

GUIDE TO
JEWISH HISTORY
UNDER
NAZI IMPACT

by JACOB ROBINSON and PHILIP FRIEDMAN

YAD WASHM MARTYRS' AND HEROES' MEMORIAL AUTHORITY

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GUIDE TO

JEWISH HISTORY
UNDER NAZI IMPACT

by

JACOB ROBINSON

and

PHILIP FRIEDMAN

with forewords by

professors BENZION DINUR and SALO W. BARON

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A careful examination of the ghetto maps is also of utmost importance in the study of the trends and objectives of Nazi ghetto planning. Indeed, a comparison of the ghetto maps with the city maps can help the student to decide whether there was a Nazi masterplan to locate the ghettos in the periphery of a town, in its dilapidated and overpopulated suburbs, or in those sections which were destroyed by military operations. A comparison of the ghetto area with the "Aryan" section of a town will show the relationship between density of population and available living space for Jews and non-Jews, and thus reveal a pattern of overcrowding the Jewish ghettos. A study of the ghetto and city maps will indicate whether gardens, squares and other recreation areas were permitted in the ghetto area. The ghetto maps themselves will show the non-Jewish enclaves (e.g. the Gypsy ghetto in Lodz) and intimate why they were placed there by the Nazis. On September 21, 1939, Reinhard Heydrich recommended that the ghettos be placed near railroads in order to facilitate the deportations of the Jews. The ghetto maps may indicate whether this recommendation was accepted by local authorities. This does not exhaust their usefulness. They also reveal a peculiar feature of Nazi ghetto planning: the simultaneous creation in several towns of two or even three ghettos, with either no communication between them, or with very little. See for the Warsaw Ghetto no. 876 (entries 24, 28) and no. 896. For the Otwock Ghetto, see nos. 876 (entry 1) and 938; for the Częstochowa Ghetto, see nos. 335 and 876 (entry 45); for the Siauliai Ghetto, see no. 944. The maps also show the frequent changes the Nazis made in the ghetto areas, almost all of which were meant to worsen the existing facilities, narrow the available space, or move the inmates to new sites (e.g. in Warsaw, see no. 896).

These are only a few examples of the information which can be gathered from this material, which is still incomplete. No. 876 lists 90 ghetto maps, and we have added approximately fifty more.

The term "ghetto maps" is used broadly here. It includes not only official maps (published by government, municipal and semi-official agen-

ologien unter Hitler und unter Adenauer. *Dokumentation der Zeit*, Berlin, no. 126, 1956: 355-374.

Also available in Yiddish translation:

ב'ג, ב' 10, נומ' 2-1, 1957: 183-202.

cies), but also sketches and charts drawn by amateurs, sometimes from memory. Finally, the term has sometimes been applied to maps referring to places which can not be considered *stricto sensu* as enclosed Jewish ghetto areas; the map of the Jewish living quarters in Amsterdam, no. 903; the map of Theresienstadt, a ghetto and camps in transition, nos. 137, 876 (entries 194, 195) and 952.

INDIVIDUAL GHETTO AND CITY MAPS

Amsterdam

See no. 903, p. 90.

Bedzin

910. RANZ, JOCHANAN. *In his: In Nazi Claws. Bendzin 1939-1944*. New York: [The Author], 1956, p. 23.

Map of the Town.

Berdichev

911. KAMINSKI, ZVI

קאמינסקי, צ'בי. קארטע פֿון שטאָט בערדיטשעוו. אין זײַן: געווען אַחאַל אַ שטעטל בערדיטשעוו... פאַרײַן: דער מחבר, 1952, ז' 4-5.

Map of the Town.

Bialystok

912. RAIZNER, RAPHAEL

רײַזנער, רפּאַל. קארטע פֿון ביאַליסטאָק [און] די געטאָ. אין זײַן: דער אַוּטאָר פֿון ביאַליסטאָקער ייִדנטום, 1939—1945. מעלבאָרן: ביאַליסטאָקער צענטער, 1948, ז' 54-55.

Map of Bialystok indicating the ghetto and an enlarged map of the ghetto.

Also available in: no. 3577, p. 146.

See in addition no. 902, p. 401.

Bratislava

See no. 3578, pp. 74-75.

Brody

See no. 1222, vol. 6, p. 438.

Brzesc Litewski

See no. 1223, vol. II, p. 535; Yiddish edition, p. 594.

Budapest

913. Official plan for a ghetto before its establishment and (in photo section, p. 67) a map of the city which shows the location of the ghetto. *In*: no. 32, English edition, p. 65.

Byten

914. BITEN UN SVIVE

ביטען און סבֿיבֿה. אין: פּונקט ביטען. דער אױפֿקום און אונטערגאַנג פֿון אַ ייִדישער קהילה. רעדאַקטירט פֿון דאַרל אַבראַמאָוויטש און מרדכי וו. בערנשטיין. בוענאַס-אַיִרעס:

Jerusalem: Publishing Department of the Jewish Agency for Yad Washem Authority, 1957-

For further information on Yad Washem, see both its information pamphlets, published in various languages, and the following articles:

1406. *YAD WASHEM*
יד ושם. ידע עט, תל-אביב, ניסן, חשי"ג,
1953: 121-119.

1407. ZUCKERMAN, BARUCH
צוקערמאן, ברוך. יד ושם פאר א
נייעם אנהייב. אירשער קעמפער, ניריארק,
יאנ' 29, 1954.
[Yad Washem Before a New Start.]

1408. GAR, JOSEPH
גאר, יוסף. וואס יד ושם אין ישראל טוט
צו פאראייביקן דעם חורבן פון אייראפעישן
יידנטום. פאלק און וועלט, ניריארק, סעפט'
1954: 16-12, מימעאגר.
[The Commemorative Activities of Yad Washem Concerning the Annihilation of the European Jewry.]

1409. FRANKEL, JOSEF. "Yad Washem." Israel's Memorial of the Persecution. *WLB*, vol. 9, 1955: 16.

1410. Aspects of the Extermination. "Yad Washem Studies." *WLB*, vol. 11, 1957: 31.

1410a. "Judenrat" and Jewish Resistance, New Yad Washem Studies. *WLB*, vol. 12, 1958: 35.

Also see:

1411. INSTITUTUL "IAD VAŞEM." *Eternizarea memoriei victimilor urgiei naziste și a ereiilor din rezistență*. Jerusalem, [1958], 47 p.

For information on its archives, see:

1412. KERMISZ, JOSEPH
קרמיש, י. ארכיון מרכזי לתולדות השואה והנבירה. יו"ש"י, מס' 2, 1954: 7-5.
[Central Archives on the History of the Disaster and on Heroism.]

1413. Yad Washem Research Department. *YWS*, vol. 1, 1957, pp. 169-183.

יד ושם בפעולותיה. הארכיון. יו"ש"י, ח, קובץ א', 1957, עמ' 132-125.

1414. KLIBANSKI, BRONIA. The Underground Archives of the Bialystok Ghetto (Founded by Mersik and Tenenbaum). *YWS*, vol. 2, 1957, pp. 259-329.

קליבנסקי, ב. ארכיון המחתרת בניטו ביאליסטוק מיסודם של מרסיק וטענבוים. בתוך: יו"ש"י, ח, קובץ ב', 1958, עמ' 273-295.

1415. BALL-KADURI, K[URT] J[ACOB]
בל-כדורי, יעקב. האוסף "מה שלא נמצא בארכיונים" — טיבו ודרך התהוותו. יו"ש"י, מס' 12, 1957: 11, 13.
[What Is Not To Be Found in the Archives.]
ידיעות פון יד ושם, נומ' 1, 1957: 27-26.
YWB I, 1957, 26.

1416. ROSENKRANZ, J.
רוזנקרנץ, י. אוסף ויזנטל בארכיון יד ושם. יו"ש"י, מס' 12, 1957: 23-22.
[The Wiesenthal Collection in the Yad Washem Archives.]
ידיעות פון יד ושם, נומ' 1, 1957: 28.

1417. ARTZI, F. and B. RONA
ארצי, פ. וב. רונה. אוסף עדויות של ניצולי יהדות הונגריה. יו"ש"י, מס' 10-11, 1956: 20.
[The Collection of Evidence by the Remnants of Hungarian Jewry.]

Also see nos. 1697-1698b, 1878-1884.

1418. Not used.

בית לוחמי הגיטאות ע"ש יצחק קצנלסון לחורשת השואה והמרד

GHETTO FIGHTERS' HOUSE IN MEMORY OF YITZHAK KATZNELSON

Address: Haifa, Israel.

Established on Apr. 19, 1950, at Kibbutz "Lohame Hagetaot," Western Galilee.

Board: Itzhak Zukerman, Zevi Shner, Sarah Neshamith and Miriam Novitch.

Scope of activities: research on the Jewish Catastrophe, particularly its resistance aspects; dissemination of information on the history of the Catastrophe (through lectures, mobile exhibitions and the like). On Nisan 27 (Commemoration Day), mourning meetings are held.

The *House* maintains a library and archival collections. It also has a permanent museum, one of the richest of its kind, in a separate building.

The *House* publishes the following periodicals:

1419. *YEDIOT BET LOHAME HAGETAOT*
ידיעות בית לוחמי הגיטאות ע"ש יצחק קצנלסון לחורשת השואה והמרד. קיבוץ לוחמי הגיטאות, דואר חיפה, ישראל, 1951—
[Bulletin of the Ghetto Fighters' House in Memory of Yitzhak Katznelson for the Study of the Catastrophe and Resistance.]

1420. *DAPIM*
דפיס לחקר השואה והמרד
בטאונו המדעי של בית לוחמי הגיטאות ע"ש יצחק קצנלסון לחורשת השואה והמרד,

— Vol. 2. Einzelschriften und Dissertationen (1945-1954), by Hellmuth Hecker. 1954, pp. 23-30, 104-106, mimeogr.

For Italian literature, see no. 1980.

Although no bibliography of Spanish literature is available, the bibliographies of *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, *American Journal of International Law*, and *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* contain abundant information on this subject.

The following bibliographies are comprehensive and multilingual, by design but not always in fact:

1974. SCANLON LAWRENCE, HELEN, *Comp. War Crimes. A Selected List of Books and Articles Defining War Crimes under International Law and Discussing Their Trial and Punishment, Including Works on an International Criminal Court*. Washington, D. C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1945, 16 p., mimeogr. (Select Bibliographies, no. 14.)

1975. HARLEY, J. EUGENE. *Documentary Textbook on the United Nations*. Los Angeles: Center for International Understanding, 1947, pp. 890-892.

1975a. MOUTON, M. W. *Oorlogsmisdrijven en het Internationale Recht*. The Hague: A. A. M. Stols, 1947, pp. 465-479.

1976. LANGEMIJER, B. E. *De literatuur over Neurenberg na de uitspraak*. (Verslag der vergaderingen van het Provinciaal Utrechts Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen om 21. Mei 1948, p. 68-69.)

1977. Verzeichnis der Schriften zur Kriegsverbrecherfrage seit dem 8. Mai 1945. *Jahrbuch für internationales und ausländisches öffentliches Recht 1948-1949*. Hamburg, pp. 621-622.

1978. UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT. *Bibliography on International Criminal Law and International Criminal Courts*. A/CNA/28. June 6, 1950. International Law Commission, Second Session, 43 p., mimeogr.

1979. SOHN, LOUIS B. *Cases and Other Materials on World Law*. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Foundation Press, 1950, pp. 967-974, 1019.

1980. SPREDUTTI, GIUSEPPE. *L'individuo nel diritto internazionale*. Milan: A. Giuffrè, 1950, pp. 127-129.

Italian-language bibliography.

For literature in other languages, see pp. 130-133, 134-136, and 149-150.

1981. NEUMANN, INGE S., *comp. A Bibliography of the European War Crimes Trials*. Edited by Robert A. Rosenbaum. New York: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1951, 113 p., mimeogr.

1982. KNIERIEM, AUGUST V. *Nürnberg. Rechtliche und menschliche Probleme*. Stuttgart: Ernst Klett, 1953, pp. 565-573.

— *Nuremberg Trials*. Translated by Elizabeth D. Schmidt. Preface to the American edition: Max Rheinstein. Chicago, New York, Los Angeles: Henry Regnery, 1959, XXII, 561 p.

The English translation does not include the bibliography although some bibliographical information is contained in the notes, pp. 527-561.

1983. APPLEMAN, JOHN ALAN. *International Crimes and Military Tribunals*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1954, pp. 373-384.

Also see nos. 520, pp. 2-4; 755, entries 3860-4107; 756, entries 460-465, 1745-1760, 3593-3601, 5980-5994, 6934, 8443-8444, 9946-9950; 2031, pp. 557-573; 2153, pp. 791-802; 2220, pp. 583-592.

B. PRE-NUREMBERG DOCUMENTARY RECORDS

This material was gradually collected and published after the Nazi ascension to power and the first attempts to implement the "unchangeable" NSDAP program, which was destined to secure a "tausendjähriges Reich."* The significant factor about this literature is that the accused never tried to enter into a serious argument with their accusers on the facts relating to anti-Jewish measures, except in the first days of the regime when the Nazis had others compile the following text from statements allegedly made by Jews:

1984. [TRACHTENBERG, JAKOW], *comp. Die Greuelpropaganda ist eine Lügenpropaganda; sagen die deutschen Juden selbst. — Atrocity Propaganda Is Based on Lies, Say the Jews of Germany Themselves. — La propagande d'atrocités n'est que mensonge, déclarent les Juifs allemands eux-mêmes*. Berlin-Charlottenburg: Jakob Trachtenberg Verlag, 1933, 142 p.

Quotations from newspapers, Jewish officials and organizations alleged to have contradicted information about Nazi anti-Jewish objectives. German text, pp. 9-50; English translation, pp. 51-96; French translation, pp. 97-142.

* Although this sub-chapter deals mainly with pre-Nuremberg material, we have included post-Nuremberg Jewish publications not based on Nuremberg material.

Oskarzenia-Wyrok-Radzieckie votum. Warsaw: "Książka", 1948, 372 p.

[Nuremberg Materials.]

2153. ——. *Sprawy polskie w procesie norymberskim.* Poznan: Instytut Zachodni, 1956, 814 p. [Polish Questions in the Nuremberg Trial.]

Rev.:

BORWICZ, MICHEL, *RHDGM*, 1959, no. 35: 97-98.

Also see no. 2059.

The following two articles by Polish authors deal with allegedly "secret" Nuremberg documents:

2154. CYPRIAN, TADEUSZ and JERZY SAWICKI. *Tajne dokumenty norymberskie. Problemy*, Warsaw, no. 8, 1946: 47-56.

[Secret Nuremberg Documents.]

2155. ——. *Tajne dokumenty norymberskie. Demokratyczny Przegląd Prawniczy*, Warsaw, no. 9-10, 1946.

[Secret Nuremberg Documents.]

The Judgment of the International Military Tribunal is available in the following publications:

2156. International Military Tribunal. *Judgment and Sentences.* October 1, 1946. *American Journal of International Law*, Washington, D. C., vol. 41, 1947: 172-333.

2157. *Judgment of the International Military Tribunal for the Trial of the German Major War Criminals.* London: HMSO, 1946, Cmd. 6964.

2158. LA GERMONIÈRE, PAUL, ed. *Le Procès de Nuremberg, avec les jugements portés contre les 22 accusés grands criminels de guerre.* Lyon: Publicité Editions Générales, 1946, 130 p.

- 2158a. *Le Procès de Nuremberg. Jugement rendu par le Tribunal Militaire International au cours des audiences tenues les 30 septembre et 1-er octobre 1946 dans le Procès des Grands Criminels de Guerre.* Paris: Imprimerie des Journaux Officiels, 1946, 56 p.

2159. *Das Urteil von Nürnberg. Grundlage eines neuen Völkerrechts.* Baden-Baden: Arbeitsgemeinschaft "Das Licht", 1946, 210 p.

2160. *Das Urteil von Nürnberg.* Munich: Nymphenburger Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1946, 208 p.

For a Polish version, see nos. 2152 and 2219, pp. 251-493.

Also see no. 2151: Le verdict.

The indictment is also available in the following publications:

- 2160a. *Indictment Presented to the International Military Tribunal.* London: HMSO, 1945, Cmd. 6696.

2161. *Proces w Norymberdze. Akt oskarżenia przeciwko zbrodniarzom hitlerowskim podług tekstu urzędowego Międzynarodowego Trybunału Wojennego. Z cyklu Dokumenty Chwilii.* Edited by Mieczysław Czerwiński. Warsaw: M. Arct, 1945, 30 p.

[The Nuremberg Trial. The Indictment.]

Speeches of the prosecutors are available in the following publications:

2162. *The Trial of German Major War Criminals by the International Military Tribunal Sitting at Nuremberg. Opening Speeches of the Chief Prosecutors.* London: HMSO, 1946, 171 p.

2163. *Speeches of the Chief Prosecutors at the Close of the Case Against the Individual Defendants.* London: HMSO, 1946, 200 p.

2164. *Speeches of the Prosecutors at the Close of the Case Against the Indicted Organizations.* London, HMSO, 1946, 143 p.

2165. JACKSON, ROBERT H. *The Nürnberg Case, as Presented by Robert H. Jackson, Chief of Counsel for the United States, Together With Other Documents.* New York: Knopf, 1947, 268 p., plates, ports.

A substantially enlarged edition of: *The Case Against the Nazi War Criminals. Opening Statement for the United States of America by Robert H. Jackson, and Other Documents*, 1946, 216 p. Contains the following materials: Preface by Justice Jackson. I. Report to the President, June 7, 1945; II. Four Power Agreement for Trials and Charter of I.M.T., Aug. 8, 1945; III. Opening Statement for the U.S., Nov. 1, 1945; IV. The Law under which Nazi Organizations Are Accused of Being Criminal, Argument by Robert H. Jackson, Feb. 28, 1946; V. Closing Address, July 26, 1946; VI. Excerpts from Cross Examination of: (1) Hermann Goering, (2) Hjalmar Schacht, (3) Albert Speer, (4) Erhard Milch.

The latter was a witness in behalf of Goering. Also see no. 2151: L'accusation alliée.

2166. SHAWCROSS, HARTLEY. *Nuremberg. Die Rede des englischen Hauptanklagevertreters.* Hamburg: Phoenix Verlag, 1946, 61 p.

Also see no. 2151: L'accusation alliée.

2167. MENTHON, FRANÇOIS DE. *Frankreich verlangt Gerechtigkeit im Namen der Menschheit, Wahrheit und Klarheit! Neustadt* [Haardt]: Imprimerie Nationale, 1946, 61 p.

2219b. SAWICKI, JERZY. *Od Norymbergi do układu paryskiego. Za kulisami niemieckiego re-wizjonizmu*. 2d enl. ed. Warsaw: Wydawnictwo Ministerstwa Obrony Narodowej [1958], 447 p.

From Nuremberg to the New Wehrmacht. Warsaw: Polonia Publishing House, 1957, 460 p.

Als sei Nürnberg nie gewesen ... Die Abkehr von den völkerrechtlichen Prinzipien der Nürnberger Urteile. Berlin (East): Deutscher Zentralverlag, 1958, 458 p.

Rev.:

WIEWIÓRKA, BOLESŁAW. *Przegląd Zachodni*, Poznań, 5/6, 1955: 233-235.

Popular Editions of Nuremberg Material

General

The Nuremberg material has only begun to be utilized. See the following books:

2220. HARRIS, WHITNEY R. *Tyranny on Trial. The Evidence at Nuremberg*. Introduction: Robert H. Jackson. Foreword: Robert G. Storey. Dallas, Texas: Southern Methodist University Press, 1954, 608 p.

2221. LORD RUSSELL OF LIVERPOOL. *The Scourge of the Swastika. A Short History of Nazi War Crimes*. London: Cassell; New York: Philosophical Library, 1954, XII, 259 p., index, illus.

"The final solution of the Jewish question," pp. 226-250.

———. *Geissel der Menschheit. Kurze Geschichte der Nazikriegsverbrechen*. Translated by Roswitha Czollek. Frankfurt a/Main: Röderberg Verlag, 1955, 367 p.

———. *Pod biczem swastyki. Krótka historia hitlerowskich zbrodni wojennych*. Prepared by Stanisław A. Majewski. Preface: Józef Giebułtowicz. Warsaw: Czytelnik, 1956, 304 p. Revised edition, 1959, 308 p.

פרגול צלב הקרס. הסטוריה קצרה של פשעי החלחמה הנאצית. מאנגלית: אורי רפ. מרחביה: ספרית פועלים, 1964, 249 ע', תמונות.

די בייטש פון האנקררייז. קורצע געשיכטע פון די נאצישע קריגספארברעכנס אין דער צווייטער וועלט-חלחמה. איבערגעזעצט פון ענגליש: גיטל כהניץ. תל-אביב: גלויית, 1956, 327 ע', אייל.

Rev.:

BLOOM, SOLOMON F. *Commentary*, vol. 19, no. 1, 1955: 89-93; L.G.M. WLB, vol. 8, 1954: 30; *Nieuw Israëlietisch Weekblad*, Amsterdam, Nov. 26, 1954: 5.

2222. MAZOR, MICHEL. *Le phénomène nazi (Documents nazis commentés)*. Preface: Rémy Roure. Paris: Editions du Centre, 1957, 273 p.

2223. HEYDECKER, JOE J. and JOHANNES LEEB. *Der Nürnberger Prozess. Bilanz der Tausend Jahre*. Köln-Berlin: Kiepenheuer & Witsch, 1958, 609 p., illus., chronology, bibliogr., index.

The Nazi story, based on the Nuremberg Trial proceedings and documents (published and unpublished), as well as on relevant literature and interviews with witnesses. Originally published *seriatim* in *Münchner Illustrierte*.

2224. KRAUS, OTA and ERICH KULKA. *Noc a Mlha*. Prague: Naše Vojsko, 1958, 432 p. [Night and Fog.]

The Jewish Elements

The following are documented accounts of the Nazi period, with particular emphasis upon the Jewish question (based mainly on Nuremberg and other captured documents):

2225. KRIEGER, SEYMOUR, *comp. Nazi Germany's War Against the Jews*. New York: American Jewish Conference, 1947, 75, 101, 618 p., tabs.

Part I, "The Twenty-Five Year Campaign" (75 p.), presents an analysis of the Nuremberg documentation. Part II, "The Trial and Punishment" (101 p.), contains some official documents of the Trial, including excerpts from the judgment. Part III (XXX, 618 p.) contains the documentary evidence taken from the IMT.

2226. MONNERAY, HENRI, *comp. La persécution des Juifs en France et dans les autres pays de l'Ouest, présentée par la France à Nuremberg*. Paris: Editions du Centre, 1947, 426 p., illus., facsms.

2227. ———. *La persécution des Juifs dans les pays de l'Est, présentée par la France à Nuremberg*. Preface: René Cassin. Introduction: Edgar Faure. Paris: Editions du Centre, 1949, 366 p.

2228. POLIAKOV, LÉON and JOSEF WULF. *Das Dritte Reich und die Juden. Dokumente und Aufsätze*. Berlin: Arani, 1955, 457 p., illus., facsms., index.

———. *Le IIIe Reich et les Juifs*. Translated by the staff of the Centre de Documentation Juive Contemporaine. Paris: Gallimard, 1959, 451 p., illus., facsms.

Contains an additional part, "La France à l'heure de Vichy," pp. 315-367. The preface surveys a number of reviews of this book in German periodicals.

———. *Het Derde Rijk en de Joden. Documenten en getuigenissen*. Translated by W. Wielek-Berg. Amsterdam: Scheltema & Holkema N.V., 1956, 194 p., illus., facsms.

An abridgement of the original German edition with additional material on the persecution of the Dutch Jews.

508-514; "Statistics on War Crimes Trials," *ibid.*, pp. 515-518.

Also see nos. 755, entries 3860-4170; 1981, entries 492-549; 2030, IV, 12; 2269f, and 2300a.

The Legal Basis of the Trials

For the legal basis (substantive and procedural law) of these trials, see:

2242. MENZEL, EBERHARD. Die ausländische Kriegsverbrechergesetzgebung (Polen, Norwegen, Niederlande). *Archiv des öffentlichen Rechts*, Tübingen, vol. 75, 1949: 424-452.
2243. SLIWOWSKI, JERZY. Zbrodnie faszystowsko-hitlerowskie w ustawodawstwie karnym polskim i czechosłowackim. *Sprawozdanie Towarzystwa Naukowego w Toruniu 1951*. [Toruń] 1953, pp. 74-78.
[Polish and Czechoslovak Legislation on Nazi Crimes.]
2244. Das österreichische Kriegsverbrechergesetz 1947. *Spruchgerichte*, Hamburg, vol. 2, Dec. 1948: 349-350.
2245. DAUTRICOURT, JOSEPH Y. La répression de l'incivisme en Belgique. *Revue Internationale de Droit Pénal*, Paris, vol. 17, 1946: 133-154.
2246. VOLKMANN, KURT. Kriegsverbrecher-Verfahren in Belgien. *Neue Juristische Wochenschrift*, Berlin, vol. 2, 1949, 455-460.
2247. MEYER-LABASTILLE, A. Kriegsverbrechen in Belgien. *Neue Juristische Wochenschrift*, Berlin, vol. 2, 1949: 659.
Also see no. 755, entries 4077-4087.
2248. DOUBLET, PIERRE H. *Collaboration, l'épuration, la confiscation, les réparations aux victimes de l'occupation. Exposé et commentaires suivis des principales ordonnances*. Paris: R. Pichon, 1945, 283 p.
2249. Die Kriegsverbrecherprozesse in Frankreich. *Deutsche Rechts-Zeitschrift*, Tübingen, 1950: 38.
Also see no. 755, entries 4039-4076.
- X 2250. PERLES, F. S. The Prosecution of War Criminals in Israel. Legal Provisions. *WLB*, vol. 6, 1952: 38.
2251. BLUMENTHAL, MOSHE
בלומנטל, משה. פשעי הנאצים בחוקים
הישראליים. דפים, מאסף א', 1951: 213-211.
[Israel's Legislation Concerning Nazi Crimes.]
2252. BATTAGLINI, E. and G. VASSALLI, eds. *La nuova legislazione penale*. Milan: A. Giuffrè, 1946, 2 vols.
Also see no. 755, entries 4023-4027.

2252a. SUND, HARALD. Les criminels de guerre en Norvège et la répression de leurs délits. *Revue de Droit Pénal et de Criminologie*, Brussels, vol. 27, May 1947: 705-719.

2253. SAWICKI, JERZY and BOLESŁAW WAŁAWSKI. *Zbiór przepisów specjalnych przeciwko zbrodniarzom hitlerowskim i zdrajcom Narodu. Z komentarzem*. Cracow: Czytelnik, 1945, 64 p.
[Collection of Regulations Concerning Nazi Criminals and Traitors.]

2254. BOISSIER, PIERRE. *L'épée et la balance*. Lettre-préface du Général Weygand, Annexes juridiques, (1953), 174 p., bibliogr.
See, in particular, pp. 154-167: text of French, Belgian and Luxembourg laws.
Also see no. 2030, III, 3.

Law Reports by Countries

Following are reports of individual cases or surveys of several cases, listed by countries:

AUSTRIA

2255. FRIEDMANN, T., comp. *Schupo-Kriegsverbrecher in Kolomea vor dem Wiener Volksgericht*. Haifa: Verband der ehemaligen Einwohner von Kolomea in Israel mit Hilfe der Executive des Jüd. Weltkongresses in Israel, 1957, non-pag., facsim., illus., mimeogr.
2256. ——. *Schupo-Kriegsverbrecher in Kolomea beim Verhör vor den Untersuchungsbeamten in Wien*. Haifa, 1959, mimeogr.
2257. ——. *Schupo-Kriegsverbrecher von Stryj vor dem Wiener Volksgericht*. Haifa: Verband der ehemaligen Einwohner von Stryj in Israel mit Hilfe der Executive des Jüd. Weltkongresses in Israel, 1957, XII, 54 p., facsim., illus., mimeogr.
Rev.:
מסמכים על פושעי מלחמה מקולומיאה וסטרי.
י"ו ש"י, מס' 15-16, 1958: 31.
2258. ——. *Schupo- und Gestapo-Kriegsverbrecher von Stanislaw vor dem Wiener Volksgericht*. Haifa: Historisches Institut für Erforschung der Nazikriegsverbrechen, mit Hilfe der Executive des Jüdischen Weltkongresses in Israel, October 1957, 83 p., illus., mimeogr.
2259. ZACK, YAACOV
על מעצרו של עשרות פושעים ונאצים
שהשתתפו בחיסול רבע מיליון יהודי גליציה
המזרחית קולומיאה - קוטי - קוטוב - הורווקה -
סטרי - סניסלבוב ועשרות עירות בסביבה.
חיסוף המכון לדיקומנטציה היסטורית ביש
ראל, 1958, 9, 3, 8, 8, 7, 12, 26 ע',
בבלאות, בשכפוף. המחבר: יעקב ז'ק.

Guide To Jewish History

822c. *Literatur zur deutschen Frage. Bibliographische Hinweise auf neuere Veröffentlichungen aus dem In- und Auslande.* Bonn: Bundesministerium für gesamtdeutsche Fragen, 1959, 1742 entries, indexes.

No reference is made at all to Jews or anti-Semitism.

3645. Insert following no. 919:

Goniadz

919a. Gonyondz

נאַניאַנדז. אײַן יזכור בוך גאַניאַנדז. רעדאַקטירט פֿון מ. ש. [אידל] בײַן מאיר. תל-אביב: נאַניאַנדזער לאַנדסלייט אין אַמעריקע און אין ישראל, תש״ד, 1960, אין אָנהייב פֿון בוך. [Map of Goniadz]

3646. Insert following no. 919a:

Gostynin

919b. [Map of Gostynin]

[מאַפע פֿון גאָסטײַנין] אײַן פּונקט גאַסטײַנין, יזכור-בוך. רעדאַקטאָר: י. מ. בידערמאַן, ניר-יאַרק-תל-אביב: יזכור-בוך-קאַמיטעט, תש״ד, 1960, אין אָנהייב פֿון בוך.

3647. Insert following no. 922:

Kolo

922a. *DER YIDISHER TSENER...*

דער ייִדישער צענטער אין קאָלאָ. אײַן פּערט קולו. פינף-הונדערט יאַר ייִדיש קאַלאָ. רעדאַקטירט פֿון מרדכי האַלטר. תל-אביב: קאַלער לאַנדסמאַנשאַפֿטן אין ישראל און אַמעריקע, תשי״ט, 1958, ז' 390. [The Jewish Center in Kolo.]

3648. Insert following no. 937:

Munkács

937a. See no. 1223, vol. VII, p. 493. Map of the ghetto.

3649. Insert following no. 937a:

Ostrow Mazowiecka

937b. Ostrov-Mazovyetsk

אָסטראָו־מאַזאָוויעצק. אײַן יזכור-בוך פֿון דער ייִדישער קהילה אין אָסטראָו־מאַזאָוויעצק. רעדאַקטאָר: אַריה [לײַבל] מרגלית. תל-אביב: אַרנון עולי אָסטראָו־מאַזאָוויעצק בײַן ישראל און אָסטראָווער לאַנדסמאַנשאַפֿט אין אַמעריקע, תש״ד, 1960, אין אָנהייב פֿון בוך. [Map of town.]

3650. Add at the end of no. 962 (before *Also see*): This is a publication of the "Chief Commission of Investigation of Nazi Crimes in Poland."

3651. Insert on p. 79, between "Papenburg" and "Sachsenhausen":

Ravensbrück

972bis. Obóz w 1939 roku [i] w 1945 roku In: *Najnowsze dzieje Polski. Materiały i studia z okresu II wojny światowej.* Vol. III. Warsaw: Państwowe Wydawnictwo Naukowe, 1959, pp. 14-15. [Concentration Camp in 1939 and 1945.]

3652. Insert following no. 1014:

Paris

1014bis. WALTER, GÉRARD. Quelques dates parisiennes. In: *La vie à Paris sous l'occupation 1940-1944.* Paris: Armand Colin, 1960, pp. 227-237.

Chronological tables on French and Jewish events during the years 1940-1944.

3653. Add at the end of no. 1022 (after third line): די ייִדישע באַפֿעלקערונג אין ראַדאָמער דיסטריקט בעת דער היטלעריסטישער אָקופאַציע. פּאָג, ב' 12, 1959: 118-75.

3654. Add the following annotation to no. 1109: The relevant pages of this lexicon are: 1601-2416.

3655. Insert following no. 1145:

1145a. CLARKE, COMER. *Eichmann. The Man and His Crimes.* New York: Ballantine Books, 1960, 153 p., illus.

3656. Insert following no. 1145a:

1145b. DONOVAN, JOHN. *Eichmann: Man of Slaughter.* New York: Avon Books, 1960, 109 p.

3657. Insert following no. 1145b:

X 1145c. Le dossier Eichmann. *MJ*, no. 21-22, 1960: 1-67.

3658. Insert following no. 1145c:

1145d. ZEIGER, Henry A., ed. *The Case Against Adolf Eichmann.* New York: New American Library, 1960, 192 p., illus.

3659. Insert after no. 1159:

1159a. GILBERT, G. M. *The Psychology of Dictatorship: Based on an Examination of the Leaders of Nazi Germany.* New York: Ronald Press, 1950, VIII, 327 p., bibliogr., name and subject indexes.

Analysis of the life histories of Nazi leaders: Hitler, Goering, Hess, Frank, von Papen, von Ribbentrop, Keitel, Hoess.

3660. Insert following no. 1163 (before *Also see*):

1163a. VANIKOFF, MAURICE. Aspects de l'antisémitisme. Ce qu'il est advenu des criminels de guerre. *La Vie Juive*, Paris, no. 37, Sept.-Oct., 1956: 14-17; no. 38, Nov.-Dec., 1956: 14-19.

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1982

JACOB ROBINSON has a long career as a lawyer, parliamentarian, and adviser to governments and international organizations; he is the author of books and essays on problems of international law and organization and contemporary Jewish history; he was also lecturer at Columbia University and the Hague Academy of International Law (1958). At the Nuremberg Trial of the Major War Criminals he was special consultant on Jewish affairs to the U.S. Chief of Council, Supreme Court Associate Justice Robert H. Jackson. For the last three years he has been the coordinator of research on the Catastrophe conducted by Jewish research institutes.

The late historian PHILIP FRIEDMAN lived through the German occupation of Poland from 1939 to 1944. From 1944 to 1946 he was founder and director of the Central Jewish Historical Commission of Poland; he continued his activities in this field as director of research for the *Centre de Documentation Juive Contemporaine* in Paris, and later for the YIVO. He also taught at Columbia University. Philip Friedman was a prolific writer on the history of the Nazi period; many of his works have been registered in this volume.

Arendt Z6207.W8 R56
Robinson, Jacob, 1889-
Guide to Jewish history
under Nazi impact.



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