished visiting professor in literature 1975-76
 Sistere, William M., instructor in chemistry 1915-16; assistant professor of chemistry and mathematics 1916-17
 Sitney, P. Adams, lecturer in film 1971-72
 Skiff, Peter, assistant professor of physics 1966-68; associate professor 1968-74; professor 1974-
 Skinner, Elliott P., fellow Bard College Center, visiting professor of social studies 1978-
 Skipper, Linda, scenic designer 1978-79
 Sklar, Roberta, assistant professor of drama 1971-74
 Sleeper, Mary, instructor in English 1966-68
 Sleeper, William A., associate professor of music and director of chapel music 1964-74
 Smith, Abbott Emerson, instructor in history 1933-35; lecturer in history 1935-37; assistant professor 1937-43, professor 1943-48
 Smith, Howard P., assistant professor of psychology 1951-53
 Smith, James, tutor 1883-87
 Smythe, Richard H., associate in fine arts 1943-44
 Snider, Jenny, visiting instructor in art 1973-74
 Sollman, William F., visiting professor of international relations 1947-48
 Solodow, Joseph, associate professor of classics 1977-
 Solomons, Gus Jr., visiting lecturer in dance 1964-65
 Sonbert, Warren, lecturer in film 1973-77

Sosensky, Irving, visiting instructor in philosophy 1948-49
 Sottery, C. Theodore, assistant professor of chemistry 1929-32;
 associate professor 1932-37; professor 1937-63; professor emeritus
 1963-
 Sourian, Peter, instructor in English 1965-67; assistant professor
 1967-70; associate professor 1970-75; professor 1975-
 Spalding, William L., Jr., assistant professor of history 1954-55
 Spiro, Alan A., instructor in economics 1956-58
 Spiroff, Boris, assistant professor of biology 1962-64
 Spitzli, George Eckert, instructor in modern languages and
 mathematics 1917-18
 Spivak, Max, assistant professor of art 1959-62
 Stambler, Elizabeth, assistant professor of English 1959-64; associate
 professor 1964-70; professor 1970-
 Stansell, Christine, assistant professor of history 1978-
 Starer, Jacqueline, instructor foreign languages 1964-65
 Stevens, Rev. C.E., lecturer constitutional law, 1889-94
 Stowater, Arthur, instructor in philosophy 1937-40
 Strader, Peter, instructor in drama 1950-51
 Strickles, Robert Parvin, John Hay Whitney visiting professor 1956-57
 Strong, Leonell, C., associate in biology 1922-26
 Stryker, James, tutor 1868-72; assistant professor of Greek 1872-73;
 professor of mathematics and natural philosophy 1873-93;
 French added 1893-94
 Sturmthal, Adolf, assistant professor of economics 1940-46;
 professor 1946-55
 Sullivan, James H., instructor in art 1966-68; assistant professor
 1968-72; associate professor 1972-
 Summers, Francis M., instructor in biology 1934-37
 Summers, Joseph, instructor in English 1949-51
 Surinach, Carlos, visiting professor of music 1960-61
 Sussman, David, visiting assistant professor of chemistry 1977-78
 Szeftel, Marc. A., visiting professor of sociology 1945-46
 Tann, Hilary, visiting assistant professor of music 1977-
 Tarr, Robert S., assistant professor of biology 1971-73
 Tewskbury, Donald George, associate professor of education and
 Acting Dean 1933-34

Thompson, Dorothy L., assistant professor of history 1949-52
 Thompson, John A., Jr., instructor in English 1947-48
 Tieger, Bernard, assistant professor of sociology 1967-72; associate
 professor 1972-75; associate professor of sociology and co-director
 Independent Studies Program 1975-78; associate professor and
 director I.S.P. 1978-
 Tolchin, Gerald, instructor in psychology 1963-65; assistant
 professor 1965-67
 Toomey, John, assistant professor of government 1958-59; assistant
 professor of history 1959-62; associate professor of history 1962-79
 Torok, John, assistant professor of modern languages and literature
 1922-23
 Tovey, George, visiting instructor in philosophy 1948-49
 Tower, Joan, visiting lecturer in music 1972-74; assistant professor
 1974-
 Trawick, MacEldin, instructor in psychology 1937-39
 Tremblay, Charles J., instructor in mathematics 1948-51; assistant
 professor 1951-54; associate professor 1954-59; professor 1959-68
 Troy, Leo, assistant professor of economics 1953-54
 Tschumi, Ursula, teaching fellow in German 1964-65
 Ulmer, John, assistant professor of drama 1968-69
 Unger, Leonard H., assistant professor of literature 1947-48
 Upton, Edwin Carlton, acting professor of English and political
 science 1903-04; professor of English and political science 1904-23;
 professor of English and registrar 1923-25; professor of English
 and Dean 1925-27; professor of English 1935-39; emeritus 1939-40
 Van Ghent, Dorothy, assistant professor of English 1947-48
 Van Winkle, Rev. Isaac, professor of mathematics and natural
 philosophy 1869-71
 Villicana, Eugenio, assistant professor of literature 1957-61
 Vogel, Norman, instructor in music 1957-59
 Vogelbaum, Jay, assistant professor of English 1961-63
 Voorhees, Edward M., assistant professor of English languages and
 literature 1922-23; instructor in public speaking and assistant
 professor of languages and literature 1923-26; associate professor
 1926-43

Vromen, Suzanne, assistant professor of sociology 1978-
 Walter, William, assistant professor of English 1963-66; associate professor 1966-69; professor 1969-
 Wanning, Andrews, associate professor of English 1951-56; professor 1956-78; emeritus 1978-
 Warren, Zoe, instructor in dance 1952-53
 Weekes, Burton, instructor stage design 1958-59
 Weight, Claire E., instructor in physical education and dance 1945-49; assistant professor 1949-54
 Weiss, Ethel, instructor in psychology 1962-64; assistant professor 1964-66; associate professor 1966-69
 Weiss, Hilton, assistant professor of chemistry 1961-64; associate professor 1964-70; professor 1970-
 Weiss, Theodore R., assistant professor of English 1948-52; associate professor 1952-56; professor 1956-69
 Wells, Doris, teaching fellow in psychology 1959-60
 Westra, Dorothy, instructor in music 1946-48
 Wheeler, Janet, assistant professor of music 1965-70; associate professor 1970-
 Whitcome, Francis B., tutor 1887-88
 White, Ernest F., instructor in music 1935-37
 Whitelock, William Wallace, professor of Germanic languages, instructor in Italian 1924-27
 Whiting, Phineas W., associate professor of biology and chemistry 1920-22
 Whittingham, William H., lecturer in music 1976-77
 Whyte, Stuart, technical director and adjunct in drama 1961-69
 Wiles, Richard B., associate professor of economics 1967-74; professor 1974-78; Charles Raulett Flint professor 1978-
 Williams, Clarence Russell, associate professor of history 1920-22
 Williams, E. Stewart E., instructor in art 1934-37
 Williams, Larry, visiting lecturer in photography 1977-78
 Willock, James Henry, acting professor of mathematics and science 1906-07
 Wilson, Annys B., instructor in English 1966-67
 Wilson, James H., associate professor of romance languages and literature 1923-27; professor 1927-33

Wilson, Joseph D., tutor 1862-63
 Wilson, Harold Fisher, instructor in politics and American history 1931-33
 Wilson, William, assistant professor of English 1967-70; associate professor 1970-74; professor 1974-
 Wislocki, Alice Grossman, instructor in dance 1965-68
 Wismer, Lawrence, instructor in drama 1949-51; assistant professor 1951-53
 Wolf, Tom, visiting instructor in art 1971-76; assistant professor 1976-
 Wolff, Kate, instructor in music 1945-49; assistant professor 1949-52; adjunct in music 1952-57; assistant professor 1957-58; assistant professor 1960-64; associate professor 1964-73, emerita 1973-
 Wolff, Werner, assistant professor of psychology 1943-46; associate professor 1946-47; professor 1947-57
 Woods, William Coleord, lecturer in religion 1925-26
 Yalkert, Saul, instructor in industrial design 1947-48; assistant professor 1948-49
 Yarden, Elie, assistant professor of music 1967-73; associate professor 1973-
 Yardley, Rev. Thomas H., professor of English, acting professor of history and political science 1901-03
 Yates, Rev. Miles Lowell, professor of religion and Chaplain 1934-39
 Young, David K., associate professor and director environmental science 1971-72
 Zimmerman, Janet, instructor in music 1951-52

III. ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS

As listed in the College Catalog for the years 1862 to 1978-79
 (Appointments without terminal dates were still continuing in 1978-79)
 Ackerman, George, director of athletics 1935-37
 Addison, Elbert, assistant librarian 1901-03
 Alcott, G.A., librarian 1884-86
 Alexander, Milnor, assistant director of admissions 1957-58
 Allen, Grace, dean academic affairs 1976-78
 Amato, Peter L., director residential life 1977-

Asip, William M., director physical education 1944-58; business manager 1958-79

Avery, Cal R., director buildings and grounds 1946-62

Avery, Louise, manager bookstore 1960-62

Arner, Judith C., assistant alumni relations 1973-75; director alumni relations 1975-76

Austin, Jack, assistant director of development 1970-72

Ballantyne, John F., librarian 1886-88

Banker, David, director alumni activities 1959-60

Banks, William, director physical training 1927-31

Barich, Susan, assistant business manager 1957-76; comptroller 1976-

Barton, Lilliebelle, bursar, 1933-42

Barton, Michael Roy, assistant librarian 1920-22

Bates, Rev. W. Lever, chaplain 1954-56

Beach, Marjorie (secretary 1946-54); assistant to director of buildings and grounds 1954-

Bell, Rev. Bernard Iddings, president 1920-24; president and chaplain 1924-26; president 1926-29; warden and dean 1929-30; warden, chaplain and dean 1930-33

Bergen, Beatrice, librarian 1927-33

Blackwell, Rev. James M., business manager and dietitian 1933-34; director dining hall 1936-37

Boardman, N.S., librarian 1882-84

Boggs, Marianne, assistant director of admissions 1972-73

Bollard, Ruth, bookstore manager 1962-63

Botstein, Leon, president 1975-

Botstein, Jill, program development assistant 1976-77

Bourne, Dorothy Dulles, student counselor 1956-57; dean of students 1957-58; dean 1958-62; emerita 1962-69; acting president fall semester 1958

Boyce, Elizabeth, nurse 1953-58

Boynton, Glenn W., director of development 1965-67; vice president and director of development 1967-69

Bowman, R. W., librarian 1893-94

Bray, Rev. Kenneth A., assistant chaplain 1925-27

Brier, Ida, assistant librarian, public services 1977-1980

Brigham, Mrs. Anne, matron, 1913-16

Brookins, Rev. Charles Frederick, assistant chaplain 1924-25

Brown, Alfred Jr., director admissions and financial aid 1974-76

Brown, Stanley F., registrar 1928-30

Brownell, Gladys, assistant librarian 1948-53

Bruce, Robert J., director of development 1969-70; vice-president and director of development 1970-74; vice president and acting president 1974-75

Butler, Nicholas Murray, president 1929-44

Cahalien, William, superintendent buildings and grounds 1911-26

Carpenter, C.B., librarian 1891-93

Casady, Edwin R., dean 1949-51

Case, James H., president 1950-60

Chamberlaine, Henry, librarian 1878-80

Champagne, Ralph, director buildings and grounds 1944-46

Chipman, Mary J., Mrs., matron 1917-19

Clarkson, D. Reynolds, assistant registrar 1935-37; assistant to the dean 1937-39

Clogg, Joan, assistant director of admissions and financial aid 1973-74

Cole, Rev. Lawrence T., warden, 1899-1903

Conway, Mary, nurse, 1960-61

Cook, Frederick G., librarian 1974-79

Correale, Stephen A., assistant director of admissions 1972-73

Cotter, Gary, assistant director of admissions 1970-73; associate director of admissions 1973-74

Crane, Curtmarie B., assistant professor of admissions 1959-62; acting director of admissions 1967-68; associate director of admissions 1968-74

Crane, Sue, events coordinator 1977-78

Crane, Curtmarie B., assistant director of admissions 1959-62; acting

Crosby, Rev. Kenneth Owen, bursar 1926-30; associate chaplain and bursar 1930-33

Currie, Ronald L., director of admissions 1941-43; registrar 1943-47

Currie, William T., librarian 1863-65

Curtis, Larry, coordinator HEOP 1971-77

Dalton, Catherine, nurse 1926-30
 Davidson, Irville P., librarian 1904-09; bursar and librarian 1909-20;
 dean and librarian 1921-22; dean and director of library 1922-25;
 director of library 1925-27
 Davis, Arthur Q., librarian 1875-78
 Day, Rev. Richard W., chaplain 1940-43
 Dayton, Evelyn, acquisitions librarian 1966-72; assistant librarian
 1972-74; library associate 1974-75; acquisitions assistant 1975-
 Dean, Keble, librarian 1888-89
 DeFile, Patrick, proctor 1970-74
 De Sandis, Ann M., director public relations 1957-58
 Diehl, Mary J., nurse 1952-53
 Dore, Ada, matron 1912-13
 Drake, Vivian, assistant librarian 1943-44
 Edwards, Lyford Paterson, dean 1928-29; provost 1929-30
 Elton, James Farmer, librarian 1903-04
 Everett, Alfred, alumni secretary 1935-37
 Fairbairn, Rev. Robert, warden 1863-1898; warden emeritus 1898-99
 Fallon, Ann, nurse 1973-78; director infirmary 1978-79
 Fenton, Mary C., nurse, 1961-62
 Fessler, Aaron L., director library 1966-71
 Fish, Samuel, director of gymnasium 1899-1902
 Fisher, Helen E., nurse 1932-46
 Fitchett, Christine, assistant librarian 1973-74; reference librarian
 1974-77
 Flaherty, Margaret, development associate 1977-78; director of
 publicity and publications 1978-
 Forbes, Grace, dean (and associate professor of biology) 1946-49
 Fowler, Rev. Cuthbert, registrar 1917-18; organist and registrar
 1918-19; organist and director of music 1920-23
 Franklin, Mary R., house manager and dietitian 1921-22
 Fraser, Joan, nurse 1967-73
 Frisbie, Joan, assistant director of admissions and financial aid 1973-74
 Fuessle, Rev. Raymond E., chaplain 1949-54
 Fuller, Edward C., secretary, administration 1938-40; secretary
 administration and director of admissions 1940-42; president 1947-50

Furnival, Eleanor, associate librarian 1973-76
 Gabler, Edward, organist 1908-09
 Garabedian, Carl Arshag, organist 1930-33
 Gardner, Inez J., secretary to the president 1915-17
 Gay, Roger, registrar 1939-42
 Genzmer, George H., librarian 1935-37
 George, Albert, librarian 1873-75
 Gillard, Ruth, acting dean 1953-54; dean 1954-55
 Gilmore, Marilyn, assistant to director of program development
 1976-78; assistant to the vice-president 1978-79
 Glaeser, Henry, organist 1909-14
 Golden, Robert, director of development and public relations 1975-79
 Gray, Charles Howard, dean 1940-44; president 1944-47
 Green, Ada L., reference librarian 1951-54
 Grier, Rev. W. B., chaplain 1914-15
 Griffiths, Richard, director buildings and grounds 1962-
 Grinder, James, assistant to the president 1955-59
 Gummere, Richard M. Jr., director of admissions 1950-62
 Haberman, Robert, director of admissions 1968-70
 Haigh, Andrew D., director library 1963-65
 Harold, George M., director publications and publicity 1976-77;
 associate director of admissions 1978-
 Harper, Rev. Ralph, chaplain 1956-58
 Harris, Rev. Thomas, warden 1903-07
 Harris, Wendell, director HEOP 1977-78
 Haskins, Mildred, co-manager bookstore 1963-64
 Hayes, Ernest, bursar 1944-54
 Hayward, George, assistant director of admissions 1962-66; director
 of admissions 1966-67
 Heister, Elsa, director alumni and parent relations 1957-58
 Henzell, Mabel, nurse 1923-24
 Herdman, Robert, director of admissions 1961-66
 Hirsch, Felix, librarian 1937-55
 Hodgkinson, Harold, dean 1962-68
 Holmes, Phyllis, assistant director of admissions 1948-50
 Hopson, Rev. George, acting warden 1898-1909; 1903-04; 1907-09

Howell, A.C., librarian 1898-1901
 Janes, Hazel, nurse 1946-47
 Johnson, Mrs. S.D., matron 1911-12
 Jolosky, Theodore, associate dean of students 1977-78
 Jordan, Olive W., (secretary 1958-75); secretary to the president 1975-79
 Kiernan, Barbara, student personnel 1950-52
 Kimber, Arthur C., librarian 1866-68
 Kirshner, Judith, reference librarian 1966-67
 Kline, Reamer, president 1960-74; emeritus 1974-
 Klose, Eliza, assistant, public relations 1965-67
 Knapp, Albert M., director buildings and grounds 1935-40
 Knapp, Henry Curtis, organist 1905-08
 Kollett, Fred, acting registrar 1975-76
 Koopman, Karl H., assistant librarian 1935-39
 Krakauer, Elizabeth, librarian 1971-72
 Kuyk, Mary G., house manager and dietitian 1922-23
 Landes, Michael S., assistant director of admissions 1966-68; assistant director of development 1968-70
 Lasher, James L., librarian 1895-96
 Leach, Marion L. (Mrs. Carl Yardee) nurse 1947-50
 Leeke, Stanley H., director of sports 1932-34
 Leigh, Robert D., acting dean 1939-40
 Leonard, Clair, organist and choirmaster 1954-63
 Liebert, Vera, assistant to the registrar 1951-56; circulation librarian 1957-61; assistant to the registrar 1961-67; assistant registrar 1968-
 Linsley, S. Walcott, librarian 1893-97
 Littell, Grace, librarian 1922-27
 Long, Mary V., circulation librarian 1966-72
 Losee, Barbara, College nurse, 1962-67
 Lyman, Edward Branch, assistant to the warden 1929-30; treasurer New York City office 1930-31
 McClelland, Glen B., director of admissions 1935-37
 McDonald, Rev. John M.S., chaplain 1915-16
 McGuire, Scott, assistant director of admissions 1975-76; associate director of admissions 1976-78

Maple, Barbara, director alumni affairs 1977-
 Martin, Seymour Guy, registrar 1913-14
 Mason, Gene, director program development 1975-77; vice-president and director Bard College Center 1977-
 Mathews, Elinor, co-manager bookstore 1963-64; manager of bookstore 1964-78
 Mestre, Harold, dean 1937-39
 Milholland, Suzanne, secretary to the president 1946-47
 Miller, William H., director of buildings and grounds 1940-43
 Mitchell, Barbara, assistant director of admissions 1952-56
 Morgan, Barbara, community outreach coordinator 1977-78
 Morse, Mary, nurse 1928-60
 Mottram, Benjamin, librarian 1901-02
 Mullen, Marilyn, assistant director of admissions 1950-51
 Munger, Steven, assistant director of admissions 1968-70
 Neff, Helen, nurse 1950-51
 Newman, Elizabeth, assistant director of admissions 1951-52
 Nichols, Marian C., assistant librarian 1940-43; reference librarian 1954-61; assistant librarian 1961-63
 North, Audrey, librarian 1972-74
 Oliver, Anna, stewardess 1916-17
 Olmstead, Charles T., librarian 1865
 O'Neill, Julia T., secretary to the president 1957-75
 Oxley, Philip C., reader services librarian 1967-71
 Pait, James A., acting dean 1955-56
 Papadimitriou, Dimitri, executive vice president 1978-
 Parsons, John, director of sports 1937-39; 1942-43
 Patrick, Charles, director of physical education 1959-79
 Phalen, Harold Romaine, provost 1930-34
 Phoenix, Rev. Alfred D., chaplain 1913-14
 Pierce, David C., acting president January-June 1975
 Pilon, Eve, nurse 1951-52
 Piper, Laurence, registrar 1914-17
 Pitcher, Oliver HEOP 1970-71
 Pollock, Margaret M., library assistant 1947-49
 Pyle, P.C., librarian 1889-90

Qualey, Carlton C., registrar 1937-39
 Quinn, Elsie, assistant registrar 1944-48; registrar 1948-75
 Ragsdale, William W., bursar 1942-44
 Reed, Sharon, assistant director of admissions 1977-78
 Reese, Robert G., director financial aid 1977-
 Richey, Rev. Thomas, warden 1862-63
 Riker, Mary, nurse 1924-25
 Riorden, Shane, business manager 1955-58
 Robb, Robert G., registrar 1909-13
 Robertson, W.A., librarian 1890-91
 Robinson, Ormsbee W., assistant to the president and director of admissions 1947-48; assistant to the president, director of admissions and public relations 1948-50; vice president 1950-54
 Rodgers, Rev. William C., president 1909-19
 Roeth, Muriel, assistant director of admissions 1968-72
 Rollins, Marjorie, secretary to the president 1921-29; secretary to the warden 1929-34; secretary to the dean 1936-44; secretary to the president 1944-46
 Russell, William K., director of development 1962-64
 Sanford, Daniel S., registrar 1935-37
 Sanford, Edgar L., director of athletics 1915-16
 Scott, Henry L., associate for deferred giving 1966-71
 Selinger, Carl M., dean 1968-75
 Shafer, Rev. Frederick Q., chaplain 1945-49; chaplain 1959-
 Shea, Elizabeth, cashier 1951-57; secretary for alumni affairs 1959-68; supervisor, central services 1968-
 Shero, Lucius, organist 1923-29
 Shor, Joel, student counselor 1949-52
 Silliman, William W., organist 1898-99
 Simpson, Michael, dean of academic affairs 1978-
 Sistare, William M., Jr., director athletics 1916-17
 Sleeper, William, organist and choirmaster 1964-71
 Smith, Blanche, dietitian 1948-51
 Smith, Sidney, assistant librarian 1937-39

Southern, Mary T., house manager and dietician 1920
 Starkie, Richard, director of security 1974-79
 Straub, Alice, (secretary 1944-50); secretary of admissions 1950-69
 Strieder, Mary Anne, assistant to the vice president and personnel manager 1978-
 Stuckert, Susan, acting HEOP director 1978-79
 Sturmthal, Adolf F., director Bard Institute for Economic Education 1942-43
 Sugatt, Mary, assistant to the dean 1960-67; assistant dean for student affairs 1967-69; associate dean for student affairs 1969-72; dean of students 1972-
 Sullivan, Timothy, director of admissions and financial aid 1970-74
 Sutcliffe, E.D., librarian 1880-83
 Symons, Gilbert, librarian 1903-04
 Terry, Brewster, associate director public relations 1949-59
 Tewksbury, Donald George, acting dean 1933-34; dean 35-37
 Thompson, Howard, associate for development 1974-76
 Thompson, Marion, student counselor 1953-54
 Thorn, Rev. Jack H., acting chaplain 1958-59
 Thorne, Beatrice, secretary to the president 1948-51
 Tilden, Rick, program development associate 1977-78
 Tipple, David, assistant librarian 1973-74; reference librarian 1974-77; assistant for public services 1977-78; associate librarian 1978-
 Tomlins, William H., librarian 1869-73
 Torien, Barend, reader services, library 1970-71
 Treder, O.F.R., librarian 1897-1901
 Tropp, Mary Edna, nurse 1925-26
 Trumpour, Marjorie, assistant librarian 1930-34
 Tucker, Rosalie, organist and choirmaster 1961-64
 Tucker, Shelly, assistant librarian technical services 1976-
 Ulickas, Maria (Dainor), secretary to the president 1951-57
 Upton, Edwin C., registrar 1923-28; director of studies 1929-30; registrar and director of studies 1930-34
 Van de Bogart, Geraldine, assistant to the registrar 1942-44
 Van Kleeck, Susan, assistant to the president 1976-

Vilardi, Teresa, coordinator, office of student futures 1977-78;
 coordinator office of S.F. and assistant dean of students 1978-
 Vosburgh, Marion E., assistant librarian 1953-55; acting librarian
 1955-59; librarian 1959-63
 Wagner, David L., controller 1972-73; director of financial operations
 1973-75; vice president for financial operations 1975-76; vice presi-
 dent for financial operations and administration 1976-78
 Walsh, Jane D., manager bookstore 1969-70
 Weir, Molly, nurse 1930-32
 Wells, Shepard Winthrop, organist 1903-05
 Wheeler, C. L., librarian 1894-98
 Whitters, Edmund S., director of athletics 1913-15
 Whittingham, William H., organist 1876-77
 Wilcox, Karen, director of admissions 1977-
 Wiles, Richard C., acting dean 1975-76
 Wilkin, Helen M., hostess 1936-40
 Wilson, Annys, assistant public relations 1967-73; college editor,
 publicity director 1973-76; registrar 1976-
 Witte, John S., assistant director of admissions 1949-50
 Wolff, Kate, assistant to the dean 1957-60; art librarian 1960-61
 Woodruff, K. Brent, vice president 1959; acting president 1960
 Yates, Rev. Miles Lowell, chaplain 1935-39

The College has had a lifelong relationship with the Episcopal Church. This relationship has at times been a source of strength and at times a cause of tension. The relationship with the Church has often been misunderstood, and an effort to clarify it is in order.

The College was founded by the Church, — specifically by the Episcopal Diocese of New York, its clergy and laity, its Convention and Bishop. Its original purpose was the education of future clergy. It was expected that most of the graduates would continue on to the General Theological Seminary in New York, and this proved to be the case. In line with these circumstances of its purpose and founding, the College's trustees were Episcopalian, most of them clergy.

St. Stephen's was not unusual in being founded by churchly agencies for churchly purposes. Except for a handful of state universities, and a very few other institutions, all of the colleges in the United States up to late in the nineteenth century were brought into being by religious bodies. As church-related institutions, these colleges had two special characteristics: (1) Most of them were intensely denominational, that is, they were not just colleges of general religious orientation, but they were founded and controlled by specific denominations. They were aggressively Baptist, Methodist, Episcopalian, in an age when denominational considerations were far more important than they are today. And (2) they were regional, usually located in a small town, launched by the church leaders of the vicinity, drawing their students and their support from a contiguous area, and placing most of their graduates at not too great a distance. St. Stephen's was very typical in being staunchly Episcopalian and closely tied to the Hudson Valley and New York City religious community.

Its denominational character was in no way a handicap, since practically every college and university in the country had a similar association. From the time of its founding, up to about 1900, St. Stephen's purpose was clearly understood and respected. But with the start of the new century, denominational concerns began to seem less important in America and St. Stephen's heavy sectarian orientation appeared to be a narrowing factor, a limitation, and its role and function less significant. In the dynamic society of the early twentieth century the work that the little college 100 miles up the River had been doing so conscientiously began to seem less important. From 1900 to 1920, it was hard for St. Stephen's to attract and keep a Warden or President. The position was vacant for extended periods, and one Warden left to become head of a preparatory school, and another to resume the parish

ministry. A gentle sleep settled over St. Stephen's; College and Church remained loyal partners, but neither found the other very exciting.

With the coming of the 1920's, the whole picture changed. As is often the case, the post-war years were a boom time for institutional religion. But the hold of denominationalism was broken, and people (especially when they moved) were apt to shift from one denomination to another. And the College suddenly had in B.I. Bell a spokesman who was ultra-modern, dynamic, controversial, eloquent. The Church, the College, — in fact, the whole society — were concerned with such exciting new issues as pacifism, birth control, socialism, the rights of labor. St. Stephen's College put in a department of sociology and for the first time began to educate a significant proportion of students preparing for careers other than the ministry.

The conventional authority patterns inherited from Victorian society and the shaping force of strong family structure were weakening. People everywhere, including students, began to take things into their own hands and to decide the issues of life for themselves, without regard for Church or parents or other traditional authorities. St. Stephen's even had a student strike. Beginning in the 1920's and from time to time thereafter, the Church would be seen in some quarters as authoritarian or repressive. Sometimes it would be seen as seeking to control conduct, to impose a moralistic standard of behavior in its institutions. Occasionally in the 1930's and 1940's the religious structure was seen as, or thought to be, restricting intellectual freedom. An underlying polarization developed. Liberalism, non-sectarianism, personal freedom were seen as "good things," and denominationalism, sectarianism, institutional religion (and sometimes the Episcopal Church) were seen as "bad things." Actually this polarization rested more on fear than on fact, and it would be hard to find specific cases of religious forces restricting freedom of speech or inquiry or thought on the Bard campus.

Throughout American colleges in these same years there swept a great change in student living style and patterns of dormitory life. At Bard the forces for and against social change were sometimes seen as a struggle of the new freedom against repressive and outdated puritanical living patterns — these latter supposedly, in the student mind, "enforced by the Church." In fact, similar changes in student living patterns occurred in these same decades in almost all other colleges and universities. And most of the apparent difference in student living style between the most conservative and the most permissive institutions was in the outward appearance rather than in the way life was actually lived.

In the 1940's and 1950's College and Church relations reached probably their low point. The change of name from St. Stephen's to Bard in 1934 and the seeming secularization of what had been a very "churchly" enterprise offended some of the clergy alumni. They began to speak as though their college had somehow in the dark night of the Depression been stolen away from them by malevolent secularists. This charge was entirely false; actually all the changes in the College's name, governance, and program, including the alliance with Columbia, had been duly approved by the properly constituted boards and committees, and on all these Episcopalian clergy trustees had been a clear majority.

An episode of this sort, marked by an unfortunate excess of belligerence on both sides, occurred in 1955 when a neighboring Episcopal clergyman made headlines in the *New York Times* with a sermon charging the College with immorality; the College had, he said, staged an immoral and indecent play, and he called upon the trustees and other administrators to resign and return the College to its rightful owners. President Case replied, with something less than total accuracy: "The church left the College long ago. I know of no interest in the College by the Church."

When Mr. Case died in 1965, the *Times*, recalling the dissensions with which he had been involved while president of Washington and Jefferson, headlined him as one who challenged control of educational institutions by churches.

In the 1960's, tension between the College and the Church was greatly eased. There were at least two causes for this. First was the strong leadership and whole-hearted participation by the membership of the Episcopal Church at all levels in the national civil rights struggle. Throughout the nineteen-sixties clergy and laity, bishops and nuns, marched in demonstrations from Selma to the Pentagon. A liberal social action movement in the Church assumed such strength that it became ridiculous to maintain that the Church was a repressive or reactionary force. Soon student groups, which a few years earlier would have resisted the bringing of church spokesmen to the campus, were themselves booking clergy and lay church social action spokesmen from the vigorous new Christian left.

The other great change in the relationship of Bard with the Episcopal Church resulted from a program of the State of New York in the late 1960's to give financial support to private colleges and universities. There were about 140 of these institutions in the state, of which 83 had some degree of relationship with religious bodies. Most of the private institutions were running into money problems which threatened their quality and survival. Because

these private institutions were educating more than half of the state's students, it seemed to be in the state's interest to give some kind of financial assistance to insure their survival and continued operation. But there was an obstacle in the form of a provision of the New York State constitution (called the "Blaine amendment") forbidding the giving of state funds to institutions controlled by religious bodies or teaching the tenets of any religion.

Governor Rockefeller appointed a "Select Committee" to study the matter. Its membership consisted of five of the most prestigious figures in American higher education — McGeorge Bundy of the Ford Foundation, ex-president Conant of Harvard, Father Hesburgh of Notre Dame, President Sachar of Brandeis and President Hannah of Michigan State. (It did not escape notice that the Committee's membership included the country's most prominent Catholic and Jewish university heads.)

After extensive study the committee made a report recommending subsidy of the private institutions by the state (\$400 for each bachelor's degree granted and \$2,400 for each doctoral degree) — and in order that all institutions could benefit, the committee called for the repeal of the Blaine amendment with its prohibition against giving aid to religiously connected institutions.

The legislature passed the subsidy bill but defeated the committee's recommendation for repeal of the Blaine restriction. This meant that the project which had been intended to be an assistance to all the colleges of the state, including the 83 religiously related institutions, threatened to become instead a competitive disadvantage for the latter group.

The Commissioner of Education was as helpful as he could be. A set of guidelines was published laying down the criteria an institution should manifest in order to establish eligibility for the subsidy. In other words, they were offered the chance, if they wished, to secularize and to try to qualify for the state grants.

Probably the most prominent church-related institution in the state was Fordham University, an 11,000 student Jesuit institution. Fordham retained two distinguished educational consultants, Walter Gellhorn and R. Kent Greenawalt, professors at Columbia University Law School, to advise the University on what changes it would have to make to establish eligibility and whether it would be in the University's best interest to do this. The consultants' report was unequivocal: the future facing American higher education was such that any institution which did not maintain eligibility for such

public funds as were available, would almost inevitably lose out in the long-run competition for quality and effectiveness.

Fordham accordingly set about making the changes to qualify as a non-sectarian university. Lay men replaced Jesuits on the Board of Trustees. Steps were taken to make the University more hospitable to non-Roman Catholics. Almost all of the state's 83 other colleges and universities which had historic or other ties with religious bodies, followed Fordham's lead. For example, Manhattanville College of the Sacred Heart became Manhattanville College. Bard was in the first group of colleges which filed to establish eligibility, and in the first group approved for Bundy annual grants. These grants to Bard began at the level of \$41,000 per year in 1969 and had reached a level of \$136,000 per year in 1978.

With the inauguration of the Bundy program, the churches and the church-related colleges found themselves in a new age, in which any control of one by the other was a thing of the past. The legislation established clear and firm guidelines to assure the independence of educational institutions from the religious bodies which had once in whole or in part controlled them. The churches which had founded and maintained colleges and universities relinquished any remaining part in their governance, and in effect turned the institutions over to the common educational enterprise as free gifts. Under the new set-up there was no longer any ground for tension or misunderstanding.

Like almost all other private colleges in the United States, St. Stephen's had been founded by churchly people for churchly purposes. Long decades of association with the church life of New York City and the Hudson Valley, the gifts of money and buildings by generations of church people, and the interest and concern of one of America's major religious bodies, have left a great legacy.

Church and college are now independent entities, having in common a rich tradition and mutual social concern. There is no longer any control of one by the other, nor any desire for that, but there is a treasure of shared experience — and deep down a surprising residue of real affection.

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